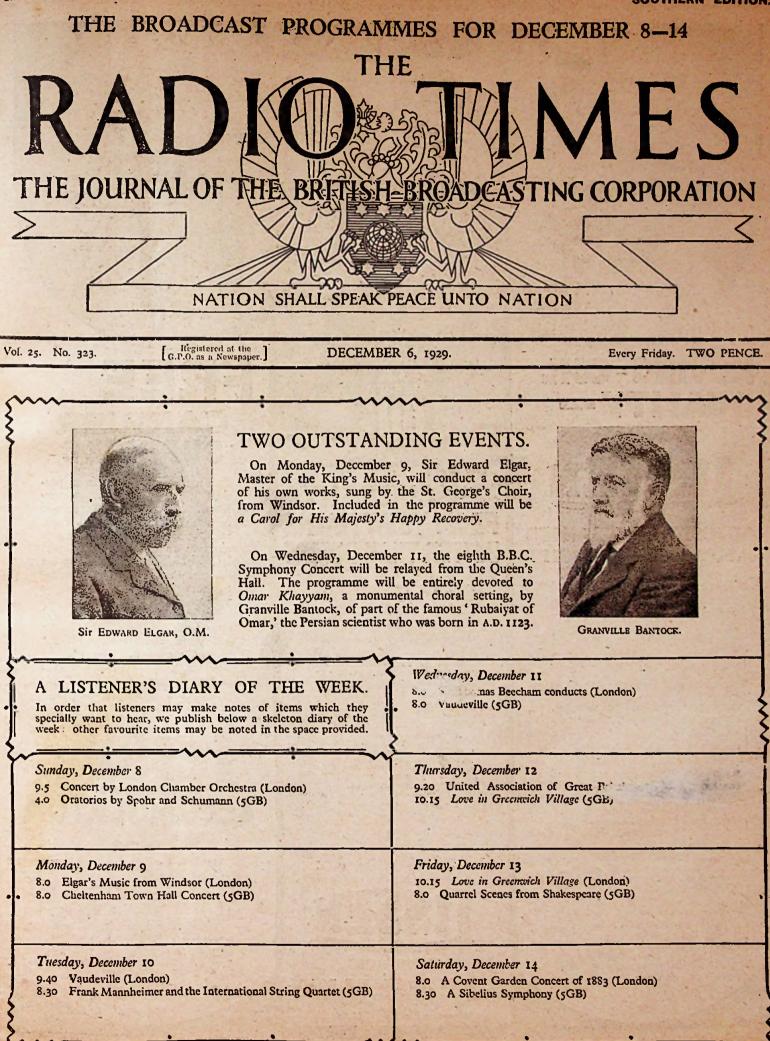
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DECEMBER 6, 1929.

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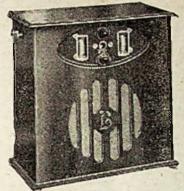
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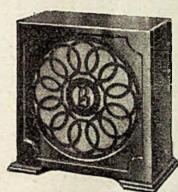
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DECEMBER 6, 1929.

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60 volt (reads 66) 100 volt (reads 108) 120 volt

HE SECRET PROCESS THAT

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that the 1930 Cossor Melody Maker is the Season's finest Set!

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I procured a 1930 Melody Maker last week and assembled it on Saturday and, considering the fact that the new Set is so simple to construct and so easy to handle. I do not think there can be anything to beat it.

I got it into operation at about 7 p.m. and up to the present I have logged with certainty the following:-

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Toulouse.	Daventry 5GB.
Barcelona.	Vienna.
Hilversum.	Belfast.
Barcelona.	Leipzig.
Hamburg.	Turin.
Frankfurt,	Goteborg.
Dublin.	London.

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Manchester. Bratislava. Bucarest. Breslau. Stuttgart. Witzleben. Paris PTT. Toulouse. Katowice. Prague. Munich. Madrid. Gleiwitz. Langenberg. Moravska Ostrava, Oslo.

I have not done much on the long waves yet, but e results will be equally good. I received Manexpect the results will be equally good. I received Man-chester without any interference from either Hamburg or Toulouse, and the same applies to these two stations also. Toulouse, and the same applies to these two stations also. It speaks very well for its selectivity as it is a very fair test, and I think that your new Set will receive anything that is at all reasonably possible. The quality, although I am using an obsolete loudspeaker is remarkably good, and the control leaves nothing to be desired, the volume control capecially being exceptionally smooth. Merely to say that I nm pleased with the Set is feeble, it is in a class by it-self. Accept my congratulations on your success and my thanks at putting such an excellent instrument into my hands.

Picage and the state of the sta I am, gentlamen, Yours truly, JAJ Sloconh

Grove London N.S

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Only 10 components only 20 wires. No soldering no drilling you can assemble it in an evening even if you know nothing about Wireless. Easy to use

DECEMBER 6, 1929

Only three simple controls—one kuob for tuning, one knob for volume, one knob for wavelengths. No coils to change. Anyone can use it.

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LONDON'S SECOND TRANSI ESTING

As already announced, London, the first of the Regional Stations, will begin early in the new year to broadcast alternative programmes. The accompanying article describes how best to make use of the alternative service, giving a schedule of the tests of the second wave-length, which begin on December 9.

HE second transmitter at Brookman's Park is now complete and ready for service. The object of this article is to explain how the alternative programmes will be introduced so that listeners will experience as little inconvenience as possible resulting from the changed conditions of reception.

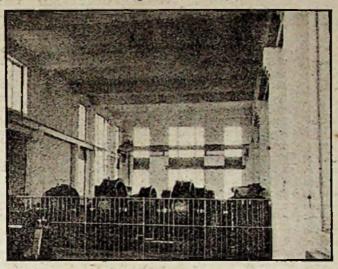
The aims which the B.B.C. had, in view when planning the new station were explained in *The Radio Times* of September 6. Briefly, these were as follows : first, by using much greater power, to include a greater number of listeners in the service area of the London transmitter, and secondly, to provide an alternative programme to those in the London area possessing comparatively simple types of receiving equipment. In the past only those listeners whose receivers were both selective enough to cut out the near-by transmitter in Oxford Street, and sensitive enough to receive the compara-tively distant Daventry Experimental Transmitter, 5GB, had the choice of two programmes.

The great majority of listeners in the Metropolitan area have experienced no difficulty in receiving the first Brookman's Park transmitter. As was anticipated, some crystal set listeners, situated mainly within the area bounded by Maida Vale on the north, and Brixton on the south side of Oxford Street, have found difficulty, but most of these have now succeeded in receiving the new station. A few in this area, who can neither crect an outdoor acrial nor purchase a single valve set, have unfortunately been affected, but their number is very small indeed compared with the number of listeners whose reception has been greatly improved. It is naturally poor consolation to those who have lost the facilities to which they had become accustomed to be told that a far greater number of listeners in other parts of London are now experiencing these facilities. It is a matter for regret that steps which are taken to benefit the majority adversely affect a minority.

In introducing the second transmitter some inconvenience is inevitable for those whose sets are, as they stand, insufficiently selective to cut out one programme for the reception of the other. Technically, the problem has been made as simple as possible by providing an adequate frequency separation between the wavelengths of the two transmitters, and also by making the two transmissions as nearly equal in strength as is possible, consistent with their widely separated wavelengths.

It is believed that the majority of receivers now in use already possess sufficient selectivity for an alternative programme service and that others can be inade to attain it quite simply.

This article is not intended to be technical, but if listeners wish to know why the two transmissions are not exactly equal in strength over the whole of the Metropolitan area, they are referred to an article entitled 'The Service Area of Broadcasting Stations,' which appears on page 281 of the B.B.C. Year Book for 1930, or to



CROUCHING LIKE CAGED MONSTERS. A camera-impression of the enormous dynamos which provide the power for London's twin transmitter.

the 'Traders' Bulletin,' No. 10, which appeared in World-Radio on November 1, 1929.

The B.B.C. feels confident that it will receive the same co-operation from those who are in difficulties in separating the two programmes as it received from those who experienced difficulty when the Brookmans Park transmitter first radiated the single programme service. A pamphlet entitled ' The Reception of Alternative Programmes,' describing in the order of their cost and merit a number of ways in which existing apparatus can be made sufficiently selective for alternative programme requirements, will be supplied free of charge to any listener who cares to apply for it.

In order, therefore, to reduce to a minimum any dislocation which may arise, a series of test transmissions will be radiated over a period of several weeks. During this time those receivers which are found not to possess sufficient selectivity can be modified at leisure. Before giving the times and date of commencement of these test transmissions, some explanation of the implications of the change may be welcome.

It is now well known, no doubt, that the new Regional Stations will each contain two transmitters, one transmitter radiating a programme largely of local origin, and the other a programme of national interest, originating either in London or wherever programme material of the requisite quality and interest exists. Of the two wavelengths which will be allotted to each Regional Station, obviously one must be longer than the other, and the longer wave transmitter will be able to serve a larger area than the one using the shorter wave. For instance, the 356 metre transmitter at Brookman's Park will, in general, serve a maximum radius of about So miles, while the 261 metre transmitter will serve a maximum radius of about 50 to 60 miles. Outside these distances reception will still be quite possible, but fading will unfortunately make its appearance after nightfall, a defect which cannot be overcome by

any means at present known to wireless science.

Daventry 5XX can serve (without noticeable fading) a far greater range than either of the transmitters at the London Regional Station, because it uses a much longer wavelength, and for this reason it is the only station giving a reliable service in many widely-separated districts. Naturally, long wavelengths would be used at all the Regional Stations were it possible, but only one is available for broadcasting in the British Isles, namely, that used by Daventry 5XX. It has been decided, therefore, that 5XX, together with the shorter of the two regional waves, shall be used for the national or general interest programme.

Listeners who are situated, therefore, at distances over about fifty miles from Brookman's Park will probably find the 261 metre transmitter difficult to receive because of its weakness and tendency

to fade. Since, however, the same programme will be radiated by 5XX, listeners who cannot receive the 261 metre transmitter will not be deprived of the full alternative service.

We would recommend all listeners to ascertain for themselves whether the universal programme can be received better from the 261 metre transmitter at Brookman's Park or from the long-wave Daventry transmitter, 5XX. Furthermore, if interference of a temporary nature, such as a heterodyne, or a local oscillation, appears on the 261 metre transmission, it may be avoided by a change-over to Daventry 5XX, as one oscillator cannot interfere with both transmissions simultaneously. Of course, listeners living within, say, twenty or thirty miles of Brookman's Park will certainly find the 261 metre transmission easier to receive, under normal conditions, than Daventry 5XX. In general, therefore, as already indicated, the shorter-wave transmitter at each regional station will radiate the national programme, as its service area is smaller, and those who are outside it can receive the same programme from Daventry 5XX.

In view of the above facts, it is necessary during the period of tests to radiate under conditions similar to those which will obtain when the full alternative programme is introduced at Brookman's Park. Therefore the special test programme, which at first will be speech so as to make it easily distinguishable, will be radiated on the London regional wavelength-namely 356 metres, the wavelength at present in use. The London programme (which, of course, is being radiated also by Daventry 5XX), as scheduled in *The Radio Times*, will be considered during the tests to be the national service, and it will be transmitted both on 261 metres from Brookman's Park and by Daventry 5NX. other words, the normal London programme will be transferred at the times of the tests from 356 metres to 261 metres, and will continue to be radiated by Daventry 5XX, while the experi-

(Continued on page 743.)



A Newspaper Office at Night. T is always interesting to go travelling with the Outside Broadcast Department. They have taken us to Twickenham for Rugger matches, Ryde for the Schneider Trophy, Cologne for the Opera, Ypres for the opening of the Menin Gate, and many other trips at



Terse, picturesque conversation."

home and abroad. On December 16, at 10.15 p.m., they will conduct us on a tour of a London daily newspaper office. This unusual item in the programmes promises to be entertaining and instructive. Microphones are to be installed in various parts of the newspaper building and we shall visit in turn the Creed Room (where, by apparatus capable of mechanically transmitting 160 words a minute, it is possible to produce an issue of the paper simultaneously in several provincial cities), the News Room, the office of the Editor-in-Chief, the Linotype machines (which, worked by hand from a keyboard like that of a typewriter, force molten metal into dies to form lines of type), the Foundry, and the Printing Presses. Nothing is being specially 'staged' for this visit. We shall hear the office at work in the usual way on the next day's issue. A newspaper office is a place of sounds, of roaring presses and terse, picturesque conversation. Everyone must have wondered what 'Fleet Street' is really like; this relay will be an answer.

Two Popular Recitalists.

A VOTE taken among musical listeners throughout the country would certainly find Myra Hess and Jelly D'Aranyi very near the top. Few violinists play upon our emotional susceptibility like Jelly D'Aranyi; whilst the popularity of Myra Hess has been more than once shown, in no unmeasured tones, this season—as when, for instance, the Prom. audience, in a veritable stampede of applause, insisted on over-riding the rule of 'no encores in the first half.' These two favourites are giving a joint recital on Monday evening, December 16. Their programme includes Brahms' Sonata in D Minor and a Mozart Sonata.

Plays Earlier in the Evening.

T is reassuring to notice that both The Prisoner of Zenda and Rupert of Hentzau are to be broadcast between 7.30 and 9 in the evening. These plays will not, therefore, keep the younger members of the audience from their beds. Several recent productions have been 'staged' so late that listeners were unable to sit up for them. The trouble here is the Second News which so many country folk expect to hear at 9 p.m. prompt. If a play is too long to be fitted in between 7.30 and 9, it has to wait till 9.35. Judging from our letter-bag, it appears that very few minded having to overstay their bedtime for Journey's End.

'The Broadcasters' Notes on Coming Events. BOTH SIDES OF THE MICROPHONE

A German War Play.

THE reception awarded to the broadcast of *Journey's End* revealed that there is

no general popular feeling against war-plays on the ether-though there must obviously be some limit set to the point of view which they present. We are interested to hear that the Productions Director has in hand for early in the new year a German play of the war specially written for broadcasting. This is entitled Brigadvermittlung (Brigade Exchange), and the action, like that of *Journey's End*, is centred in one dug-out, in this instance the Brigade Telephone Exchange. Those who speak are the telephonists and distant voices calling them along the network of lines. The listener hears the life of a German brigade through the medium of telephone conversation and the talk of the men in the dug-out. The drama of the story works up to the moment of The quick, almost monosyllabic a big attack. dialogue of the telephone conversations adds enormously to the tenseness of the drama.

The Royal Children.

HIS month's ' libretto ' opera, Königskinder (Royal Children), by Engelbert Humperdinck, has an appropriately Christmas flavour, with its Grimm-cum-Anderby Engelbert sen-cum-Maeterlinck story. Though it was heard in London in 1911, Königskinder is probably known to very few listeners. It is safe to say that if you enjoy the natif and melodious music of Hänsel and Gretel, you will enjoy its composer's other fairy opera. The story of Königskinder is a complicated one, and should be read carefully before listening to the opera. The characters have no names; they are simply 'The Goose Girl,' 'The King's Son,' or 'The Senior Councillor.' The story is of a goose-girl, a king's daughter, held captive by a witch. The witch forces the princess to bake a magic loaf which shall prove fatal to him who eats it. In the wood the goose-girl meets the King's son. Freed from the witch, she goes to the neighbouring town which is waiting to crown as King whoever passes through the town-gate at a certain hour. It is the little Princess and the King's son who appear at the fated hour, but no one will believe that they are a royal pair, so away they wander in the woods. Faint with hunger, they eat the magic loaf and die wrapped in each other's arms. A pretty fairy tale with a tragic ending, set to entrancing music (especially the fiddler's Song of the Royal Children).

Murderous Opera.

AST week we had cause to remark upon the prevalence of 'unhappy endings' in the repertory of opera, and here, in Royal Children, is a further addition to the list. Apart from definitely 'comic' operas, almost every one of the operas ends up badly for its protagonists. Aïda and Radames were buried alive, Tosca jumped off the castle wall, Mimi, like Violetta, died of consumption, Louise was haunted by the father's curse, Butterfly committed hara kiri, Margaret (in Faust) was burned, Senta went over the cliff, Don Giovanni was dragged down to hell by a statue, Gilda finished up in a sack, Nedda was stabbed, Manrico murdered by his brother, whereas in Meyerbeer's The Huguenots everyone was massacred (off). There are a hundred other instances. As a rule, when grand opera closes, no one is left alive, except the chorus and the orchestra.

The Fairy-tale Composer.

UMPERDINCK is best known in England for his Hänsel and Gretel, an opera which the B.B.C. has, in past years, made a custom of producing at Christmas time. The composer, who died as recently as 1921, enjoyed great reputation from his earliest years. In Munich, Frankfurt, and Berlin he seems to have won every musical scholarship worth winning. While in Italy, he met Wagner whose ardent disciple he became. Hänsel and Gretel created an enormous sensation when it was produced at Weimar in 1893, its wholesome innocence being a welcome change from the gloomy and sanguinary character of most Grand Opera. Those who saw Rheinhardt's production of *The Miracle*, either at Olympia, London, before the war, or in U.S.A. since, will recall that it was Humperdinck who wrote the music for this mediæval spectacle. In Charles B. Cochran's delightful book ' Secrets of a Showman' there is a chapter devoted to the staging of *The Miracle*; it describes an all-night meeting with the producer at Humperdinck's house and Frau Humperdinck's disapproval of the company's enthusiastic antics. We recommend Cochran's book to those who do not know it. Far better reading than most contemporary novels, Königskinder is to be broadcast on Monday, December 16 (5GB) and Wednesday, December 18.

Nineteenth Century Goings-on.

THAT charming broadcaster, André Maurois, returns to Savoy Hill on Wednesday, December 18, with a talk on 'Lady Caroline Lamb,' in the series of Miniature Biographies. It is not surprising that if M. Maurois, whose acquaintance with English life and letters in the nineteenth century is so considerable, has picked upon the eccentric authoress of 'Glenarvon' as the subject for his contribution to the series. Lady Caroline Lamb, had she been alive today, would have been a 'gift' to my Lord Castlerosse and his fellow-paragraphists. This hysterical, attractive, witty, and adventurous woman behaved all her life with a delectable eccentricity. At one time a belle amie of Lord Byron, she never forgave him for leaving her; her novel 'Glenarvon' was written (at dead of night and 'unknown to all save



'Country lasses, dressed in white.'

a governess, Miss Welsh') in order to contain a caricature of his lordship. When Lady Caroline heard later that Byron and Mme. de Stael had laughed at her book as ' that insincere production,' she burned copies of all his letters to her, together with his miniature, on a bonfire while country lasses, dressed in white, did a triumphal dance round the flames, singing a special song written by Lady Caroline for the occasion, which began, ' Burn, fire, burn.' This phenomenal creature was born in 1785 and died in 1828.

With Illustrations by Arthur Watts BOTH SIDES OF THE MICROPHONE

On Eating Macaroni.

O^N December 20 Miss Kate Lovell is to talk about 'Macaroni Dishes.' An excellent move, for the austere loveliness of macaroni and its slender sister spaghetti is as yet unappreciated over here. We suggest that Miss Lovell's talk should be followed by another on



'The wild, ecstatic eating of it.'

How to Eat Macaroni.' This Italian weed is at its best when boiled, served plain, and seasoned at the table with either melted butter, grated Parmesan cheese, or tomato sauce ; it should not be chopped up into convenient lengths but left as long as it comes from the packet. The length of macaroni is embarrassing to the English eater ; he lacks the dexterity to twist it round the fork and the abandon just to shovel it into his mouth, biting off the strands as dictated by a sense of fitness. But the sheer joy of macaroni and spaghetti lies in the wild, ecstatic eating of it. Watch them in Naples dealing with their pasti ! That is the origin of the slogan, ' See Naples and die !'

Music from Leningrad.

ITTLE enough is known, authentically, about the work of the post-Revolution artists in Russia. The Paris group has made its voice heard plainly; but from Moscow and Leningrad comes hardly more than the dimmest echo. Occasional travellers bring home variegated tales of 'Art made tongue-tied by Authority'; or a few films and photographs leak through showing how a violent reaction is sometimes fruitful of a vital audacity; a few of the more startling poems of Blok and Essenin find their way into the New World; and, very rarely, rumour reaches us of what is being done in music. But, all in all, we know precious little; our view of Russian art today is much as if we should look at a wide landscape through a pinprick hole. Listeners are to have an opportunity, however, on Friday, December 20, of hearing some of the music of the newer Russians in Russia : Malko, conductor of the Leningrad Conservatoire, is coming over to conduct a broadcast concert.

Nikolais Malko's Programme.

O^F foremost interest in Dr. Malko's programme is a symphony. by Shostakovich, a young Russian of only 24, who may be taken as representative of the present so-called 'Leningrad School.' When Nikolais Malko last conducted a concert from London (March. 8, this year) he gave, as an additional item, a 'Tahiti Trot' by Shostakovich—a skit on the popular number 'Tea for Two.' Other works by him include an opera based on Gogol's *The Nose.* A Christmas Eve Suite round Gogol's story (by Rimsky-Korsakov) is also included in Malko's programme. The soloist at the concert will be Tatiana Makushina.

A Quiet Man, Despite his Roaring.

THE traditional picture of Handel is of a giant stalking through England, bitter and ruthless, huge in stature, a rather rude old man, one equally outspoken to artist and king. Like most traditional pictures, however, this shows only one side of the man. He may have drunk hugely, and gobbled his food and spoken roughly on occasion; but he could be simple and gentle and quiet too. He loved to walk alone in the Park; he seldom missed an opportunity of sitting in Marylebone Gardens, listening to the band; and in his own home, in Brook Street, the humble furniture of diningroom and bedroom were a clear indication of his underlying simplicity. 'He found his way to the art of the world by the understanding of simple things.' And so with his music. The divine roar of the Hallelujah Chorus was only one part of the man; he also wrote the Water Music Suite. It is his simpler side that will show itself in the Foundations for the week beginning December 16, when James Ching will play music from his Snites.

German National Programme.

THE next National Programme will be

given on Thursday evening, December ▲ 19: Germany. That a date so near to Christmas has been chosen is particularly apt; for, though Santa Claus is, we understand, a corruption of Saint Nicolas, most Russian of saints, no one would gainsay that his right and proper home is in Germanywhere the mountain-sides are dark with Tannenbailme, and in the forests the woodcutters still wear the blue smocks of our fairy-tale books; where the carved wooden houses, with their wide eaves, look like the toys of some benevolent giant; and where the people still wear the gay costumes of their fathers. At every turn in Germany you meet something to remind you of the land's rich ancestry. We understand from Lance Sieveking, who is re-sponsible for the German programme, that he has made this continuity of culture his theme; in the Wandervögel of today, tramping the hills in their casy clothes, singing the old German songs as they go, he sees the continua-tion of the true stock of Germany. The programme takes the form of a prologue, set far back in the heyday of Germany; a central kaleidoscope of incidents from the lives of some of the great men whose names flame from Germany's history; and an epilogue showing the part played by these 'wanderbirds' whose ideals are colouring the country's life today.

Our Christmas Number.

ONTRIBUTORS to this year's Christmas Number of The Radio Times include J. B. Priestley, A. J. Alan, Denis Mackail, Compton Mackenzie, Harold Nicolson, Tommy Handley, Harry Graham, G. G. Coulton, Rebecca West, Winifred Holtby, and Humbert Wolfe. A particularly attractive feature of this special issue will be a photogravure supplement of pictures of Broadcasting by ten of the younger artists of today. One picture in this supplement will be of interest to very many listeners—a portrait of Sir Walford Davies, who next week gives his last talk before taking a prolonged holiday from evening broadcasting. The Christmas Number will be on sale everywhere on Friday, December 20.



Anecdoie from Jersey.

A FRIEND of the B.B.C. sends the following story from Jersey. An old woman of his acquaintance, on being asked whether she was lonely now that her family, grown up and married, had gone away, replied, pointing to her wireless set, 'What, lonely, with all the young gentlemen from the B.B.C. coning in and out every evening ?' An encouraging anecdote, that.

New Gramophone Records.

THE luncheon-hour programme of new gramophone records on November 29 began with two songs which Mr. Christopher Stone had been specially requested by listeners to repeat, the Armistice song, There is no Death, sung by Frank Titterton (Decca M77), and the descriptive record of The Trumpeter (Col. 9776), and it ended with the Pastoral Symphony from Handel's Messiah played by Beecham and his Symphony Orchestra (Col. L2345), and the Crucifixus from the two albums of Bach's B Minor Mass, sung by the Philharmonic Choir with the London Symphony Orchestra under Albert Coates (H.M.V. C1721). The rest of the programme was mostly of dances, Teardrops (H.M.V. B5716), Riding on a camel in the desert (Radio 1276), May be ! Who Knows? (Parlo. R464), My Love Song (Col. 5603), Birmingham Bertha (Imperial 2154), Singin' in the rain (Sterno 222), and a sketch, Lights Out, by the Roosters Concert Party (Regal G9425).

' Ian Hay' to Broadcast Again.

AN HAY is to give a talk on Monday, December 16, entitled 'The Last Thousand.' In 1915 most of us who had time for reading read 'The First Hundred Thousand.' The book came at a time when we badly needed cheering up; as a picture of the lighter side of life in the New Armies it remains without rival. August, 1914, was to folks at home a month of light-headed pageantry; by Christmas the newspapers and Louis Raemakers had convinced us that war must be an unrelieved hell; in 1915 Ian Hay and Bruce Bairnsfather made us smile again—may even have saved our sanity. 'Ian Hay's 'real name is Major John Hay Beith. In his talk on the 16th he is going



'A month of light-headed pageantry.'

to tell us about the packing-up of the Rhine Army of Occupation which, as we write, is being drafted, unit by unit, back to England. The withdrawal of troops from Germany is a gesture in tune with the feeling of the times. Many Germans will be sorry to see our men go. The British soldier has a way of making friends of former enemies.

The Broadcasters

ALL THINGS CONSIDERED

Y hat is off to Savoy Hill for two features that in very different ways show imagination and liberality of outlook. I mean the series 'When London Sleeps' and the Points of View. I may refer to the former by and by ; today my concern is with the Points of View.

It has been a privilege of the rarest kind to come thus into contact with some of the best and most alert minds of today. My only fear is that the B.B.C. may yield to a demand that is being made in some quarters, and give us a dreadful anti-climax by letting loose on us the point of view of Youth. Has Youth one to give us? Points of View worth having are the result of experience of life, and as a rule come only with the thinning crown and the thickening waist. Any man past his prime will admit that when he was young he changed his views almost as eagerly and often as he changed his taste in ties and socks. It is, in fact, both the infirmity and the privilege of the young to have, not a Point of View, but mere views—we may even call them dissolving views. A real Point of View-that is, a clear and definite state of mind concerning things in general-is achieved later, when dashing speculations have been replaced by the knowing that

comes from living. Browsing recently over the collection of 'Prouerbes' in the 1610 translation of old Camden's 'Britannia' (and noting with pleased surprise how many of them are the same, word for word, as they were three centuries ago), I came on one that is not often heard now, but which hits off very well the instinctive mental antagonism between age and youth : 'Yong men thinke that old men be fooles, but old men do know that yong men be fooles.' And the difference between thinking and knowing is not confined to this detail.

OUR sometimes brilliant, but more young men have plenty of rope in the daily Press and in the novel; let that puffice them for the present. We shall be glad to hear them per wireless when they have got well over their intellectual measles and rashes.

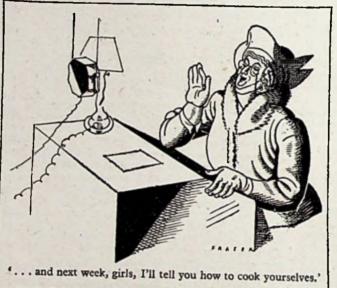
All the same, there has been an omis-sion from the Points of View series. We have heard the ecclesiastic, the scientist, the publicist, the sociologist : but we have not heard the plain middle-class citizen-the 'Little Man' of Strube in The Daily Express, the most comicpathetic and real figure in modern caricature. Nor are we likely to hear him; for though he has his point of view he is usually inarticulate, his highest flight being an occasional letter to the editor of the daily paper behind which he immures himself on the 8.47 to the City. Yet if Mr. Horace Manikin, of The Nest, Labur-nums Road, Balls Pond, N., could be induced to overhaul his rather untidy mind and inject into the microphone some of the findings, he would have as big an audience as any other talker. All the other Manikins would listen, adding a running fire of corroboration and approval. ('The very thing I've said for years !' That's just what I want to know !' : Why doesn't the Gov'ment . . .?' And so on.)

I had been thinking of Horace the other evening when I switched on to hear a talk that turned out to be a dud-good matter with the life taken out of it by bad manner : no conviction, and a tame, depressing voice. So I closed my cycs. . . .

I FELT no astonishment when the announcer-it happened to be that delightfully earnest one who delivers information as though it were a profound moral reflection-when the announcer, I say, began, 'Now, ladies and gentlemen, we have here in the studio Mr. Horace Manikin, the most important and the least-considered person in the country, who will give us this week's "Point of View." Mr. Horace Manikin.'

Horace was palpably nervous, and this disability, combined with adenoids and a touch of catarrh, led to much clearing of the throat and some Spoonerisms. And he had failed to see (or, seeing, had become nervously obsessed by) (or, seeing, had become nervously obsessed by) the notice in the studio that says in large capitals, 'REMEMBER THAT THE WORLD IS LISTENING TO YOU [As if the talker could ever forget it !] 'IF YOU COUGH OR RUSTLE YOUR PAPER YOU DEAFEN THOUSANDS !' So Horace led off with a serial cough that (unless the notice exaggerated) must have deafened millions.

Horace took some time to get going (only the old hand at speaking or writing can leap at once into a subject), and I dozed lightly while he was warming up, and from time to time later



on as well. Indeed, I might have lost his talk altogether had he not roused me periodically with a violent throat-clearing .

who have given us their Points of View. But there are a great many things about which we ordinary people are very much concerned, and we should have liked to hear about them as well as about ideas and theories that may be all right for those who have time to worry them out, but which cut no ice with us ordinary folk.

Here my mind was blank for a space, until he raised his voice suddenly. Evidently he had got warm :

. . . absolutely unfair-absolutely ! The allowance is a more drop in the occan when you consider school fees and the high cost of living generally. And here are these bachelors swimming in the lap And here are these bachelors swimming in the lap of luxury, with no worries or respinsobol—respolsibin —HRRMPH !—no worries. What we say, we middle-class family men, is: why not arrange taxation so that people would be absolutely *encour-aged* to marry and bring up a family? Instead of which we are absolutely *discouraged*. Absolutely. Then, again, take this coal problem.

He took it, confusedly and at great length, but without me. . . .

Then there's the cost of living. Almost every day we see in the Press that various kinds of food

Matthew Quinney add= another ' Point of View

products, such as fruit and vegetables, are being sold by the grower to the middleman at prices the actually leave him out of pocket—twelve cabbage actually leave him out of pocket—twelve cabbage for a penny, and so on. In fact, the produces practically gives the stuff to the shopkeeper. But does the shopkeeper give them to my missus ? He does not! By the time she goes shopping, the twelve-a-penny cabbages have gone up to two-cabbages for twelvepence! Then again, I under-stand that every year millions of lettuces are im-ported from Holland, Belgium, and France. Haven't we lots of spare land and labour in France d? If so we lots of spare land and labour in England ? If so, how is it that we can import such things all the way how is it that we can import such things all the way from the Continent more cheaply than we can grow them ourselves? The same thing applies to eggs and other foodstuffs. Why don't our Big Brains get down to such problems as this, and either solve them or tell us why they can't be solved. IF they can't 1 Besides, we have a Food Council set up by Parliament. What is it doing? Regarding this matter of domestic economy matter of domestic economy. . . .

HERE he began to get out of his depth, and an exposition of sleep fell on me till he made me jump with another maroon :

Hrrrrrmph ! I read in the paper a day or two ago that some scientists are busy with experiments that will enable them to signal to Mars; and that other clever men have collected thousands of

pounds towards the cost of a rocket ap-paratus that will make it possible for some crack-brained fool to commit suicide by being landed on the moon—if he gets far enough ! Hrrmph !. But on the very day I read this we Londoners lost thousands of pounds because of a fog. Why won't our Big Brains leave Mars and the moon alone and do something about our fogs?

Again: we've just been glorifying our V.C.'s. Yet when it came to getting them together for a lunch, a lot of them were found to be so poor that they hadn't enough for the fare to London. With all our economic science, banking geniuses, and political economy, we can't even prevent such a scandal as that ! And a day or two later I read about an inquest at which it came out that a family of eight had been living for two or three years in one room. This wasn't in Central Africa, but in Central London. And while one of those eight people was dying as a result of lack of space, people were getting red-hot about a proposal to run electric-light cables over the Sussex Downs. What I say is, look after the Sussex Downs by all means, but not till you've done your job in regard to London down-and-outs. I shall be told

that vested interests. .

Here he launched himself with happy confidence on waves of confused thinking, and I lost him awhile. . . .

Hrmph ! Here's another example. A week or so ago nearly a thousand cattle were cumporscrm !--- compulsorily slaughtered because of an outbreak of foot-and-mouth disease. We have all sorts of miraculous things being done by medical men, yet we can't deal with this disease except by killing the patients 1 And here we are in this so-called twentieth century, without either a cure or preven-tive for the ordinary cold in the head 1 What I say is. . .

At this point I was called to the telephone so I left him saying it. The Little Man is, of course, foolish to expect our intellectual leaders to come down from the clouds to be bothered about such commonplace and even unpleasant things as fogs, cattle disease, and the price of cabbage. Yet I don't know. . . . All the problems he babbled about are very real, and so near at hand that they hit us where it hurts. So perhaps, after all, Horace's Point of View is less foolish than it sounds.

MATTHEW QUINNEY.

PLAYS IN 1930 FOR EVERY LISTENER. The Productions Director on this Year's Radio Drama and Plans for Next Year.

RORTUNATELY or unfortunately, this is the time of year when everyone is rash enough on the one hand to make good resolutions for the future ; on the other to read his or her diary of the past year with consequent feelings of triumph, regret or relief, as the case may be.



ARNOLD ZWEIG.

To this generalization the Productions Department at Savoy Hill is no exception. In one of the rooms of that department a dado runs round the wall, consisting of the posters from The Radio Times which have advertised our various productions through the year. The feelings with which one glances round these assorted pictures are curiously mixed. No doubt it is unwarrantable, but one cannot look at that first poster of Carnival, the dug-out in *Journey's End*, or the ascerc simplicity of the cast of *Captain Brassbound's Conversion* in its black and white, to say nothing of the more flamboyant illustrations for Ingredient X and Squirrel's Cage, without a certain satisfaction, albeit properly shame-faced. Similarly, it would be useless to deny that one's eyes hurry, spurred by a self-conscious conviction of inadequacy and even failure, past the original production of The Prisoner of Zenda, A Taste of Life, One Day More, Typhoon, and even The First Second. We can only console ourselves by paraphrasing a famous politician in reflecting that we cannot please all the people all the time I

So far then, both so good and so bad. It is, I suppose, more true in broadcasting than in anything else, that it is essential to look forward and not backward. It is perhaps the most depressing incident of the radio producer's work that it is, in its way, more evanescent—more purely of the moment—than any other art medium so far employed by humanity. The actor, unless he is very unlucky, plays for night after night; the painter can see his picture on the wall, and the author his book on the bookshelf; the sculptor sees his work adorning Trafalgar Square; the architect his building frowning across Hyde Park. But the radio producer's work goes once or twice into the ether and leaves not a wrack behind—save in the columns of a Press, generally—shall we say ?—querulous or even captious.

To hope to rest, however, upon past achievement, even if it is successful—and I think it is fair to emphasize that we are well aware how many and how frequent are our shortcomings—is neither profitable nor satisfactory. To read the radio drama diary of the year is entertaining, but it is only a self-indulgence. We have to think of 1930.

I think that by now most readers of The Radio Times must have a pretty fair idea of how the ordinary radio play is produced and acted, and even how the Effects section cope with a storm or the Battle of Waterloo. They probably wonder occasionally why one play as opposed to another is chosen for the microphone, and how much of an attempt is made to grapple with the great problem of satisfying the biggest simultaneous dramatic audience in the world. I feel, therefore, that they may be interested to be given some idea of the sketched-out dramatic programme for the first four months of 1930, with the reasons for the inclusion of the various selected plays. (I should add at once that these arrangements are necessarily hypothetical and subject to any alterations that may be considered essential or advisable from the general programme-building angle.)

T seems to me that as the audience forwhich one is catering with a supply of radio drama is comprehensive of all tastes and types of personality, it is obviously impossible to hope or even to intend that each separate play should appeal to the whole of that audience. I suppose of all the plays of 1929 Journey's End had the most universal appeal. But you cannot find a Journey's End for every day of the week or even for every month of the year; and even Journey's End found amongst its audience certain people who would have preferred something else, for a variety of perfectly good reasons with which I do not for a moment propose to quarrel or even to discuss. Therefore, in the normal course of events, it is necessary, as it were, to divide up our audience into what may be called target groups, and with each play try to hit one of those target groups. Simultaneously in the course of a year we try to hit as many of those target groups as possible, and by so doing to cover the whole field of the audience which we are doing our best to satisfy. This general intention must, however, be qualified by various purely practical considerations. We have only a limited number of programme hours devoted to drama. There is a definite limitation in the amount of plays that we can simultaneously rehearse with our present studio accommodation; and our producers, like all other human beings, can only do a certain amount of work. As a very rough formula it may perhaps be explained that we aim at providing one long play--that is a play of more than half an hourand one short play every fortnight from London. For the moment I am not speaking of drama from the provinces at all. So that in January of next year the suggested list includes a short thriller and a short Tchekov comedy; an adaptation of Stevenson's novel, The Wrecker, and a Shakespearean production which is

likely to be either Troilus and Cressida, or Antony and Cleopatra.

The next month includes an original radio play in *Exiles*; an adaptation of a Captain Kettle short story; and probably Feuchtwanger's play, *Warren Hastings*; and then another short play not yet chosen.



R. L. STEVENSON.

In March will come an adaptation of Mr. Warwick Deeping's novel, The King Behind the King; a short, romantic play, The Dawn, by Naomi Jacob; a translation of Le Médecin Malgré Lui, by Molière; The House Fairy, by Laurence Housman.

In April there will be Mr. Tyrone Guthrie's new radio play, *His Past Life*; Mr. Creswell's adaptation of Conrad's *Romance*; Mr. Marvell's adaptation of *Sergeant Gruscha*, Mr. Zweig's famous war novel; and a Passion Play by Mrs. Shiner, which has been previously performed only in Salisbury Cathedral.

Enthusiasts for what may be called classic drama will find it in Tchekov, Molière, and Shakespeare. There are two pure radio plays for those who believe in the future of this comparatively new medium, while the novelists brought to the microphone in radio-play form are Stevenson, Cutcliffe Hyne, Conrad, and Zweig. It may probably be objected that pure comedy and pure melodrama are equally I am afraid this charge is true. lacking. The reason, I think, is that nothing is more difficult to find for the microphone than a comedy which has been written for the stage and can yet remain comic on the ether. So far authors writing directly for the microphone have been attracted rather by its tragic or sentimental than by its comic possibilities. Melodrama, on the other hand, has not been neglected in the past, and will not be later on, and the elements of it will be found present in several of the longer dramas.

This introduction and explanation of the spring schedule of productions must not be considered as either an attempt to forestall criticism or as a claim that it is impossible of improvement. But as it stands at present it is simply a result of our early resolutions for 1930. Whether they have been good resolutions or not, we cannot know until the summer —and before then we shall have to settle down and make some more i

A WEEKLY PAGE OF HOUSEHOLD WISDOM

RADIO TIMES

Teaching Your Child to Talk. III.

By Miss E. C. MacLeod.

ODAY we are going to investigate the condition called retarded or delayed speech. You will remember that in a previous talk I outlined the way in which children learn to speak, and said that after the crying stage of carly infancy there follows the babbling stage, from about the age of five or six months, when the baby is crowing and making all kinds of funny noises, both consonants and vowel-sounds, and seems to be enjoying himself listening to his own vocal efforts. In the normal remember that in a previous talk I outlined and vowel-sounds, and seems to be enjoying himself listening to his own vocal efforts. In the normal development of speech, this babbling period is followed by attempts, at copying words said to him by his mother and others, such as 'bye-bye,' 'peep-bo,' 'walkies,' 'din-din,' etc. After a few weeks of this, baby gets used to repeating what he hears, whether the remark was addressed to him or not, but one can see that, very often, he does not understand in the least what he says, as he will happily repeat words which are quite beyond him. This conving stage is very important, as it shows

This copying stage is very important, as it shows us whether the child can hear properly, and also whether he is sufficiently master of his speech muscles to get them to repeat the series of sounds he has just heard. A completely deaf, or a very deaf child does not get to this stage, but there are also children who hear normally, and who do not either, so that, though we may be sure that a child who copies what someone has said is not deaf, it is not safe to assume that a child who does not must, sale to assume that a child who does not must, therefore, be deaf; there are other reasons for failure to imitate. One of them is mental deficiency, the brain power is not great enough to remember the sounds heard, and to find out how to say them again, but we are not going to consider this con-dition further today; it is not by any means the only, or even the most frequent, cause of lateness in talking, on the contrary oute offen children who have hear on the contrary, quite often children who have been very backward in learning to talk, ultimately turn out to be quite normal mentally, or sometimes even above the average in intelligence. This is the class I want to consider—children who are normal in other ways, but backward in speech, though no cause can be found to account for the difficulty.

cause can be found to account for the difficulty. Here I should like to take the opportunity of disposing of the popular belief that 'tongue-tie' is responsible for backwardness in speech. If you open your mouth, turn the tip of your tongue up towards your top teeth and feel with your finger underneath the front of your tongue, you will find there is a kind of string of muscle which connects the front part of the tongue with the floor of the mouth; this is called the Frenure. It varies slightly in length and thickness in different people, and when it is short and thick the condition is popularly causes any speech difficulty, the proportion is less than one in a thousand in which tongue-tie affects speech in the slightest degree. Not so very long ago (about fifty or sixty years) it used to be con-sidered necessary to cut the tie as a matter of routine, but this unnecessary practice is fast dying out. but this unnecessary practice is fast dying out.

We have seen that a child learns to speak by imitation, therefore, when investigating a delayed speech, we must see whether the child had delayed speech, we must see whether the child had plenty of opportunity of hearing speech, or whether, in his baby days, he was very much alone. I know a child, a little girl, who was considered by her parents to be rather delicate, so she was brought up on a special plan, the main idea being to give her as much seet and quiet as possible. She spent nearly as much rest and quiet as possible. She spent nearly all her early life lying in her pram in the garden alone, her feeds were given in silence so as not to interfere with digestion, and her bath, her dressing and undreasing were done as quickly and as quietly as possible, and there was little or no play in case she should get excited. The consequence was that, though she babbled and crowed, she was very late in learning to speak; because she hardly ever heard speech she had nothing to come This little in learning the had nothing to copy. This little girl was quite normal, and learnt to speak quickly and well when she got the chance to listen to others and to copy them.

(To be continued.)

Dress Decoration (contd.)

III.-TRIMMINGS.

- r. Of Self material. Tucks, 'pin,' 'shell,' etc. Pleats (apart from adding width—some never open').
- 2. Of Self or contrasting material, Bound Scallops and edges ; bands, tabs, strappings (laid on or inset) ; appliqué, decoupé ; Rouleaux, pipings (flat and corded) ; rosettes and similar ornaments.
- Bought, ready for use. Braid, Russia, Military, Fancy. Galloon, Ribbon, silk, satin, 3. corded, velvet.
- Strip trimmings and Motifs of beads, bugles, sequins.
- Edgings, insertions and motifs in lace, net or embroidery-tulle.
- Beads to apply in designs.

Buckles.' Fringes, cords and tassels. Flowers, sprays etc. (hand made, if desired). Fur. Feathers.

24 m 25 26 26 27 28

Various Neckshapes (see page 651 of last week's issue).

- 4. Machining (a) straight lines, with ordinary silk; (b) cable stitching with floss silk in straight lines; (a and b) in designs.
- Worked Stitchery in cottons, silks, or wools; 5. simple 'line' stitches (e.g., running); cross-stitch; simple designs, geometrical; 'arrow' or 'sprat's-head' tacks.
- 6. Embroidery, proper, (a) by hand; (b) by machine.

N.B .- Besides the above, other factors are : The wearer's (1) age, colouring, height and build; (2) personality; (3) circumstances and occupation; (4) existing wardrobe; and (5) her purse !--(From a talk by E. R. Hambridge).

This Week in the Garden.

UCH more could be done to have flowers in the garden during the winter months if full advantage was taken of the numerous hardy heaths that bloom during the next few months. All are easily grown in light, sandy soil, so long as it is free from lime. It is quite unnecessary to have peat to grow them in; a light loam will suit them admirably. Foremost amongst the winter-flowering sections is the fine hybrid Erica darleyensis. This vigorous heath is now covered with flower buds and will be in bloom in a short time. *Erica carnea* and its numerous varieties are all worth growing. They form neat, compact plants which brighten the garden during winter and the early months of spring.

Examine the roots of dahlias in store, and if any parts are decaying remove them with a sharp knife and dust the wounds with powdered lime or sulphur.

Begonias and gladioli ought also to be ex-amined periodically and decaying tubers and corms removed so that they may not affect the sound ones .- (Royal Horticultural Society's

A Week's Menus.

VII.-Saturday.

Breakfast-Porridge and syrup. Eggs and tomatoes. Lunchcon-Vegetables en Casserole. Free Kirk Pudding.

Supper-Fried beefsteak ; Pineapple salad ; Potato Croquettes; Sponge pudding.

Eggs and Tomatoes.

Eggs and romatoes. Take some large tomatoes, cut off the top and scoup out the seeds and pulp. Break into each tomato one egg, and place in a buttered dish in the oven. When the eggs are set the tomatoes are also sufficiently cooked. Make a little sauce with the pulp and seeds of the tomatoes, seasoned and strained, and pour round before serving.

For the vegetables en casserole any vegetables in season can be used.

Vegetables en Cascrole.

Choose a casserole with lid. Cover bottom of casserole with water, then put a layer of potatoes, onions, and artichokes cut into pieces. Celery or marrow in scason, also a green vegetable. Shake some dried herbs over the top and cook in a slow oven for two hours.

Put half a teaspoonful of yeast extract in a basin and a quarter of an hour before serving the casserole take some of the liquor out and mix with the yeast extract, put back into casserole and stir well, add a little butter and put into oven again until wanted. Milled cheese sprinkled over when serving makes this dish a complete meal.

Free Kirk Pudding.

- 5 tablespoonfuls of flour. 3 tablespoonfuls of ground rice. 3 tablespoonfuls of brown sugar. tablespoonfuls of currants. 3 tablespoonfuls of raisins. I tablespoonful of butter. 1 teaspoonful of carbonate of soda. Nutmeg to taste.
- Lemon peel can be added.

Mix with two teacupfuls of boiling milk. Steam three hours.

Be sure you beat your steak well before frying. It is best to use pineapple slices for the salad. Arrange a couple of leaves of lettuce on each plate put on a slice or half slice of pineapple (according to size) and spread a little mayonnaise on top. If you are making this salad for company, a cherry should be put in the centre, but for ordinary use you will probably omit this unless you are using the cherries for a trifle the next day. The rest of the pincapple should be used for trifle, otherwise it is a rather extravagant salad.

Potato Croquettes.

4 large potatoes.	Seasoning .
lego.	1 oz. butter.
Egg and breadcrumbs.	Parsley stalks.

Steam potatoes, add butter, melted, egg, and seasoning, mix well. Form into balls and then pear shapes, egg and crumb, reshape. Fry in hot fat, drain. Place a small stalk of parsley at narrow end to represent pear stalk. Serve on a dish mat.

Sponge Pudding.

- 1 lb. self-raising flour. 1 tablespoonful sugar. Small teacupful milk and water.
- ¿ lb. margarine.
- I egg
- 2 tablespoonfuls jam (soft variety such as raspberry) or. golden syrup.

Sieve flour (add pinch salt) and sugar. Rub in margarine until mixture resembles fine breadcrumbs. Add well beaten egg and milk and water, mix thoroughly. Spread the jam or syrup over the bottom of a well-greased piedish, add batter and bake in moderate oven for 35 or 40 minutes. The batter should be thin enough to leave the bowl easily. (From a talk on Nov. 22).

DECEMBER 6, 1929.

RADIO TIMES

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THE SECRETS OF SAGO "Whatever may be wrong with the talks provided by the B.B.C., they are not narrow in their range . . . what we want is something to fill the gaps left after the Seventh Standard or the Final Honours School of Something-or-Other at Oxford . . . Knowledge is one of the highest human dignities. Though it is less than wisdom, it is wisdom's handmaid." WINIFRED HOLTBY on the Listener's Guide to Knowledge for months wondering which general it was. UNDERSTAND poorer thing if we did In the copy-book days we acquired early a from my more not know the origin of fine assortment of miscellaneous knowledge. modern friends Astrakhan. Even when There were times before that when the copyone is fortunate to books did not stand alone. One friend of eat caviare-even to cat mine, now over seventy, was a governess in it with pancakes and her youth, and to this day can repeat a remark-

that copy-books are démodé. That seems a pity, for though among my infant recollections I harbour a certain feeling of resentment against hours passed at a school desk, growing inkier and inkier, and more and more bitterly aware that the afternoon sunshine was fading beyond the windows, as I tried to reproduce copper-plate without blots, I still believe that there is as much to be said for copper-plate without blots as there is for French without tears, and a little more.

For the important virtue of copybooks lays not so much in the types of calligraphy which are copied, as in the information which is halfconsciously imbibed. Why do I know now that cloves are made from the dried flower bud of the clove tree? Should I have deduced that fact from practical observation ? Not I. Cloves were little brownish-black things encountered in apple tart, and much better left untasted. They were not quite so offensive as flies, but considerably worse than caraway seeds, and on about a level with burnt currants. And these had been flower buds, caught and dried before they had a chance to open. The knowledge gave me a sort of pity for the cloves ; I laid them round the rim of my dinner plate with less contempt, feeling that if my apple pie was rendered less admirable by their presence, their own lives had been blighted altogether by it.

Then there was the surprising information that cochineal is made from the powdered bodies of a <u>Mexican scale insect</u>. Now I knew all about cochineal. One made pink icing

with it, and the lovely pink layer in rainbow cake. It lived in a little bottle on mother's store-room shelf. And it was made from insects-Mexican scale insects, which sounded even nastier than caterpillars. I knew, because I had written that sentence six times with my right hand and six with my left in wavering copper-plate. But for many years I did not eat pink icing afterwards.

Astrakhan is the curled wool of a South Russian lamb. Honesty is the best policy. Sago is-who really cared about what sago was ? And yet I feel that to know the origin of sago was a civilized accomplishment, something after the fashion of the scientist's detached examination of the mosquito biting him. Caviare is a preparation of sturgeon's roc. I had learned that twenty years before I was to taste its peculiar delectable salty flavour. The copy-book-setters must have been fond of caviare. Poor dears, they also were probably more accustomed to sago; so they wrote with fine arrogance : Acquired tastes are called caviare to the general,' and set me

able Rhymed History of England :----

In 54 the Roman Host Invaded all our southern coast. Boadercea, from loss in strife, In 62 destroyed her life.'

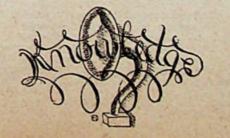
And so on, through the ages. Those were the great days of a child's guide to knowledge, when the aim of education was catholicity,

AMONG THE WEEK'S TALKS	
Monday, December 9	
6.0 Sir Laurence Weaver : 'Art in Industry and Com-	
merce.'	
7.25 Dr. A. R. Pastor : 'A Spanish Talk.'	
Tuesday, December 10	
7.25 Dr. W. W. Watts : ' The Origin of Life.'	
9.20 Sir Walford Davies : 'Music and the Ordinary Lis- tener.'	
Wednesday, December 11	
7.25 Sir Richard Redmayne : ' Coal Mines.'	
10.20 A Miniature Biography: A Witch.	
Thursday, December 12	
7.0 V. Sackville-West : 'New Novels.'	
Friday, December 13	
7.25 Rev. M. R. Ridley : ' Poetry and the Ordinary Reader'	
9.20 Hugh Walpole and Gerald Gould : A Discussion.	
Saturday, December 14	
10.45 a.m. Ida Todd : 'Fancy Dresses.'	
9.20 Gerald Barry : 'The Week in London.'	

and children stood with their hands behind their backs reciting the planets, the graces, the precious minerals, and the amazing family ramifications of classical mythology.

Today we have turned away from this encyclopædic ideal. The Dalton Plan and Specialization, the Matriculation Syllabus, and the Oxford and Cambridge entrance examinations have limited our field of learning. Even I, though it is twenty-eight years since my first governess came, was not taught the planets and the goddesses.

I am aware of the superficiality of the 'Little Arthur' type of education. But I cannot help thinking that life would be a



whipped cream, in a little heavily-decorated Russian restaurant in Paris-even then, it is a pity not to know its anatomical associations. As for sago-well, I am still of the opinion that sago is more profitable for educational than for culinary purposes.

And must our children never acquire the charming irrelevance of miscellaneous information? Have we no remedy for the defects of

our own education, when we specialized in history, but learned no geology, when we learned the Latin declensions and Greek irregular verbs, but never penetrated the deep mystery of sago ?

Far from it. Whatever else may be wrong with the Talks provided by the B.B.C., they are not narrow in their range. I have heard complaints against them. Everyone who reads the correspondence columns of this or any other newspaper must have heard complaints against them. But they have at least a generous catholicity. Their range is wide. They have, indeed, all the merits of the copy-book without its accompanying blots and tears and laborious struggling pens.

It is stupid to grumble because not give the B.B.C. does thorough grounding in Hegelian idealism, or an crudite course in Syriac. What are our schools and Universities and learned societies for ? What we want-we, the common-place Listening Public, we-is something to supplement our education,

something to fill up the gaps left after the seventh standard or the final honours school of something-or-other at Oxford. And the sort of information which will fill those gaps is just the sort which a half-hour's talk provides. We may be senior wranglers and yet not know how to remove stains from velvet, how to play a back-hand tennis drive, or what were the results of the most recent archæological excavations at Kish. And it is a pity that we should not know. Knowledge is one of the highest human dignities. Though it is less than wisdom, it is wisdom's handmaid. And we are mistaken to close our ears to that apparently irrelevant instruction which may really enrich the universe for us as nobly as any other. Indeed, I am still hoping to learn from a broadcast talk the origins of sago. For though I wrote about it in my copy-book as often as caviare or Astrakhan, I have forgotten it.

And Freud would tell me that there is profound significance in that oblivion. WINIFRED HOLTBY.

Abolish the Announcer-before we grow too fond of him!



Not the least of the many kind actions of the B.B.C. has been to change the very low opinion I used to hold about introductions in general. How I used to hate the sort of man who gets up on the platform and says : ' I am sure I have no need to introduce Professor X to you ' and then pro-

ceeds to speak for some thirty minutes, introducing not only Professor X, but his own self, aims, and aspirations in detail. By the end of the half-hour, two things had usually happened: (a) I hated the introducer, as a small child hates a long sermon before Sunday lunch; (b) Professor X, thanks to the introduction, was left with nothing else to say, and felt it was rather a pity to have been introduced at all !

Till the advent of the B.B.C. I had always regarded these literary introductions as a waste of everybody's time, and had even thought of organizing a hired 'claque' to shout 'we want Professor X' at frequent intervals. But I never before realized that what I really objected to was the nasty impudence of the fellow, who, being merely asked to introduce the Professor, had used the opportunity to make a long speech of his own. Song-plugging, gate-crashing and other forms of illegitimate self-insertion pale before the infamy of the professional introducer.

But then there came a voice through the air announcing in suave yet brief tones that Professor A would now speak on the 'Generation of Calories,' and without more ado Professor A did speak. The voice did not trouble to assure us all that the Professor was too well known for introduction, and then proceed to introduce his life and work for the next half-hour. The voice left it at that, and flitted off, to effect, I presume, some other meeting on another wavelength. Hostesses, butlers, and sergeants in police courts, take a hint from the way in which the B.B.C. announcer does his work, and try in future to combine brevity, clarity, and polite-ness rather better than you do !

Often and often I have listened in my chair to the clear-cut precision of the 2LO announcer, putting at ease with a few words both the prisoner waiting before the microphone, and the unseen millions waiting in their homes to pass sentence on his performance. I wonder if the prisoner realizes how much he owes to his counsel, the announcer, who so far from irritating the jury by a long harangue, just tells them the accused's name, indicates the nature of his offence, and manages to convey the impression that they will be worse than criminals themselves if they do not acquit him at the end.

I confess it took me years to realize how I, one of the jury, was influenced by the prisoner's counsel. The introduction was to recognize at once each voice and to marvel at its excellence. It becomes a joy to listen to the announcer himselt, and it comes as a painful contrast to endure the halting mumble of the professor, who follows.

I have, in fact, made the dreadful discovery that the announcer's voice has become too interesting : it has acquired a personality of its ownand a too charming one-that takes my mind off the rest of the programme. I have come to feel that either he must go on himself with the performance, whether it be reciting his experiences in Timbuctoo, or a syncopated solo at the piano, or he must cease altogether : for his

constant interruption by the so-called artists have become too unsettling to one, who knows for certain that he could do it better himself !

I have come, then, to the sorrowful conclusion that the announcer must be abolished. The personality that he has acquired for himself over the radio has been his suicide. Unlike the introducer on the platform, whom I hated because he would not stop, I condemn the announcer, because he is not allowed to go on. Artists must not be prejudiced in their turns by such a high standard of comparison ! The continuity and atmosphere of programmes, in particular of variety shows, should not be broken up by the intrusion at intervals of the familiar voice. Let artists introduce themselves, or provide their own 'comperes'; if they do it badly they will at least prepare us for what is coming ; if well, they will rivet the attention of a million listeners with their opening effected so neatly and charmingly, that I was well away in the talk, which followed, before I was aware it had even taken place. Just as when your best friend introduces you to his best friend, and she then becomes your best friend, you are apt to forget about the original introduction and to whom you owe itso I am sorry to say it has taken me some time to pay this belated debt of gratitude to the efficiency of the B.B.C. announcer.

However, lately I have begun to think about announcers as more than mere voices in the night, for ever confined to the doings of others. I have begun to wonder whether announcers are tall or short, and if they have to stoop or stand on tip-toes before the microphone, when introducing Mrs. W., the well-known health reformer ; whether they have fair or dark hair, and how their clothes are cut. (I know they

wear evening dress at night !) A lot of this I think I can guess. I have heard a precise, military voice, which I have attached, rightly or wrongly, to a tall, clean-shaven man, with sleek, black hair; but other voices have varied, from night to night, from toothbrush moustaches to thick long beards on certain rare occasions.

Lately I have seen photos of one or two voices and have been able to compare my impressions ; and at other times the announcer has made a little joke of his own about the weather perhaps, or has had to explain something before him, has had even to extricate himself from some unexplored regions of the English vocabulary. And then I have had an inside glimpse of his own character.

Gradually, by dint of careful listening, one comes to sentence, and will at the same time avoid that momentary pause and embarrassment that follow the announcer's words. Besides, time will be gained by the omission of the perfunctory 'good evening, everybody' and its lengthier variations, which are the artist's way of saying 'How do you do?' after his friend has said 'May I introduce you to your listeners ? '

I am very sorry about it, Mr. Announcer, and I should hate to lose you your job ; but you have now got to the position when you are you, and when others realize that you are you, and, when small children make this startling discovery, they have to stop thinking of themselves in terms of other people and take their lives into their own hands. And so I am afraid you will have to find another occupation, where you can really be yourself, and where nobody will want to know any more about you.

JONATHAN DERRY.

TYPES OF LISTENERS

II.—The Connoisseur.

HEN I go to a restaurant by myself, I find that my ideas are extremely limited. They usually run to steak. I pick up the crowded, purple-inked list of available dishes, and could evidently regale myself with almost any conceivable viand; but the word 'steak' catches my eye, seems to stand out from the ruck in block letters, and by a subtle magnetism draws are hock letters, and by a subtle magnetism draws my heart. It is a good dish.

I imagine that some listeners are like that. They have their pet dish. It may be Sir Walford Davies, or Albert Sandler, or Syncopation. Tastes differ; and de gustibus non disputandum. They look at the day's programme to see if their dish is on the menu. If it is, they wait for it. They 'don't believe in these seven-course snippety dinners.' They gorge when their moment comes; and what follows does not interest them. If their dish is not on the card, they go down to the grill—in other words they turn on the gramophone—where they can get exactly what they want can get exactly what they want. But I have a friend who once in a blue moon takes

me out to dine. He knows all about meats. I forget whether you call him a gourmand or a gourmet. He has a palate. Boulestin can teach him nothing Arranging a dinner is a sort of religious rite with him. He usually does it in his dressing-gown after shaving in the morning. He rings up his favourite restaurant—' Is that you, Henri? A little dinner for two tonight. . . .' and they discuss it, my friend leading, with infinite zest and tenderness. The result is a harmonized delicacy which must be eaten to be believed. I admit that steak, ale, and tobacco have blunted my palate somewhat, but even I can appreciate the refinement of such a meal—' meal ' is too coarse a word for it—a refinement even more satisfying than the amount of vitamins supplied.

Now my neighbour, who sometimes comes to listen with us, is also a connoisseur ; not of meats, but of such things as Savoy Hill purveys for the 'feast of reason and the flow of soul.' He is not a gross feeder. like that delightful Janctus de Bragmardo in Rabelais who asked for nothing except 'my back to

the fire, my belly to the table, and a good deep dish.' He has a catholic taste. His knowledge amazes me. He knows all the composers from Palestrina to Arnold Bax, all the songs from 'Du bist die Ruh,' to 'Sonny Boy,' all the comedians and lecturers before the micro-phone; he must have studied the programmes from the be-

ginning with the care of an explorer studying his map, or a priest his missal; and whatever tonight's programme may be, he will know beforehand the quality and significance of every item in it. If there is a surprise item in it, that will make no difference to him; he will know by instinct whether it is worth listening to or not.

When he comes to listen with us, we give way to him. He expects it. He selects. He has the whole of Europe to select from. His fingers are magical on the tuning dials. He can get Vienna as easily as Daventry. He can even get Dundee. And he sets before us a few chosen dishes, assembled from anywhere and everywhere as if your hostess at dinner had sent to Prunier in Paris for the fish, and to Biffi in Milan for the sweet.

He knows the good thing. The other night he me down to us through the rain. 'There's a little came down to us through the rain. thing coming over from Langenberg about 9.15, he said, 'I think you'd like to hear it.' It was a heavenly violin solo; and when it was over, 'Aren't you glad I came to tell you about it?' he said, chuckling happily at his good fortune.

happily at his good fortune. So we go on in our usual homely way, with the News Bulletin for hors d'œuvres, a talk by Roger Fry for the fish, some big music for the joint, Mabel Con-standuros for the sweet, and A. Alan, a very salty fellow, for the savoury; good standard stuff. But we are always glad when the Connoisseur comes round, with his recherché little menu up his sleeve.



OUR HARD JOB A Revelation by 'One of the Cast'

The radio play of today moves with such smoothness that listeners, captured by the story, are unaware of the hard work and physical strain that go to make a successful production. Here is the story from the actor's point of view.

HAVE appeared now in nearly fifty radio productions, ranging from ' Great Plays of classic reputation to vaudeville sketches of inconsiderable 'lightness,' so that I believe myself to be qualified to write about the job of the Radio Actor. Also, I am almost exclusively a microphone actor, having had comparatively little experience of stage work ; I am, therefore, unprejudiced by contact with conditions in the theatre. The life of an actor in more or less regular employment by the B.B.C. is a well-varied one. Until you receive the script of the play in which you have been booked to appear, you have no idea of the part they expect you to play (though, of course, the producer, when casting, has borne in mind the suitability of your voice for the part). My jobs in the studio have ranged from the 'lead' in an important play, in which I spoke the greater part of fifty pages of dialogue, to a 'small part' in another equally important production, when I waited for nearly an hour and a half to shout, in the capacity of the conductor of a Tube train, the pregnant words, Tottenham Court Road ! Let 'em off first, please 1'

The Deathly Silence of the Studio.

Now for a word about the scene of these gripping dramas of the ether. The scenery against which you act counts for something every stage actor will admit that. Whether it be a realistic setting of the old rose-smothered cottage or a 'modernistic' *décor* expressing the mood of the play, it helps enormously. In a studio play we have, of course, no scene. Our background is the pleated curtains which conceal the padding of the walls. The floor is heavily carpeted to prevent the transmission of unwanted footfalls. All but those actually speaking the words of the play must keep complete silence—a silence which, though necessary, is not inspiring.

The stage actor has his scenery, his costume, his lighting—and above all, his audience—to keep him keyed up to that state of excitement which makes for really sensitive acting. For us the draped walls, the clock inexorably ticking away the minutes, the silence, and that nerve-racking, green lamp which flashes on to tell us when our cue has come.

The green light is worked by the producer in the Dramatic Control Room downstairs.

Next Weck's Play is 'THE PRISONER OF ZENDA'

(5GB-Tuesday, December 17. Other Stations-Friday, December 20), which will be followed in Christmas week by 'RUPERT OF HENTZAU' The two plays have been adapted for the

microphone from the famous Ruritanian romances of

SIR ANTHONY HOPE

He fits in our dialogue with the other elements of the play-music, sound effects, etc.—by 'fading in ' the studios on the Control Panel (a Robot previously described in these pages). When it is our turn to speak he ' flicks ' us. Sometimes the pause between one batch of dialogue and the next, while we are waiting in

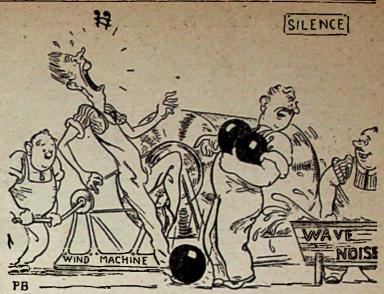
silence for our 'flick,' seems endless. Our only link with the rest of the play is the studio manager, who, listening to the transmission on his headphones, signals to us when the cue approaches, waves us back from the microphone when we are too loud, and up to it when we are too soft. It is inevitable at present that we remain an isolated ingredient of the play—unable to hear the music between the scenes and the mighty tempest, conjured up by the 'noise merchants,' which rages behind our impassioned dialogue in the Big Storm Scene. If we are to understand as fully as possible our exact individual function in the play, we must read our scripts through with real imagination—and, from the moment the play is announced until the moment it is 'faded out,' keep that imagination working.

Do We Need Stage ' Stars'?

What makes the ideal radio actor? Are stage 'stars' any use to the microphone? Extremists have suggested that the B.B.C. should entirely break away from the stage and employ only actors trained from the beginning for the microphone. This, I think, is too extravagant a point of view. A trained stage actor is as likely to be a success in the studio as any specialized radio actor—but the fact of his having a stage name is no guarantee of his usefulness to broadcasting. I have seen an import from theatreland swaggering before the microphone with an 'I know all there is to be known about this ' air and fail miserably; deprived of movement, gesture, an audience, he can do nothing—and, to crown all, his voice turns out to be one of those which do not agree with the delicate digestion of the microphone !

Bring a Medical Certificate !

To my mind, the two main qualities demanded of a radio actor, apart from a suitable and flexible voice, are imagination and physical energy. If a stage actor possesses these qualities, he is likely to succeed. That imagination is required for our work I have explained above. With regard to my second stipulation—*t.e.*, physical energy—I must say a word or two. The more I watch and listen to radio actors at work the more I am convinced that, certain other requirements satisfied, it is the most energetic and vital artists who succeed best. Long periods in the studio (which, though the B.B.C.'s system of ventilation is excellent, must



"The mighty tempest, conjured up by the "noise merchants," which rages behind our impassioned dialogue in the Big Storm Scene."

> always remain oppressive to both body and senses) are trying to the physique. A play lasting two hours may demand twenty hours of rehearsal during the preceding week. During these hours the nerves are strung taut by concentrated imaginative effort and by the nervous strain of waiting for the green light. It is only an intensely vital person who can keep at the top of his or her form in such circumstances and ' put over ' the microphone that living zest which the play demands for its effectiveness. Very few of my colleagues possess this ; those that do are of the greatest service to the producer, for they keep the play 'up 'and prevent it from becoming lifeless. Candidates for audition should, I seriously believe, be requested to bring a doctor's certificate with them Some weeks ago I took a busman's holiday and lis-tened to *Carnival*. As an 'inside critic,' I enjoyed most of all the 'crowd scenes,' the dressing-room at the ballet, the pantomime rehearsal, Jenny's birthday party-so alive and so pictorial. I knew how much real imagination, energy, and enthusiasm went to the making of them.

When the Actor Fainted.

A writer on broadcasting is expected to conclude with a few 'good stories.' I have none-except, perhaps, of slight hitches which have taken place behind the scenes-but they are inevitable in such wearying and complicated work, and it would not be fair to the B.B.C. to serve them up here as a joke. Funny things do happen in the studio, for the actors are a cheery crowd. One actor who has done much excellent work and now rather fancies himself as a 'star,' has a way of trying to keep the microphone all to himself. In a big production the ' mike ' has to be used by perhaps thirty people, each coming up when his ' lines occur and retiring when they are ended This gentleman prefers to stand bang in front of the microphone, whether he is speaking or not. This proprietary spirit occasionally annoys other actors, and a regular ' barging match ' ensues, greatly to the indignation of our Irving-inminiature. One of my own adventures was on the occasion when another actor, taking part in a scene with me, felt faint and had to be removed for a glass of water. I played the scene through in two different voices-and to this day I do not believe the producer, much less the public, realized that there was anything amiss.

FINLAND'S TRUE LAUREATE NEVILLE CARDUS on the music of Sibelius.

During the present season several works of Sibelius will be broadcast. In the following article an attempt is made to point out the more significant points of Sibelius' music; his entirely personal use of the symphonic form; his ardent nationalism—psychological not merely political; and the essential manliness of a great composer's nature.

To understand and appreciate thoroughly the music of Sibelius we must keep in mind that he was born in Finland of peasant stock, and that his early culture never really came under the influence of foreign ideas His German training in Berlin and Vienna was to him as water on a duck's back. Sibelius has lived the bulk of his days in his own country; the racial tang in his music rings true.

In 1897 the Finnish Government made a life grant to Sibelius, and from that date Sibelius has been free to compose according to his heart's desire. He is today the true laureate of his country; his music is revered by his compatriots to a degree not easily realized in this country, where an Elgar is generally counted of less significance than a Jack Hobbs.

The fact has occasionally been pointed out that the artistic careers of Sibelius and Elgar have much in common. Each began by winning the approval of the crowd; each has passed, in his maturity, far beyond the point where a 'popular' appreciation is supposed to stop. Salut d'Amour and the Valse Triste, the Pomp and Circumstance marches and Finlandia—these were tuneful enough appeals to the masses. But the truth is that Sibelius in his representative music cuts more drastically free from his past than Elgar does in his masterpieces.

Elgar began by being a melodist, and he has remained substantially a melodist. The Pomp and Circumstance strain can be heard in the closing movement of the 'Enigma' Variations. The melodic shape or physiognomy of the early Serenade for Strings may be discerned in all the authentic music of Elgar. But you will hear no echo from the 'prentice years of Sibelius in his last two or three symphonies. We have to turn to Beethoven to find as wide a gulf between a composer's early and mature works as that which we find between the early and mature works of Sibelius. Sibelius' later symphonies show, indeed, that concentration of form, that breaking up of melody to subtler and more intense tonal constituents which is the mark of Beethoven in his last period.

Long-lengthened melodies are not to be heard in the representative Sibelius; complete tunes do not lend themselves to Sibelius' concentrated essence of symphonic form. You cannot develop what is complete in itself. Sibelius builds his symphonies out of small but pliable melodic figures. They are scarcely themes; rather are they to be called musical units, out of which the whole symphonic sum is evolved. Sibelius uses an easily recognizable vocabulary ; he does not belong to the 'wrong note' school, to use Delius' term for the atonal writers. Sibelius' vocabulary has the sanction of the ages; what makes him the most unique of modern composers is his logic, his swift, elliptical syntax. He boils down the symphonic form to its essence as expression; he has no use for repetitions, bridge passages, and the rest of the conventional devices The shape of the classical symphony can be sketched on paper; it has, so to say, ground plan and specifications. At a given point, the classical symphonist had to turn back in his discourse and recapitulate. The symphonies of Sibelius frequently seem to grow by a continuous and progressive development out of a few suggestive ideas. The non-specialist



J. S. BACH.

JEAN SIBELIUS.

listener will not find difficulty in following Sibelius' developments of his ideas, for they have a natural directness. After all, the formal logic of the classical symphony has to be learned; often have I been asked by a beginner in music appreciation: 'Why did the composer repeat himself exactly here? He seemed to be travelling to some other conclusion.' Sibelius is a man of few words. His symphonies don't argue—they tell you. For sheer concentration of thought and emotion, his seventh symphony has probably no equal in all music. It plays for only twenty minutes, and says its say in a single movement. There is nothing revolutionary in this telescoping of symphonic form. Wagner at his life's end was thinking of composing a one-movement symphony, in which the music would be continuously developed, each sentence breeding the next.

Sibelius' music tells of his country, its hard, stark winter, its fitful summer. It is a dun-coloured music. Sibelius has no use for instrumentation of the Rimsky-Korsakov order. It is impossible to think that Sibelius ever sketches out work and then 'orchestrates' it. The sombre instrumentation obviously is part of the whole tonal conception. Sibelius' orchestra is capable of giant strenth, but it never gives us the sound and fury that signify nothing. When Sibelius' orchestra bursts out at full strength it is because the man is thinking at full strength. And so as not to suggest by the term ' thinking that Sibelius is a wholly cerebral composer, lacking in humanity, let me remind the reader that George Henry Lewis once said that the *whole* man thinks. Sibelius is, as I have sug-gested, really a primitive by blood; you are made to realize that much by the occasional snarls of his brass, the gnawing of his bassoons, the rough pluckings of his big fiddles. His very subtlety is the mark of the 'natural,' as distinct from the 'civilized' mind. The latter has too many words; language often conceals thought or lack of thought in the 'civilized' mind. Sibelius' swift jumpings to conclusions tell of a mind and nature as simple as they are strong. His music is the most manly and plain-spoken since Beethoven. In this article I have dwelt mainly upon Sibelius' technical means, which are subtle. I have done so because it is necessary, if we are to understand an original artist, that we should have some idea of the way his mind works. But if the logic, the technical means, of Sibelius is subtle, the effects which the listener receives are simple and straight almost to the point of bluntness. No composer of the present time shares Sibelius' honesty and straightforwardness of address. There is something bardic in his appeal to the broad, undifferentiated emotions of his countrymen. His music tells not of the silly, sophisticated passions which span the plot of the modern world. The

(Continued at foot of column 3.)

AN AUDIENCE FOR THE BACH CANTATAS.

A^S listeners are aware, every Sunday afternoon at 3 o'clock is broadcast one of the magnificent series of two hundred Church Cantatas which John Sebastian Bach wrote in the course of his long tenure of the office of Cantor at the School and Church of St. Thomas in Leipzig. The broadcasting of these Cantatas was begun in May, 1928, and has hitherto been distributed between the London, Birmingham and Manchester Stations.' From the first Sunday in January, however, the performance of these works will be confined to London, with an occasional variation. The reason for this is that it is almost impossible elsewhere to get sufficient control over condiabove all, acoustics of the hall in such a way as to enable a satisfactory transmission to be attained.

The peculiarly intimate relationship between the church Cantatas and the ordinary worship of the congregation in the Lutheran Church of Bach's day makes their performance without an audience seem, in a way, incomplete. With a view to filling this gap and also in order to enable a certain number of enthusiasts to enjoy the actual performance of these incomparable works, the B.B.C. has arranged with the authorities of the Guildhall School of Music, whose concert-room is used for the transmissions, to admit a certain limited audience to the Sunday performances. At present it is proposed to confine the number of tickets issued to fifty, which number may be slightly increased later if accommodation is available. These tickets will be allotted strictly in rotation as the applications come in. Each ticket will bear a number corresponding to a numbered and reserved scat, and will be available for a three months' series of the Cantatas. Not more than one ticket can be allotted to each applicant. At the end of the first quarter, the list will be revised, with a view to admitting some of those who were unable to obtain tickets in the first place. No charge will be made for the tickets, and no postage fee need be enclosed with applications. Any ticket-holder who is absent or whose scat is unoccupied for two Sundays in succession will, save in exceptional circumstances, automatically forfeit the validity of his or her ticket, which will be transferred to the next applicant on the waiting-list.

Applicants should be in their places a quarter of an hour before the advertised hour of the broadcast, and no one will be admitted after five minutes to three. An opportunity will thus be given for the audience to rehearse the final chorale, in the singing of which they will, at the discretion of the conductor, be invited to join. Applications should be made by postcard and addressed to the Music Department, B.B.C., Savoy Hill, London, W.C.2. These will be examined on the Monday following the publication of this article, and the first fifty tickets allotted.

(Continued from column 2.) fourth symphony of Sibelius—perhaps his greatest—is a saga. Its mood is one of noble nature-worship. This symphony lives, moves, and has its being in a dim light of legendary awe; on its shivering waters the soul of Finland is felt to move. Sibelius is the laureate of his nation not because his music waves flags or sings folktunes. It seldom does either of these things. The patriotism of Sibelius is not political but racial and imaginative, surging from the heart of a man who, with all his quick subtleties of speech, has never sundered from the soil of his land or from the spiritual company of those who dwell on the land.

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THE QUEST OF BEAUTY

THE QUEST OF BEAUTY. A CORRESPONDENT states that as a Public School and Univer-sity man be must rank, if anything, slightly above the average listener, and he poes on to say that symphony concerts, chamber music, etc., leave him quite cold. I am not denying the high asthetic standards of Oxford and Cambridge, but artistic taste is not, and never was, a matter of University education, and it is even conceivable that in some cases it might be stul-lifted by the consciousness of superiority, not always real, which a Public School and University education sometime rems of 'high-brow' and 'low-brow'. having obseured the of 'brow' but of depth of feeling and love of beauty and of the urge to express or to hear or see the expression by others of the elusive streak of divinity which lies deep in man's soul, and after which we must, like Tennyson's mariner 'con-tinually quest,'-W. II. D., Brecheroft Gardens. Wendbey Park.

THE INDIGESTIBLE MINCE PIE.

I ALWAYS read your household hints with great interest, and in the recent article on Christmas Fore I was struck by the contrast between the pudding boiled for 20 hours and the raw mincemeat. About 25 years ago a correspondent in the Daily Nerts interested me very much. Some one wrote to ask why mincement made of much the same material as plum pudding, was so much more indigestible. One answer which struck



me as common sense was this-the pudding is cooled thoroughly, the mincement is nearly raw, being only cooled for a short time needed for the pastry. I immediately experimented and found the following plan entirely successful. The mincement is placed in a glazed earthenware jar in a coolish oven and allowed to cools toolly, not boil, for form 6 to 8 hours. This gentle cooking makes the mincement delicious, and I can, even at my advanced age-85-cet one of my own mince pies, although I carefully abstain from those made by others.-Mirs. G. F. Livesey, Broadparks, Pinhoe, Exeter.

THE CHARM OF THE ZITHER.

THE CILARM OF THE ZITHER. IN listening to the very interesting Austrian programmes recently, I was very charmed with several items that appeared to be rendered by a band composed mainly of Zither players. I used to play this instrument myself and when I heard 'Zither-thal du bist mein Freud 'I positively writhed with pleasure. Nay I express my gratitude (a lively sense of favours to come) by suggesting an occasional programme of zither band music— Tyrolean folk tunes with a little jodelling by a competent per-former would, I am sure, be much appreciated by all except the very highest brow.—H. J. Clark, Highland View, Perran-tcell Station, Cornwall.

'MOST AWFUL!

'MOST AWFUL1 WHO gets first prize for endurance? I am in hopes I win this time. We fully expected something decent to be broadcast as per your programme for yesterday the 218t, 9.35 p.m., 'The Republic of Austria', so I kept the set going after listening to Mr. Bartlett's talk, which we always enjoy. I actually stuck it out until 9.55 p.m. I feel sure I must have been the last listener to endure the most awful item I have ever heard. This is my only complaint during three years-I am perfectly satisfied always when I switch on selection items and often would like to write and say 'Thank you.'-Geo. Orchard, Westbourne Chambers, Westbourne Road, Penarth.

COWED.

ABOLISH WAR

MROLISH WAR. Mr. VERNON BARTLETT need have no fear of becoming un-popular by 'continually talking about the abolition of war'; more likely he will become unpopular by not talking enough about it. As for the over-population question, again he has no need for fear. There are thousands of acres of land on which houses can be built and cultivated. More reference to the abolition of war is urgently needed. I don't want another like the last.— Bee Jay,' Morristown, Swanse.

FAULTY SPEAKING.

FAULTY SPEAKING. Mit. QUINNEY is quite correct in his diagnosis of present-day faults in the speaking of English. However, although reading aloud may help to correct faulty voice production, it must be remembered that much of the trouble is purely physical, especially in London, where so many children suffer, from adenoids and shouting is so prevalent a habit. The problem is not soluble per se, but must involve a thorough investigation into physical and mental hygiene in so far as these studies con-cern voice production.--7. IV. Davis, 19, Courthope Villas, IV inbledon.

A CONVERT OF JACK PAYNE'S. JACK PAYNE with his Dance Orchestra so exily the best of the various dance bands broadcast by the B.B.C. has converted me to appreciation of modern dance 'music.' Not so long azo, I found the music of the average dance band quite incom-prochemetale and although not going all the way with some of the more distructure writers of letters to *The Radio Times*. I certainly had little pleasure from what was to me just a sequence of bewildering noises. Nowadeya, thanks to Jack Payne, I can derive the keenest enjoyment from listening to his amusing and ingenious renderings of the tunes of the day. I cannot believe that this is due merely to a decline in my musical taste, since I can also listen to serious and even,' advanced 'music with the taster of the tunes of the tunes of the day. I cannot believe that this is the merely to a decline in my musical taster, ince are seed pleasure.

'CARNIVAL' AND 'JOURNEY'S END. Viny heartfelt thanks for Carnival and Journey's End. I have not known such pleasure for a long time, in spite of the fact that I sat on the floor, listening with only half a pair of phones. May we have many more such plays as only the B.B.C. knows how.—Phyllis M. Porter, Ten Mile Bank, Downlam. North knows h Norfolk.

ALL FOR A. J. ALAN. We want Alan f Give us more A. J. Prince of story tellers, Meandering his way,

Inconsequent and witty, Spinning tales from nought, And fooling to a climax Which leaves us 'overwrought.

Fire all announcers I Let the band not play I Sack the Aunts and Uncles I But leave to us-A. J. -E. M. B., Sheffield.

-L. M. B., Sheffield. THE ORGAN VOLUNTARY. I SNOULD like to support your correspondent who has com-plained of the switching off of the concluding voluntary at the close of Church Services. The other Sunday evening at the close of the service at Great St. Mary's, Cambridge, the organist started to play Bach's Toccata and Fugue in D Minor. Now we are going to have a treat thought I. Imagine then my disappointment when it suddenly came to an end at the close of haff a dozen bars. Why cannot Church Services be made to include the concluding voluntary? The same remark applies to the Westminster Abbey Service on Thursday afternoons.--F. J. Middlemist, Tankerton, Kent.

FADED OUT.

FADED OUT. I would like to support your correspondent, Mr. J. E. Met-some's plea that the organ voluntary at the close of the Sunday evening service should not be faded out. There was a particu-larly unfortunate instance of this a few Sundays ago, when a spirited rendering of Bach's Toccata and Fugue in D minor was treated in this way-quite unnecessarily so far as Daventry listeners were concerned, as the week's good cause appeal was not broadcast to Daventry, and there was an interval of five minutes until the commencement of the news bulletim.—Percv Lund, 415, Revidge Road, Blackburn.

LESLIE STUART'S SONGS.

WHAT a pleasure it was to hear something out of the ordinary on a wet Sunday, when the St. Hilda's Band played Leslie Stuart's songs' Lily of Laguna, 'etc., what a change—and what a refresher! Many thanks for a really fine band and a good programme of music.—F. E. M., Leeds.

REMOVING 'THAT TREMOLO.' I say an emphatic 'Hear Han, Pater.' against the vibrato which mars the performances of most of those who sing to us through the microphone, but I fear that where the redoubtable Mr. Percy Scholes failed to slay the monster, Mr. Percival and I are not likely to succeed. Ten years ago I would have gone a long way to hear a youthful barione acquain-tance of mine who sang his notes, short and long, with delightful sympathy and steadiness, unmarred by tremolo. Now if I want to hear him I have only to listen to the nearest merry billy-goat. Indeed, I prefer the billy-goat. His wobble is, at least



perfectly natural. If I remember aright, Mr. Scholes attributed the origin of excessive vibrato to old age trying to camoultage its weakness under a screen of sentimentality; but one has only to listen to the Children's Hours to hear girls (and some-times youths) in their teens wobbling worse than octogenarians. The disease has, I believe, become physical and its seat must be in the neighbourhood of the appendix. The wobbling muscle (*musculus vibrans capri*, let us call it), has become overdeveloped, and, as in the case of a troublesome appendix, the only remedy is a surgical operation for its removal.—Matthew C. McCtcilland, Shandon Drive, Bangor, N. Ireland.

LEARNING FROM OTHERS.

LEARNING FROM OTHERS. MR. FREE makes the statement that people are misguided who believe that they can learn anything from listening to other people's opinions. What alternarive can he offer to the medium of conversation? What does he imagine lecturers in Univer-sities and preachers talk for, if not to teach to those who will listen? From his letter it appears that he disdains the opinions of great men as well as those who listen to them. I would remind up that he cannot form his own opinions rightly and disregard other people's. He should read 'Sesame and the Lilies' care-fully and learn what a greater man than he thinks of the opinions of others. In the meantime, let us have more talks.—John B. Pears, Woodlands, Holywood.

HIS DILEMMA.

Mr. D. F. FRFE can cheer up. When both the London trans-mitters come into uc, presumably one of them will run con-tinuously from noon to midnight on nothing but dance music, jazz, variety and unpleasant playa. All the talls and classical music will come from the other transmitter to which he need not listen, so that he will be quite free from any chance of learning anything.-T. H. M., London.

HISTORY WITHOUT TEARS.

HISTORY WITHOUT TEARS. How very interesting are the History Lessons given by Miss Rhoda Power on Monday afternoons. I must also plead guilty to being one adult who thoroughly enjoys the animated, enthral-ling way the tales are told to the younger children. What a



contrast these history lessons make to the detailing and mem-orizing of outlines that formed part of my own schooldays. I wonder if I am one of a minority, or am I one of many, who, when able to do so, take the opportunity of listening in to these happy lessons given to the children ?—B. D., Shoreham,

THE DIGNIFIED ANNOUNCERS. I HEARTILY agree with F. A. Scale, in his letter in a recent Radio Times, on the stand he takes in reference to 'M. W.'s' suggestion to 'abolish the announcers.' What the programmes would be like if that dignity were taken away one cannot imagine, for the announcers' voices certainly lend a dignity to the pro-grammes—they are so rich and distinct and in my opinion cesential to the pleasure of the listener. It is the first time I have written to the B.B.C., but in the face of such a threatened disaster, laziness must go to the wall. If feel we must make a definite stand to keep our announcers, otherwise—chaos.-M. O'Brien, 9, Cannona Garlens, Frizinghall, Bradfard.

A SIMPLE LOT OF FELLOWS.

A SIMPLE LOT OF FELLOWS. Now really, in the name of common sense, how can anyone expect us to do without announcers? It is like taking a tore-man away from the workmen and saying to the men 'carry on, lads.' Yes, and they would carry on--not half! If you want a job doing properly, then we must have management. The announcers, is should imagine, are a simple lot of fellows like myself, working for food and to pay their way. It is immaterial to me whether an announcer sounds his 'h's,' simply because it is impossible for him to be perfect in every detail. If the B.B.C. ever does get one that is perfect I hope that when he dies they embalm his body and put it in the British Museum.--Pediar.

SAMUEL PEPYS, LISTENER. ALTHOUCH we do not 'listen' to Samuel Pepys, Listener, and this may seem an intrusion on your rage. I hope that, like delightfully playful Diary every week. Those who know Wheatley's edition of the original will enjoy not only Mr. Freeman's felicitous initiation of the style, but his roguishly Pepysian variety and self esteem, and sense of humour and, of course, his equally amusing restraint. Pepys has had many mimice, but in skill and pleasantry Mr. Freeman beats them alk. --John Smith, Leeds.

BIG BEN ALL DAY! Was the letter which you published a week or two back asking for waltzes a joke? If not, I think it is a piry to waste space by printing letters from such people. I am sure your post-bag is crammed with better stuft. The phrase 'jazz and other heavy music' creates in me a desire to laugh or scream hysterically. As for your correspondent being bored with plays, that of course fits in with his other mental processes. When will the letter arrive asking for Big Ben to strike ceaselessly.—C. Hada-tegy, 4, Poplar Grove, Hammersmith.

THERE'S MANY A SLIP-

I THERE'S MANY A SLIP----I THINK it is about time we had a little fun and frolic in the programmes instead of so much high-class stuff. I know around my district 35 per cent. of the people who have sets shut them off. How they expect children to understand it I don't know. When we have done a hard days' work we want something to tickle us up, not send us to sleep over our tea and upset the cup,-Partable, Birmingham.

5GB Calling!

CHRISTMAS MUSIC FROM TWO CHURCHES

RADIO TIMES

Carol Service conducted by the Rector of Birmingham—Old Time Tunes on the Organ—Another 'First Performance'—Blind Singers in a Studio Service—Vaudeville Items—Concert by British Composers.

Noël, Noël.

ONG before Christmas week most of us are sure to have become exasperated by the visits of a succession of small and grubby pseudo-waits who will have assembled on our doorsteps, yelled through the keyhole a breathless, tuneless, and largely unintelligible rendering of the first verse of 'While Shepherds teatched their flocks by night,' and barely finished the last note before pounding on the door in an insistent demand for coppers. One wonders that, with the excellent training in singing now available in most schools, these artists should still be content with so low a standard of execution. Even from a commercial point of view, a brighter performance would be more likely to secure them coppers, or at least an orange apiece, instead of a closed door or wellmerited reviling.

Carols and an Organ Recital.

ISTENERS who have suffered affliction from this distressing parody of a beautiful Christmastide custom are advised, by way of . an antidote, to tune in to the " programme on Thursday, December 19, when they may enjoy ' the real thing.' From 1.10 to 1.50 p.m. on that day a Carol Service will be relayed from St. Martin's Church, Birmingham, at which the choristers, under the direction of Mr. Richard Wassell, Organist and Master of the Choristers, will sing a number of Christ-mas carols. The Rector of Birmingham, the Rev. Canon T Guy Rogers, M.C., will conduct the service. Christmas music figures again in the programme later in the same day at 6.30 p.m., when Gilbert Mills includes in his organ recital from the Church of the Messiah at Birmingham such fine old tunes as that of Adeste Fideles, best known here in its English version, O come all ye faithful, and In dulci Juhilo, arranged by Bach as a choral prelude, together with other, more modern, compositions.

A Montague Phillips Hour.

M ONTAGUE PHILLIPS is undoubtedly best known to the public as the composer of *The Rebel Maid*, the romantic light opera which was first produced in 1921 and has since figured in the repertoire of innumerable operatic societies throughout the country. The programme for the hour of Montague Phillip's music which listeners will hear on the evening of Tuesday, December 17, does not, however, include *The Fishermen of England* or any other excerpt from the opera. Instead, the Birmingham Studio Augmented Orchestra will play the *Heroic Overture* and two movements from the *Symphony in C Minor*, while Eric Brough is to give the *Pianoforte Concerto No.* 2, with orchestral accompaniment. It may be of interest to add that the composer has recently re-written the *Heroic Overture*, and that this will be the first performance of the new version.

Blind Singers.

What Hat EVER other activities and pleasures of life blind persons are debarred from sharing with their more fortunate fellows, their affliction at least does not deprive them of the power of appreciating or of making music. The Birmingham Royal Institution for the Blind, which has cared for and trained in learning and handicraft the sightless inhabitants of the city for more than eighty years, has departments devoted to the training of organists, as well as of piano-tuners and reparers. There is also a fine choir, which listeners will have an opportunity of hearing on Sunday evening, December 15, when the entire music of a service from the Birmingham studios will be performed by these blind singers, under the direction of Mr. R. Platt, the Musical Director of the Institution. The service will be conducted by the Rev. F. C. Spurr, Minister of Hamstead Road Baptist Church at Handsworth, Birmingham.

A British Concert.

HE Birmingham Studio concert, which

occupies the programme from 8 to 9 p.m. on the evening of Friday, December 20, is devoted to the work of British composers of the present and the immediately preceding generation. The opening number is the Prelude—The King's Threshold, by Thomas Dunhill. Then comes a Concerto for Flute and Strings, composed by Dr. Gordon Anderson, a medical man by profession, who is also the conductor of the Birmingham and Midland Operatic Society. The flute part in this concerto will be played by Walter Heard, with accompaniment by the Studio Augmented Orchestra, conducted by Joseph Lewis. Later in the concert will be heard the Waltz from Sir Frederick Cowen's suite—The Sleeping Beauty, which was first produced at the Birmingham Festival in 1885, Three Dances from Sir Tarther Sullivar's incidental music to The Tarther

Sullivan's incidental music to *The Tempest*, the 'Winter' portion of *The Seasons*, by Sir Edward German, and the poem *The Carillon*, by Sir Edward Elgar, who is regarded with special pride by the West Midlands, for he is a native of Worcester, and by Birmingham in particular, for the composer's wider fame may be said to have begun with the production of his oratorio *Gerontius*, which was first presented to the public in that city twenty-nine years ago.

A Lucky Chance.

M ISS ANNA FILOPOVA was a student at the Royal Academy, London, and was brilliant both as a singer and as a pianist. She and her teachers were quite undecided which subject she should take up professionally, when chance took a hand and decided for her, and this is the most thrilling incident in her career. The management of the Royal Opera, Covent Garden, sent an 'S O S' to the Royal Academy asking for a singer to take the part of 'Yniold' in Pelleas et Melisande,

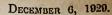
as the original artist had not arrived. Miss Filipova, who was only sixteen years of age at the time, was selected. She studied the part at short notice and so impressed the management of the Royal Opera and Mr. Percy Pitt, that she was retained for the season, in spite of the fact that the original artist had turned up just before the first performance. Miss Filipova has given recitals at the Wigmore, Æolian, and other halls, and has also sung under Sir Henry Wood and Sir Dan Godfrey. She is a great favourite with listeners and has been broadcasting for a considerable time.

Talks for Children.

LISTENERS to the Children's Hour should not miss a further talk on 'What is your name?' which Margaret M. Kennedy is giving on Monday, December 16. Other forthcoming talks include 'Rain, Hail or Sleet?' by J.E. Cowper (December 20), and Christmas at Sea,' by Robert Ashcroft (December 21).



mingham on Wednesday evening, December 18, in a new production, Now and Then. As my readers know, Gerald and Phyllis Scott have made a name by the presentation of the old-time folk-song, the Negro spiritual, and the type of ballad and duet which may be termed ' reminiscence' numbers, whereas Harley and Barker are better known in the modern song and its somewhat subtle harmonization. From what I can learn, Now and Then appears to be a blend of the old and the new and should make a welcome addition to the lighter side of 5GB's programmes. This feature will be followed by The Man, the Maid and the Muddlehead, a musical cameo by Gordon McConnel, in which the three characters will be played by Herbert Simmonds, Wynne Ajello, and John Derwent. It was first produced at the Cardiff Station about three years ago, with the same artists.



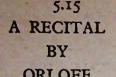
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ORLOFF

10.30 a.m. (Deveniry only) TIME SIGNAL, GREEN-WICH ; WEATHER FORECAST (For 3.0 to 3.30 Programmes see opposite page)

An Orchestral Concert 3.45 W. H. SQUIRE (Violoncello) THE WIRELESS ORCHESTRA Conducted by JOIN ANSELL Overture, 'Egmont' Beethord Two Spanish Pieces (Romance and Fandango) Beethoven

Napravnik



W. H. SQUIRE is the violoncello soloist in the Orchestral Concert this afternoon.

ALTHOUGH a Bohemian by birth, Edward Napravnik spent the greater part of his life in Russia and is honourably remembered for his splendid work as conductor of the Opera at St. Petersburg. During his thirty-five years' service there, he conducted over 3,000 operas, of which no fewer than sixty-two were first productions of new works. Among these were many operas by Russian composers, so that Russian musio owes him a very real dobt of gratitude. With his mastery of the conductor's difficult art, he combined a real gift for organizing, and, though he his mastery of the conductor's difficult art, he combined a real gift for organizing, and, though he insisted on the strictest discipline, it was all done with so pleasant a manner that he was not merely respected everywhere, but held in warm affection. It was largely due to him that the standard of performance rose to a very high pitch and that the standing of the singers and players was very much improved. It is often the case when a composer is occupied day in and day out in interpreting the work of other people, that his own is tinged with reminiscences of better-known music; Napravnik's, nevertheof bettor-known music; Napravnik's, noverthe-less, shows a real mastery of the orchestral re-sources, and it has a charm and attractiveness of its own, so that many of his operas enjoyed real success in his own day. He died in 1915 at the good old age of seventy-six.

W. H. SQUIRE and String Orchestra Concerto in G Minor .. Handel, arr. W. H. Squire Grave; Andanto; Allegro; Allegro con brio LISTENERS know Mr. W. H. Squire as a brilliant violoncellist, whose playing is distinguished by a very finished technique and a specially big and bread technique and a specially big

a very finished technique and a specially big and broad tone; they are familiar, too, with many of his fresh and breezy songs and with quite a number of the melodious pieces he has given to his own instrument. His musical gifts showed themselves at a very early age, and he was only twelve when he won a scholarship for the violoncello at the Royal College of Music. He made his first important appearance at the old St. James's Hall at the age of twenty, and has ever since taken a distinguished place in British music.

SUNDAY, DECEMBER 8 2LO LONDON & 5XX DAVENTRY 842 kc/s. (356.3 m.) 193 kc/s. (1,554.4 m.)

> Besides the smaller pieces and songs which have won so wide a popularity, he has written a have won so wide a popularity, he has written a Concerto for violoncello and two Operettas. He has, moreover, enriched the violoncellist's roportoire with a big number of arrangements of older music, wisely chosen, and laid out for the instrument by one who is not only a master of all its resources, but a well-equipped musician also. This splendidly melodious concerto by the great Handel may very likely be new to most listeners; there must be quite a large number of Handel's instrumental pieces which are still hidden away on the shelves of libraries and it is hidden away on the shelves of libraries, and it is hidden away on the shelves of intraries, and it is still possible to uncarth music stamped with all his fine gifts which has been almost wholly neglected since his own time. It is one of the remarkable pieces of musical history that for generations he was known to us in this country by only one work, though he was, in fact, one of the most industrious and prolific of composers all his life his life.

ORCHESTRA

8.45

and Reapers Overture, 'Alphonso and Estrella'.... Schubert W. H. SQUIRE A Memory Goring Thomas, arr. W. H. Squire Viennese Waltz Poldini, arr. W. H. Squire

Tarantella Popper ORCHESTRA Scherzo, Op. 1 Cui Suite, 'Othello'..... Coler elge-Taylor Cui

5.15-5.45 A PIANOFORTE RECITAL

by

ORLOFF	
Papillons (Butterflies) Sel	umann
Fantasy, İmpromptu	Chonin
Waltz in D Flat	
Islamey	alakirev

(For 5.45 to 6.0 and 7.35 to 8.45 Programmes sec opposite page)

(London only)

The Week's Good Cause Appeal on behalf of ST. MARTIN'S CHRISTMAS FUND by the Rev. PAT McCormick, relayed from St. Martin's-in-the-Fields

THE St. Martin's Christmas Fund was started by the Rev. H. R. L. Shoppard some twelve years ago. Through it, many who would otherwise have had no chance of sharing in the happiness of Christmas have had some measure of good cheer made possible for them. The Fund, which is



NICOLAI ORLOFF will give a pianoforte recital from London this afternoon at 5.15.

8.45 ST. MARTIN'S **CHRISTMAS** FUND

administered privately, is being carried on by the Rev. Pat McCormick, the present Vicar of St. Martin-in-the Fields. There are no adminis-trative expenses connected with it. St. Martin's has been brought into touch with numbers of people all over the country and thus has a unique opportunity of helping those who most deserve it, but least expect it. Contributions should be addressed to the Rev.

Pat McCormick, the Vicarage, Trafalgar Square, W.C.2.



will give some soprano solos from London and Daventry tonight at 9.5.

' The News ' 8.50 WEATHER FORECAST, GENERAL NEWS BULLETN ; Local News; (Daventry only) Shipping Forecast

9.5 A String Orchestral Concert

MIRIAM LICETTE (Soprano) THE STRING CONTINGENT OF THE LONDON CHAMBER ORCHESTRA (Leader, JEAN POUGNET)

Conducted by ANTHONY BEENARD

ORCHESTRA

..... Vivaldi Concerto in D Minor ... Allegro ; Intermezzo ; Allegro

MIRIAM LICETTE with Orchestra

Four Old English Songs

Transcribed and arranged by Anthony Bernard On the Brow of Richmond Hill Purcell (1658-1695)

Ah how sweet William Croft (1678-1721) A Song in the 'She Gallant' John Eccles A song from 'Rinaldo and Armida') (1600-1735)
ORCHESTRA Air and Dance Delius St Paul's Suite Holst Vivace; Ostinato; Intermezzo; Finalo (Tho Dargason)
MIRIAN LICETTE with Pianoforto Romanco
ORCHESTRA Concerto Grosso for Pianoforte and Strings Bloch

Prelude; Ostinato; Rustic Airs and Dances Fuge

10.30

Epilogue 'LORD, WHAT IS MAN !' ' VICTORY'

DECEMBER C, 1929.

3.0

BACH

(No. 107) BACH

CANTATA

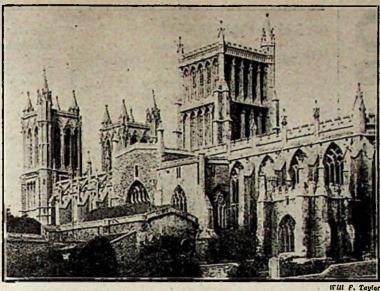
3.0-3.30 CHURCH CANTATA

THIS WEEK'S

RADIO TIMES

THE DAY OF REST Sunday's Special Programmes

From 2LO London and 5XX Daventry.



Broadcast Churches-XXXVIII. BRISTOL CATHEDRAL;

from which a Service is being relayed, and broadcast from the Western Region Stations tonight.

By the Very Rev. H. L. C. de CANDOLE, D.D., Dean of Bristol.

By the Very Rev. H. L. C. de CANDOLE, D.D., Dean of Bristol. IN her cathedral the ancient and famous port of Bristol possesses a building which from its foundation in 1142 up to the present day has been intimately connected with her varied fortunes and adventures. Its founder, Robert Fitzharding, a reeve of Bristol, was 'moved,' with his wife Eva, to make an offering to God of his great; wealth by building a church and monastery. And so in the year 1142 A.D., hard by 'the green place ' now known as College Green, the great church and its conventual buildings were set up. To it were called six Black Canons of the order of St. Augustine of Hippo, who followed the rule of the famous abbey church of S. Victor in Paris. For the first four hundred years of its history the Abbey followed that rule. Then came the dissolution, and the place of the mitred Abbot and his monks was taken by a Dean and Chapter. A new Bishopric was constituted with the former monastery church as its cathedral, which for now nearly four hundred years has been the mother church of the Diocese of Bristol. The Norman Church has largely disappeared, though we have still many remains of the old buildings, notably the Chapter House, a gem of late Norman architecture, and two fine Norman gateways. Little by little the original church was replaced by a larger and lighter one, and

little the original church was replaced by a larger and lighter one, and Little the original church was replaced by a larger and lighter one, and nowhere, perhaps, is it easier to trace the gradual development of English architecture than in Bristol Cathedral. Beginning with the Norman of the Chapter House, we pass to the lovely Early English Elder Lady Chapel (about 1220 A.D.) to the large open 'Decorated' Choir built by Abbot Knowle in the Decorated Style early in the fourteenth century, to the great central Tower in the Perpendicular fashion.

Of the many objects of interest only a few can be enumerated; the sacra-mental oven in the Berkeley Chapel, the chapel itself with its twin altars (now used as a children's chapel); the splendid Jesse window, the eastern Lady chapel with its beautiful sedilia and ancient glass and recently-restored altar, and much besides.

But the church was not built to be a museum of rare and beautiful things, nor a place where the memories of great and good men and women could be preserved for the inspiration of future generations, but for the glory of God to be expressed in the most perfect form that art and music could give it, and carried out in the consecration of all the activities of human life to the service of men.

human life to the service of men. Of the past I have no room to speak; of the present I can only say that we are seeking to carry on in the old spirit of work and worship by con-secrating all the modern activities of life to the service of God. For many years the services have been recognized as in no way behind the most finely-rendered of all cathedral services. Dr. Hubert Hunt, the organist for the last almost thirty years, will conduct the service on December 8, not indeed with his own regular choir, but with the men and boys of the Sunday evening voluntary choir who conduct a simple congregational service on Sunday evenings. This service will inaugurate 'Bristol week,' when, night bynight, listeners will hear how well this old city is keeping up its fine traditions and moving on to fresh enterprises. City is keeping up its fine traditions and moving on to fresh enterprises. The preacher will be Canon Pym, D.S.O., one of His Majesty's Chap-lains and a well-known writer on Christianity and Psychology. In these ways we still seek, while true to the traditions of the past, to show that in modern days, too, a cathedral has a great and essential part to play in all that makes for the uplift of human life.

7.55 SERVICE FROM ST. MARTIN-**IN-THE-FIELDS**

Aria (Tenor) :

-Ana ((reo)): E'en hadst thou been assalled By Satan and his host, His pow'r had nought avalled, Thy soul thou hadst not lost: E'en Hell thou mayst withstand. In guilt would Satan blad thee. Flou canst him put hehind thee-For God is thy right hand.

V.-.Aria (Soprano) :

-Aria (Soprano): In rightcousness He releacth, And watchellu over thee, His will no man disdaineth, What e'er his poor'r may be. And if God say us nay, Our own way still pursaing Leads but to our undoing— God's will we must obey.

VI.-Aria (Tenor) :

-Ana (Teno): Thy way, O Saviour, choosing, J vield myself to Thee, All other glfts refusing Save what Thou offrest me. And come Thou scon or late, Thy time is best, Thy season, I question not nor reason-Believing still, I wait 1

YII.-Choral :

.--Chord : Let me show forth Thy praises Thro' all my life's long day ; In song my spirit raises Its thanks to Thee alway. O Holy Three in One ! Thy grace for aye endureth. And from all harm secureth, O Father, Spirit, Son.

(English Text by D. Millar Craig. Copyright BB.C. 1928

Cantaias for the next four Sundays are :-Dec. 15. No. 125-'' Mit Fried and Freud fahr' ich dahin.' (In peace and jay I now depart.') Dec. 22. No. 1-' Wie schön leuchtet der Morgenstern.' (How fair appears the morning star.') Dec. 29. No. 122--' Das nengebor'ne Kinde-iein.' (Brightly shines The new-born Rabe). ; Jan. 5. Nos. 53 and 50--' Ach Gott, wie manches Herzelich' ('Oh God, how many a grieving Heart') 'Nun ist das Hellund die Kraft' (' Now shall the grace')

(For 3.45 to 5.45 Programmes see opposite page)

5.45-6.0 BIBLE READING

PAUL OF TARSUS-XVII 'ROME AND PRISON' ACTS XXVIII, 1-31

7.55 A RELIGIOUS SERVICE From ST. MARTIN-IN-THE-FIELDS THE BELLS

S.0 Order of Service

Hymn, 'Lead us, Heavenly Father, lead us' (Ancient and Modern, 281)

Confession and Thanksgiving Psalm S

Lesson

Magnificat

Frayers

Hymn, 'Hark, the glad sound' (Ancient and Modern, 53) Address: The Rev. P. McCornics

Hymn, 'Holy Fathor, in Thy mercy' (Ancient and Moderu, 595)

Blessing

(For 8.45 to 10.30 Programmes see opposite pa

Epilogue 10.30

> ' LORD, WHAT IS MAN ? ' · VICTORY '

(For details of this week's Epilogue ste page 739)

10.40-11.0 (Darentry only) The Silent Fellowship S.B. from Cardiff

WAS WILLST DU DICH BETRÜBEN? (Why would'st thou Grieve ?) GLADYS SWEENEY (Soprano) ARTHUE WILKES (Tenor) REGINALD WHITEHEAD (Bass) ST. ANN'S CHOIL

THE NORTHERN WIRELESS ORCHESTRA

Conducted by T. H. MORRISON At the Organ, GEORGE PRETCHARD S.B. from Manchester

THIS is one of the fifteen so-called Chorale Cantatas '—based through-out on simple and splendidly digitfied chorales—composed during the years 1728-1734, probably about the end of that period. They throw a clear light on Bach's amazing richness of invention : cach of these many choruses, all built on the same somewhat stereotyped plan, has its own strongly marked individual character. The orchestral accom-paniments, especially of the solo numbers, offer striking examples of Bach's delight in soizing on some image which the tast offered him image which the text offered him, and setting it before us with a wealth of musical illustration. In the bass aria, 'auf ihn magst ducs wagen' ('trust thou in Him to guide thee'), the first violins rush about in the most joyous way, while the bass of the organ part flows in a quieter happiness: even more impressive is the way in which the tenor voice and the organ combine to depict the turnings and twistings of Satan in the aria, 'Wenn auch gleich aus der Höllen' ('E'en hadst thou been assailed.')

The opening number is a fantasia on the chorale 'Von Gott will ich nicht lassen' ('From God I shall not depart '), the melody in the soprano, with a rich accompaniment for two flutes, two obocs d'amore, violin, viola, and organ (continuo): the final chorale (the same one) has also melodious parts for orchestra and organ in 6-8 rhythm.

-Chorus.

Why would'st thou grievo in sadness? My soul, Ono loves thee well; Yield thee to Him in gladness, To Ilim, Immanue! Trust thou in Him alone, Thy feet 'is Ho that guideth And raiment meet provideth For all who are His own.

11.-Recitatice (Buss) ; -Identative (Idas); For God forsakes man never, Whose faith in Him is sure; His own Ho gnardelh over, Wince hearts are staunch and pure, Wintever may betide. So be thou ne'er affrighted, With joy thy way is lighted, For God is by thy side.

III.-Aria (Dass) : -Aria (Bass): Trust than in Hinn to gaide thee, Believe with all thy might, And He will aye provide thee With evry good and right. Wintever God ordains That can no man alter, His word can never failer, His word can never failer, His truth alway remains.

MILTON

Would you be interested at all in getting through this winter without a single cold or touch of flu ?

WELL

THEN ______Your grandmother was wrong. Neither colds nor the 'flu are caused by exposure to cold. No matter how many clothes you put on. No matter how much hot lemon juice you drink in bed, you will keep on catching colds and 'flu. Because the germs of cold and 'flu attack you through your mouth! If you doubt this-ask your doctor! The only way to be free from these winter plagues is to keep your mouth clean and disinfected. Wash your mouth with Milton. A startling report issued after independent investigations in one of the world's most celebrated hospitals, and independently confirmed by two of the world's most highly accredited bacteriologists, points to Milton as the one safe, sure mouthwash. Rinse your mouth, teeth and gums freely with half a teaspoonful of Milton in a tumbler of water twice a day.

You can buy it from any chemist. 6d, 1/-, 1/6 and 2/6 a bottle.

SUNDAY, DECEMBER 8 **5GB DAVENTRY EXPERIMENTAL** 626 kc/s. (479.2 m.)

TRANSMISSIONS FROM LONDON EXCEPT WHERE OTHERWISE STATED.

4.0-5.45 A Programme of Oratorio (From Birmingham)

THE BIRMINGHAM STUDIO AUGMENTED ORCHESTRA (Leader, FRANK CANTELL) Conducted by Joseph Lewis THE BIRMINGHAM STUDIO CHORUS DORIS VANE (Soprano) DOROTHY D'ORSAY (Contralto) TOM PICKERING (Tenor) JOSEPH FARRINGTON (Bass)

> I. 'The Last Judgment' (Spohr)

II. ' Advent Hymn ' (Schumann) SPOHR'S music was much better

known to our fathers and grandfathers than it is to For a good many years us. he was a protty regular visitor to this country, conducting his own works at the big English festivals; one of the greatest triumphs of his career was won by his oratorio Calvary at Norwich in 1839. His popularity here may be gauged by the fact that when, some years later, ho was invited to conduct The Fall of Babylon at Norwich, and leave of absence from his German post was refused, a petition with an enormous number of signatures, forwarded with a special request from Lord Aberdeen, as one of Her Majesty's Ministers,

MOUTH

of Her Majesty's Ministers, was sont, unhappily in vain, to the Gorman authorities. *The Last Judgment* was produced in the Lutheran Church at Cassol on Good Friday, 1826. In 1830 it was given at the Norwich Festival and eight years later Spohr himself conducted a per-formance of it in London by the Sacred Harmonic Society. It is in two parts, each of which begins formance of it in London by the Sacred Harmonic Society. It is in two parts, each of which begins with an important orchestral symphony, and much of the impressive music is in the hands of the chorus. Soprano, tenor, and bass soloists all have interesting parts, the alto singing only in quartets and in one recitative.

Spohr won his distinguished position in the world of music first as a violinist; a personal friend of the great Beethoven's, he took part in several first performances of the Master's music.

A RELIGIOUS SERVICE 7.50

Conducted by the Very Rev. RUPERT HOPER-DINON, O.P. (Prior of the Dominican Priory, Hawkesyard, Staffs.)

> Relayed from ST. CHAD'S CATREDRAL, BIRMINGHAM

THE BELLS

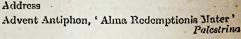
Order of Service for the Season of Advent

Organ Voluntary and Oponing Prayers Motot, 'Da Pacem Domine' Miller Losson

Antiphon-Rorate coeli desuper Ne irascaris Domine ... Gregorian Chant and Ne trascaris Domine ... Chant and Consolamini popule Meus Harmony

Greater Antiphon, 'O Emanuel'

Gregorian Chant



DECEMBER 6, 1920.

9.0

A MILITARY.

BAND

CONCERT.

Hymn, 'Sweet Saviour, bless us ere we go.' **Concluding Prayers**

The Weck's Good Cause 8.45 (From Birmingham)

An Appeal on behalf of THE WELLINGTON DISTRICT COTTAGE HOSPITAL by Colonel H. L. OLDHAM, D.S.O.

Contributions should be forwarded to the Hon. Treasurer, Mr. R. H. Foulkes; c/o The Midland Bank, Wellington, Salop.

' The News '

WEATHER FORECAST, GENERAL NEWS BULLETIN

9.0 A MILITARY

BAND CONCERT MARGARET BALFOUR (Contralto)

EFFIE KALISZ (Pianoforte) THE WIRELESS MILITARY BAND

Conducted by B. WALTON O'DONNELL

Norwegian Rhapsody, No. 1 Svendsen

MARGARET BALFOUR Nebbie (Mists) Respighi Morning Hymn .. Henschel Lascia ch'io piango Handel

BAND

Suite (No. 2), 'The Wand of Youth'Elgar March; The Little Bells; Moths and Butterflics; Fountain Dance; The Tamo Bear; The Wild Bears

EFFIE KALISZ

In der Nacht (By Night) Capriceio, Op. 76 Mazurka in A Minor Waltz in A Flat	Brahms
BAND	
Selection, 'Samson and Delilah'	Saint-Sains
MARGARET BALFOUR	
Ein Ton (Haunted)	Cornelius
Fragilo Things To the Forest	Tchaikovsky
BAND	
Mazurka No. 1	Chopiu

Waltz (' The Sleeping Beauty ') Tchaikocsky

Epilogue

THE RADIO TIMES.

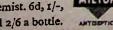
The Journal of the British Broadcasting Corporation,

Publishedevery Friday-Price Twopence. Editorial address: Savoy Hill, London, W.C.2.

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10.30







FOLLOWING IN MOTHER'S

FOOTSTEPS.

Effic Kalisz, who plays in the Military Band Concert tonight, is

here seen with her sons, Jimmy and Tony, who are already showing signs of promise as musicians.

8.50

710

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3.0

3.4

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8.4

8.5 9.0 9.4

Re

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10

RADIO TIMES

Sunday's Programmes continued (December 8)

Relayed from ST. ANN'S CHURCH, Manchester

GLADYS SWEENEY (Soprano)

ABTHUR WILLES (Tenor)

Sunday's	Programmes continued (Decem
VA CARDIFF. 908 kc/s. (309.9 m-)	5SX SWANSEA. (288.5 m.)	1938
 D-3.30 S.B. from Manchester 45-6.0 S.B. from London A RELIGIOUS SERVICE Relayed from THE CATHEDBAL, BRISTOL Order of Service Hymn 172 (A. and M.) (Tune, 'Richmond') Short Exhortation Lord's Prayer and Versicles Psalm 119, Vorses 105-112 (inclusive) Leeson (St. Luke xxiv, Verses 13-31) Nune Dimittis Prayers Hymn 531 (Tune, 'Southwell') Address by the Rev. T. W. PYM, D.S.O., M.A., Canon of Bristol Cathedral, Chaplain to H.M. The King Hymn 31 (Tune, 'Ellers') Collect for Second Sunday in Advent 	3.0-3.30 S.B. from Manchester 3.45-6.0 S.B. from London 7.55-8.45 S.B. from London 8.50 S.B. from London 9.0 West Regional Nows. S.B. from Cardiff 9.5 S.B. from London 10.30 Epilogue 10.40—11.0 The Silent Fellowship GBM BOURNEMOUTH. (288.5 m.) 3.0-3.30 S.B. from Manchester (See London) 3.45-6.0 app. S.B. from London	3-45 Marel Overt Select (' T WALT Gavo Chans Tarar
 45 The Week's Good Cause An Appeal on behalf of THE LORD MAYOR OF BRISTOL'S CHRISTMAS DINNER FUND by THE LORD MAYOR OF BRISTOL. Relayed from THE COLSTON HALL, Bristol 50 S.B. from London 0 West Regional News 5 A CONCERT Carddorfa Genedlaothol Cymru) (Leader, LOUIS LEVITUS) Onducted by SIR THOMAS BEECHAM Tone Poem, 'Don Juan'Strauss Lithough countod as the first of his works in this form, Don Juan' was actually writton after Macbeth which boars a later opus number. Don Juan was first performed in 1889 at Woimar, while its composer was conductor of the Court Orchestra thoro. and was enthusias ti has long ago won its way to the affoctions of music lovers all over the world; not even the older school, with their insistence upon form and even formality, can be indifferent to the lyrical beauty of its the indifferent to the lyrical beauty of its themes, and their brilliant presentation. In its design it adheres pretty closely to the Rondo of the classical Sonatas and Symphonies, and in the varied forms in which the chief themes 	THE SCREEN AND CHOIR stol Cathedral from which Cardiff is relaying a service of at 8.0. 7.55 S.B. from London 8.45 The Week's Good Cause Appeal on behalf of THE BOURNEMOUTH COUNCIL OF SOCIAL SERVICE by THE MAYORESS OF BOURNEMOUTH (Mrs. HARDY) 8.50 S.B. from London	S. G. Summer to-night 9.5 S 10.30 5SC
womanhood. There are four principal themes heard at the outset, all glowing with the youth- ful ardour of the quest. These are set forth and developed at some length, to form the first section of the work. The second section of the poem which is quoted in the score, tells of disillusionment. That is set before us in the music no less vividly then the zest and youthful vigour of the first part, of which the principal theme reappears anon. It introduces the closing section, repre- senting the tragedy with which Lenau's poem despair in realizing that life has lost its charm for him, that nothing is left but 'the cold and dark ash-strewn hearth.' DENNIS NOBLE (Baritone) and Orchestra Largo al Factotum ('The Barber of Seville')	8.50 S.B. from London (9.0 Local Nows) 10.30 Epilogue	3.0-3: S.B. fro Week's Blinded Ediabar Buttetin 2BD 3.0-3: 6.0:
Rossini THE OECHESTRA Daness (' Prince Igor ')Borodin 0.0 S.B. from London	2ZY MANCHESTER. (376.4 m.) 3.0-3.30 CHURCH CANTATA (No. 107) BACH 'Was willst bu dich detrüben ?' (Why wouldst thou grieve ?)	the Fia Scriptu

REGINALD WRITEHEAD (Bass) ST. ANN'S CHURCH CHOIR THE NORTHERN WIRELESS ORCHESTRA Conducted by T. H. MOBBISON At the Organ, GEORGE PRITCHARD

A BAND CONCERT

THE HEBDEN BRIDGE BAND

Conducted by SAM TOWNSEND March, 'Albion' Dodsworth Overture, 'Thousand and One Nights' Zooboda Selection, 'Les Diamants de la Couronne ('The Crown Diamonds')..... Auber

WALTER HATTON (Violoncello)

Gavotio Mehul Chanson Greeque (Greek Song)..... Seligmann Tarantella Paque

BAND

Trombone Solo, 'The Joker' .. Moss (J. FITTON)

Selection on the Music of Gounod arr. Rimmer WALTER HATTON

Wie einst in Schönern Tagen (As once in Brighter Days) Polonaise in D Minor

BAND

Anthem, 'In Realms of Bliss' Newton Air Varie (Air with Variations) Rimmer

5.15-6.0 S.B. from London

7.55 S.B. from London

The Week's Good Cause 8.45

An Appeal on behalf of THE ROYAL MANCRESTER CRILDREN'S HOSPITAL by Lord COLWIN

Donations should be sent to Lord Colwyn, The Royal Manchester Chil-dren's Hospital, Pendlebury, Manchester

8.50 S.B. from London

9.0 North Regional News

9.5 S.B. from London

Epilogue

Other Stations.

GLASCOW. 5SC 752 kc/s. (398.9 m.) 3.0-3.30:-S.B. from Marchester (See London). 3.45-6.0:-S.B. from London. 7.55:-S.B. from London. 8.45:-Tho Week's Good Causo. The Scottish National Institution for Blinded Sallors and Soldiers; an appeal by the Rev. Thomas Burns, C.B.E., D.D., Chairman of the Institution. S.B. from Edinburgh, 8.50:-S.B. from London. 8.0:-Scottish News Bulletin. 9.5:-S.B. from London. 10.36:-Epilogue.

2BD	ABERDEEN.	995 kc/s. (301.5 m.)
8 0_9 28 -S B	from Manchester (See	London). 3.45-

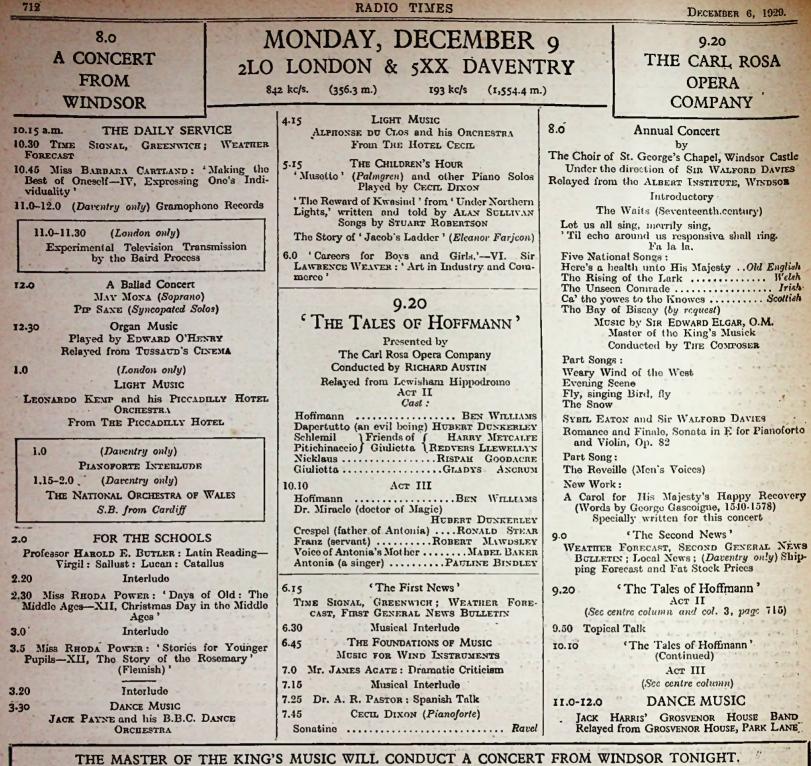
3.0-3.30 :--S.B. from Manchester (See London). 3.45-6.0 :--S.H. from Long(on. 7.55 :--S.B. from London. 8.45 :--Tho Week's Good Chuse: 'The Scottish National Institution for Bladed Sallors and Sodilers.' An Appeal by the Rev. Thomas Burra, C.R.E., D.D., Chairman of the Institution. S.R. from Edinbursh. 3.50 :--S.B. from London. 9.0 :--Scottish News Bulletia. S.B. from Glasgow. 9.5 :--S.B. from London. 10.30 :--Epilogue.

	2BE	BELFAST.	(245.3 E.)
•		Anna Blanchasten 9 45 6 8 4	SD fmm

3.0-3.30:--S.R. from Manchester. **3.45**-5.0.-S.B. from London. **6.45**-80:--Lacgue of Nations Service. Belayed from the Fisherwick Presbyterian Church, Belisst. Order of Service: Scripture Sentences. Doxology, 'Holy, Holy, Holy' (Hyran No. 713; R.C.H. : Ind Tuno): invocation: Praise, 'God is our Sura Defence' (Alet.Pa. No. 16, 2nd Version. Tune No. 230): Reading; Prayer; Praise, 'Thy Kingdom come, O God' (Hyran No. 152). Prayer; Praise, 'Thy Kingdom come, O God' (Hyran No. 152). R.C.H.): Offering; Anthem, 'Give peace in our time, O Lord' (Calicott): Prayer and Lotd's Prayer; Praise, 'The beam that Shines (Hyran No. 565, R.C.H., 3rd Verso to end): Address on 'Peace,' by the Rev. F. W. Norwood, D.D., City Temple, London: Prayer; Praise, 'These things shall be' (Hyran No. 630, R.C.H.Ps., Tune 15); Benediction. **8.0-8.45**:--S.B. from Lenden. **8.50**:--S.B. from London, **10.30**;--Fridogue.

Epilogue 10.30 The Silent Fellowship 10.40-11.0

711





The St. George's Chapel Choir will sing in the concert relayed from Windsor that Sir Edward Elgar will conduct tonight. The centre picture above shows the King riding in Windsor Great Park with his four sons (the Prince of Wales, the Dukes of York and Gloucester, and Prince George); on the left is the West end of the Chapel, and on the right the Castle Tower.

DECEMBER 6, 1929

RADIO TIMES

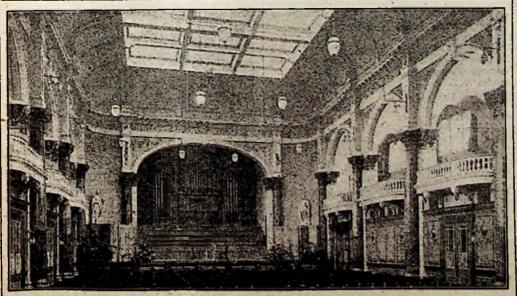
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DECEMBER 6, 1929.		DIO IIMEO
MONDAY, DECEMI 5GB DAVENTRY EXPERI .626 kc/s. (479.2 m.) Transmissions from London except where other	MENTAL	8.0 A CONCERT FROM CHELTENHAM
3.0 THE GRANGE SUPER CINEMA ORCHESTRA Conducted by HAYDN HEARD Relayed from THE GRANCE SUPER CINEMA, Small Heath, Birmingham March, 'Pro Patria'	TOM KINNIBURGE Son of Mine The Rebel 7.30 OROHESTRA Waltz, 'Love Da Magical Serenade Tom KINNIBURGE Down among the J Uwhen dull care Tavern Song ORCHESTRA Overture to a R 8.0 An Or Relayed from T THE BIRMING (Leade Condue	nco
 4.30 DANCE MUSIC JACK PAYNE and his B.B.C. DANCE ORCHESTRA 5.30 The Children's Hour (From Birmingham) 'What is your Name 1' by Margarot M. Kennedy Songs by DAPHNE HICEMAN (Soprano) SIDNEY HULL (Banjo) 'Building a Railway,' by E. W. Andorson 	EDA KERSEY and Poem Tarantello Onchestra Ballot Musio, 'Ph EDA KERSEY an	romotheus [*] Beethoven
6.15 'The First News' TIME SIGNAL, GREENWICH; WEATHER FORE- CAST, FIRST GENERAL NEWS BULLETIN 6.30 Light Music	JACE PAYNI	DANCE MUSIC e and his B.B.C. DANGE ORCHESTRA The Second News '
THE ORCHESTRA Conducted by HAYDN HEARD Relayed from THE GRANCE SUPER CINEMA, Sunall Heath, Birmingham March, 'The Dawn of Freedom ' Lotter Solection, 'Monsieur Beaucaire' Messager Tost KINNIDURGE (Bass) Jenny's Way'	BULLETIN 10.15 D THE CAFE D From 11.0-11.15 JACK	DANCE MUSIC e Paris Blue Lyres Band 1 The Cafe de Paris Harris' Grosvenor House Band irosvenor House, Park Lane
The Fortune Hunter	(1) July D	

The Yeoman's Wedding Song Poniatovski

..... Lincke oncert LL, Cheltenham AUGMENTED NTELL) I LEWIS olin) Dvorak d'Erlanger Beethoven p. 82 .. Glazounov

(Monday's Programmes continued on page 714.)



A Concert by the Birmingham Studio Augmented Orchestra will be relayed from the Town Hall, Cheltenham, tonight.



"Pelmanism," Says Dr. Norwood, "Is Sound Psychology."

D.R. NORWOOD, D.D., the well-known minister of the City Temple, London, is a great admirer of Pelmanism. "Pelmanism," he says, " is sound Psychology and an admir-able system of Mind-train-ing. It is more than mere Wemourtraining. It reduces

Memory-training. It reduces to a coherent system what every person who lives in-

telligently and strongly must, at least partly, carve out for himself. A proper grasp of it would save any life from futility, and would cause many to discover powers latent within them-



Dr.F. W. NORWOOD, D.D.

selves of the existence of which they had not dreamed. It teaches that man has the key to his own career, and enables many to find the key itself which, for want of self-knowledge, had lain undiscovered."

Pelmanism trains the mind and the senses. It strengthens your Will. It develops your Personality. It banishes Timidity and drives away Depression and morbid thoughts. It gives you increased Courage, Initiative, and Determination. It enables you to take up a more cheerful and optimistic attitude towards life. Not only does it increase your Efficiency and Earning-Power, but it helps you to cultivate an appreciation of the finer things

- you to cultivate an appreciation of the finer things of life. In a sentence, it enables you to live a fuller, richer, happier, and more successful existence.
 A Bank Clerk writes: "My greatest gain from the Course has been the increase in Self-Confidence, which I needed. Observation of men and things have improved greatly and my Memory is better." (R 33283).
 A Secretary writes: "The Course has helped me enormously. It 'bucked me up ' from the first book, and I have been able to pick up the broken threads of my life again with hope and courage for the tuture." (B 34063).
- my life again with hope and courage for the titute. (B 34063). Science-Master writes: "The Course first taught me Self-Discipline, and the avoidance of 'wasting time." I have now a fixed purpose. I can concen-trate with case. My reading has become wider and more profitable and my thinking more truly scientific."
- (H 33795). House-Wife writes: "I feel mentally brighter— stronger in mind and body—and less of a nonentity. It has helped me once more to have confidence in myself. Life is now a much more beautiful thing." (W 34106). A
- myself. Life is now a much more beautiful thing." (W 34106). Solicitor reports that he has secured the tollowing benefits from a course of Pelmanism: "Greater Self-Confidence. The feeling of added mental power and the discovery that I am capable of more than I thought. A more courageous and happy outlook and the death-blow to certain groundless lears and the habit of worrying. The power to deal with masses of work which before appeared overwhelming, but now can be coped with by means of Pelman methods. Increased power of Concentration and the abolition of Mind-Wandering. Power of Observation more keen and ordered marshalling of facts easier." (P 32192). A



And the power of Observation more keep and ordered marshalling of lacis easier." (P. 32192). The Pelman Course is fully explained in a little observation will be sent, free to every reader who writes for it to-day. Pelmanism is quite easy and to only takes up a few minutes daily. The books are printed in a handy "pocket size," so that you can study them in odd moments during the day. They will enable you to banish those weaknesses and failings which "keep you down" in life, and to make the fullest use of the yeam-developed in your mind. Write to-day to the Pelman Mistitute, 95, Pelman House, Bloomsbury Street, Kondon, W.C.r (or call), and by return you will receive a free copy of "The Efficient Mind " and particulars enabling you to enrol for the Pelman Ourse on specially convenient terms. Derseas Branches : PARIS, 35, Rue Boissy d'Anglass Stoff Finders Lane. DURBAN, Natal Bank Chambers, DELHI, 10, Alipore Road.

Monday's Programmes continued (December 9

5WA	CARDIFF.	968 kc/s. (309.9 m.)	5PY PLYMOUTH. (288.
1.15-2.0	An Orchestral Conce	rt	2.0 London Programme relayed from Day
	from THE NATIONAL MUSE		5.15 The Children's Hour
1 4 M	Relayed to Daventry NATIONAL ORCHESTRA OF W		No. 1 DAY IN REQUEST WEEK Story, 'White Elephant]' (Carcy Gray
12/2 -	Cerddorfa Genedlaethol C	ymru	Ducts, in many forms
Overture	e, 'A Midsummer Night's	B Dream' Mondelssohn.	6.0 London Programme relayed from Day
STRINGS	and the second second		6.15-11.0 S.B. from London (9.15 Local 2
Sally in	our Alley} arr.	Frank Bridge	2ZY MANCHESTER. (376.
ORCHEST	TRA	Ravel	2.0 London Programme relayed from Day
Pavane Ballet S	uite Rame	au, arr. Mottl	3.25 An Afternoon Concert
2.0 Lond	on Programme relayed in	om Daventry	THE NORTHERN WIRELESS ORCHESTR
4.45 Mr.	H. TREVOR LLOYD, Presity of Bristol Union: 'A	sident of the Student looks	Overture, 'Land of the Mountain and Flood'
at Euro	pe.' Relayed from THE Co	DISTON HALL,	Suite, Rural Scenes
Bristol	Demo Har (Base)		Pastoral; Romanza; Scherzo
5.0 My Hon	DAVID HILL (Bass)	Schubert	CHARLES PEARSON (Bass) Gypsy Dan Kennedy H
The Lut	e Player Allits abond Vaughan William	en	
The Two	GrenadiersSchuma	nn IS	Lille - Langerson I - Lake
5.15 T	The Children's Hour	1 COL	The succession of
the second se	on Programme relayed fro	m	
Daventr	and the second s		
	from London	The second	
7.45 Sa	ilors and Soldiers	of	
10 - 20 M	Bristol		
A Progr	namme of Music and Sci nged in conjunction with	ng	
1.550	THE BRITISH LEGION	5.0	9 18 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19
Relayed	from THE COLSTON HAI Bristol	L,	
Chairma	n, THE LORD MAYOR	OF	Party
7.04	BRISTOL Artists :		
	HEL HOOK (Contralto)	-575-	
WIL RALPH	LIAM PARSONS (Baritone) T. MORGAN (Grand Organ		
	STOL HARMONIC MALE VOI		
Cond	QUARTET ucted by JOSEPH JENKINS	from a	THE COLSTON HALL, BRISTOL which a community singing concert of sailors
THE CIT	Y OF BRISTOL POLICE BAN	SD .	songs is being relayed by Cardiff tonight at
	permission of J. H. WATSO B.E., Chief Constable)	Ν,	
Conduct	ted by CAPTAIN F. W. WO		The Gay Highway Drun
ex-Sailors	ity Singing by a great and Soldiers led by THE	CHOIR under	Trees
t	he direction of JOSEPH JEN		Chang
9.0 S.B. J	rom London	1202 120	Son ') W
9.15 West	Regional News		JAMES MCEWEN (Musical Saw) Orchestra
9.20-11.0	S.B. from London	and the	Selection, 'The Street Singer' Fraser-
5SX	SWANCEA	1,040 kc/s.	Two Dances
JAN	SWANSEA.	(288.5 m.)	Leanin'Sterndale
1.15 S.B.	from Cardiff	The Part	At Dawning C Goodnight K
2.0 Londo	n Programme relayed fro	om Daventry	JAMES MCEWEN
	from Cardiff	- marine	ORCHESTRA Solection, 'Mignon' Ambroise 7
and the second second	n Programme relayed fro	om Daventry	March, 'Chante-Clair'
	rom London		5.15 The Children's Hour Hot AND COLD
9.15 West	Regional News. S.B. from	n Cardiff	In which we have a guessing game with
	S.B. from London	S. Same	for the winner S.B. from Manchester
and the lot of the	- to contain the state of the	1010 1 11	6.0 London Programme relayed from Da
BM	BOURNEMOUTH	1,040 kc/s. (288.5 m.)	6.15 S.B. from London
		Deventer	7.45 Choral and Instrumental Co

London Programme relayed from Daventry 6.15 S.B. from London 9.15 Local News

9.20-11.0 S.B. from London

2.0

0 kc/s. 3.5 m.

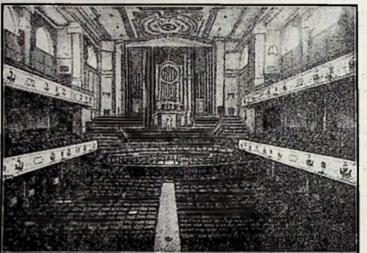
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7 kc/s. 5.4 m.)

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Peaceful Nigh	ut												•		•	1	German
ondon Town	• •	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		•	•_	ſ	

A Musical Jost, 'Italian Salad ! Richard Genee

HERZL LEIKIN (Violin)
Larghetto
Hullámzo Balaton
Humanizo Dalaton
HELEN GUEST (Pianoforte)
Impromptu in F, Op. 36 Chopin
Minuet, L'Arlesienne ('The Maid of Arles')
Suite,' No. 1 Bizet, arr. Rachmaninov
Intermezzo in Octaves Leschetizky
CHOIR
Choral Songs-The Dance Elgar
Part Songs:
As Torrents in Summer
Herealitus
Heraclitus Stanford
HERZL LEIKIN
Prière (Prayer)Leikin
Gavotte Gossec
Barcarollo Tchaikovsky, arr. Leiken
Waltz in A Brahms, arr. Hochstein
HELEN GUEST
Joux d'eau (Fountains) Ravel
Waltz, 'Naila' Delibes, arr. Dohnanyi
Сногв
Foll: Songe:

S. O. Summer

2BD

Come, Dorothy, como.....Swabian Bobby Shaftoe Traditional The Highland Laddie arr. Elliot Button Annio Laurio arr. Curle

9.0 S.B. from London

9.15 North Regional News

9.20 Here We Are Again! A Humorous Interlude introducing KEYBOARD KITTY JACK SAYES (The Smilesmith)

ALGY and Co. (The Sketch written by R. CAY-REEVE)

9.50 S.B. from London

10.10-11.0 NORTHERN DANCES THE NORTHERN WIRELESS ORCHESTRA

Conducted by T. H. MORRISON

Other Stations.

GLASGOW. 752 kc/s. (398.9 m.) 5SC

 Summer
 2.40:-For the Schools. Dr. R. Stewart MacDougall: 'Natural History Round the Year'. -XI, 'Ploughing and its Purpose.' S.B. from Edinburgh: 3.0:-An Alternoon Concert. The Octet. Neil A. Forsyth (Baritone). S.B. from Edinburgh. Mary Sutherland (Reciter). S.B. from Edinburgh. Mary Sutherland (Reciter). S.B. from Edinburgh. The Octet. S.H. from Glassow. 4.0:-Milestones of Musical Comedy'-III, Robert Planquette: 'The Octet. Edith Breas (Boprano).

 4.45:-Dance Music. 5.15:-Children's Hour. 5.57:-Weather Forecast for Farmers. 6.0:-London Programme relayed from Daventry. 6.15:-S.B. from London. 6.30:-Bulletin of Juvenile Organizations. 6.45:-S.B. from London. 9.15:-Scottish News Bulletin. 9.20-11.0:-London.

995 kc/s. (301.5 m.) ABERDEEN.

2.40:--For the Schools. Dr. R. Stewart MacDougall : "Matural History Round the Year'--XI, 'Ploughing and its Purpose.' S.B. from Edinburgh. 30:--An Afternoon Concert. Neil Forsyth (Barltone) and Mary Sutherland (Reciter). S.B. from Edinburgh. The Octet. S.B. from Glasgow. 4.0:--'Milestones of Musical Connedy'--III, 'Robert Planquette.' Edith Brass (Soprano). The Octet. S.B. from Glasgow. 4.45:--Danco Music. S.B. from Glasgow. 5.15:--The Chil-dren's Hour. S.B. from Glasgow. 5.05:--Wenther Forceast for Farmers. S.B. from Glasgow. 6.0:--London Programmo relayed from Daventry. 6.15:--S.B. from London. 6.30:---Glasgow. 9.20-11.0:--S.B. from Londow

1,238 kc/s. (242,3 m.) 2BE BELFAST.

2BE BELFAS1. (242.3 m.)
 12.0-1.0:-Light Music. Eva McCombo (Soprano). The Radio Quartet. 2.0:-London Programme relayed from Daventry. 3.30:-Children's Concert. (Series No. 1.) In co-operation with the Ministry of Education for Northern Ireland and the City of Educate Education Authority. Relayed from the Ulater Hall. The Symphony Orchestra, conducted by E. Godfrey Brown: Overture, 'A Midsummer Night's Dream (Mendelssohn). 3.42:-- Talk by Captain T. O. Corrita. Or-chestra: Noctures from 'Lyric Sulte,' Op. 54 (Grieg). Clifton Heilweil (Planoforte) and Orchestra: Variations on a Children's Song, for Planoforte and Orchestra: (Dohnanyi). Marjorie Sinclair (Soprano): Snowflakes (Cowen); The Lamb (Shaw); Or hestra: Forest Murmurs ('Slegfried ') (Wagner); London-derry Alr, for Strings (Grainger). Christmas Overture (Cole-ridge-Taylor). 5.1:--Musical Interlude. 5.15:--The Children's Hour. 6.0:--London Programme relayed from Daventry. 6.15:--S.B. from London: 7.45:--A Light Sym-phony Concert. Hilda Binke (Soprano). Ernest A. A. Stomeloy (Violin). The Orchestra. 9.0-11.0:--S.B. from London.

Acts II and III of this Opera will be broadcast from London tonight (Menday).

(For full details see page 712.)



OFFENBACH'S success as a composer of comic operas, of that slight order for which we have no exact equivalont in this country, was almost unique. His industry was also astonishing, and the number of successful works which he produced in his busy life is well-nigh incredible. It was his ambition, however, to write at least one work of a rather serious order, and he was at work on this Tales of Hoffmann when he died. It was completed by Guiraud and produced in Paris in 1881, the

RICHARD AUSTIN

year after its composer's death, and was given over a hundred times in that same year. It has over since been in the rep rtory in Paris, and is regularly played in most countries of Europe, even in our own.

Hoffmann is a poet, and in a Prologue we see him drinking with friends in a wino-cellar in Nuremberg. They egg him on to boast of his love affairs, and each of the three following acts is his recital of one of them, set forth dramatically as it had happened. Through all his adventures there is at his elbow an evil magician rather like Gounod's Mephistopheles in Faust. In each Act he has a different disguise. The

heroine of the first Act is a doll, with whom, by the Magician's art, Hoffmann falls in love—until the romance is shattered with the breaking of the doll.

In the second Act it is Giuliotta with whom he is in love, and on whose behalf he challenges and slays the elderly Schlomil; but the lady, after all, runs off with another, sailing away to the tune of the 'Barcarolle.' The next romance is with



Antonia, who dies in his arms. An Epilogue brings us back to the wine-cellar where Hoffmann renounces love and proposes to drown his grief in the wine cup.

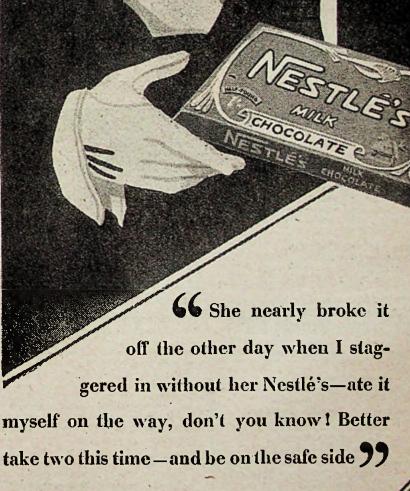
Rispah Goodacre

Your Christmas Fare.

GHRISTMAS is already in the air. We, therefore, make no excuse for breaking our general rule of referring only to next week's programmes, and giving some hint of the festive programmes, and giving some hint of the festive programmes, and giving christmas Week. There will be a pantomime, *Cinderella*, by Ernest Longstaffe, from 5GB on Christmas night and other Stations on Boxing Day. While 5GB broadcasts *Cinderella* on Christmas night, other Stations will have a well-assorted programme, including Bransby Williams as 'Scrooge,' Burnand and Sullivan's operetta Cox and Box, and a miscellaneous Christmas Party from 7.30 till 9 p.m. which will include many old favourites. Boxing Night programmes include A. J. Alan. The Nativity Play will again be relayed from Cornwall on December 22. Messiah will be heard from 5GB on Boxing Day. The play of the week is *Rupert of Hentzau*, December 27 and 28. The Christmas Service will be broadcast from York Minster at 10.30 a.m. on December 25.

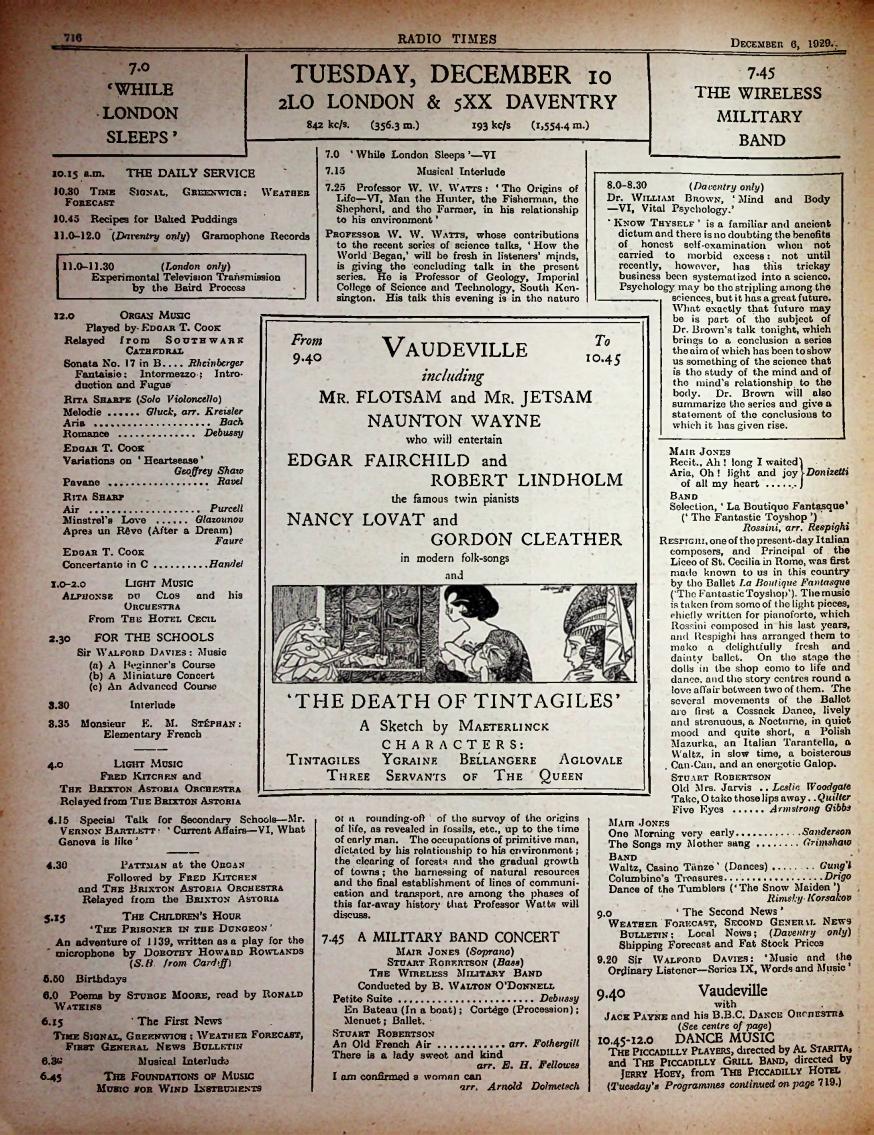
An All-British ' Cinderella.'

THE Longstaffe pantomime is to contain only music by British song-writers and composers. An attempt is being made here to stem the tide of imported 'theme songs.' Ernest Longstaffe informs us that when he crept into the Charing Cross Road district in search of music for *Cinderella*, he found the greatest difficulty in obtaining home-grown numbers. *Cinderella* deserves a British score. The B.B.C. knows that there are British composers; it is anxious to afford them a hearing.



Have you tried Nestlé's "Honey Queen"?— Milk and honey chocolate with delicious almonds. In sixpenny cartons.





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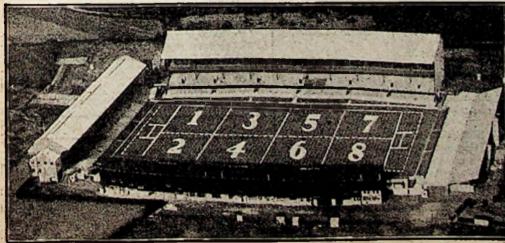
3.45

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 10 2.10 A GIFT THE VARSITY 5GB DAVENTRY EXPERIMENTAL For Your Wife RUGBY 626 kc/s. (479.2 m.) TRANSMISSIONS FROM LONDON EXCEPT WHERE OTHERWISE STATED. MATCH and Children Oxford v. Cambridge ORCHESTRA A Running Commentary on the Rugby Football Match, relayed from Twickenham Commentator, Capt. H. B. T. WAKELAM Fantasy, 'Manon' Massenet, arr. Alder Italian Divortissement, 'A Day in Naples' Byng which will not cost DANCE MUSIC From the Light Classics 7.30 JACE PAYNE and his B.B.C. DANCE (From Birmingham) ORCHESTRA you a penny! THE BIRMINGHAM STUDIO AUGMENTED ORCHESTRA 8.30 Chamber Music Conducted by FRANE CANTELL THE INTERNATIONAL STRING QUARTET : ANDBE MANGEOT (Violin); ALBERT VOORSANGER (Violin); ERIO BRAY (Viola); JACK SEINEBOURNE (Violoncello) Possibly this will be the greatest thing you have ever done for your wife and family. It may make all the difference in the World to them, saving them Overture, 'Coriolanus' Beethoren BERNARD Ross (Baritone) and Orchestra Pilgrim's Song Tchaikovsky FRANK MANNHEIMER (Pianoforte) —if anything happens to you—from actual desti-tution and all that poverty implies. Can you deny them this financial protection—this gift of Free Life Assurance—which will mean food and clothing and a roof over their heads should the breadwinner ORCHESTRA QUARTET Two Pieces Cowen Quartet in E Flat (Op. 76, No. 6) Haydn Allegretto ; Fantasy-Adagio ; Menuetto-Presto ; Finale-Allegro spirituoso Childhood ; Girlhood 4.15 HERBERT STEPHEN (Violoncello) Sonata in E Minor Birchenstock, arr. Salmon PARRY JONES bo taken from them ? ORCHESTRA Gesang Woylas (Weyla's song) Won du zw don Blumen gehst ? (Would'st thou cull the fairest flowers ?) When you invest money you don't call it spending. Neither is this plan of Investment-Insurance spending. If you live, it becomes a first-class Ganymed QUARTET investment, showing a better return than ordinary gilt-edged investments. On present rates of bonus-and income tax a man aged 35 would receive at age 55 or 60 every penny he had deposited together with accumulated profits equivalent to 7% com-pound interest when compared with an ordinary Quartet, No. 6 Matthew Locke (1630-1677) Fantasy; Courant; Ayro; Saraband 4.50 BERNARD ROSS PARBY JONES taxable investment. FRANE MANNHEIMER and Quartet You deposit an agreed sum every year with the Sun Life of Canada. On each deposit you save income Pianoforte Quartet, Op. 115 Faura Allegro moderato; Allegro vivo; Andante tax. Each year generous bonuses are credited to moderato; Allegro molto your account. Each year the Insurance protection The Children's Hour 'The Second News' 10.0 for your family increases. If you live to age 55 or (From Birmingham) WEATHER FORECAST, SECOND GENERAL NEWS 60 you draw the full amount yourself; if you do not live your family receives the face value of the BULLETIN policy and all bonuses to date. If before either of 10.15-11.15 An Hour of these events you become permanently incapacitated 'Programme' Music for carning a living, a monthly pension will be paid to you until the capital sum becomes due. Mean-The First News (From Birmingham) THE BIRMINGHAM STUDIO AUGMENTED while you cease making deposits. ORCHESTRA (Leader, FRANK CANTELL) The Plan applies at any age, for any amount and Light Music for any period. There is equality of treatment for large and small investors. Each policy plainly Conducted by JOSEPH LEWIS PATTISON'S SALON ORCHESTRA Directed by NORRIS STANLEY states its surrender value, loan value and paid up Policy value for every year, so that if your circum-stances change your interests are fully safeguarded. Street, Birmingham The Sun Life of Canada, the Company which offers Saint-Sains you this fine investment for your own later years Village Festival and Thunderstorm, Symphony No. 6, in F (The 'Pastoral') Bechoven and this free protection for your family, has Government-supervised assets exceeding £100,000,000. Its Annuities, Group assurances, and Educational (Tuesday's Programmes continued on page 720) German Policies are also most popular and advantageous. Why not let this great Company help you and protect your family ?

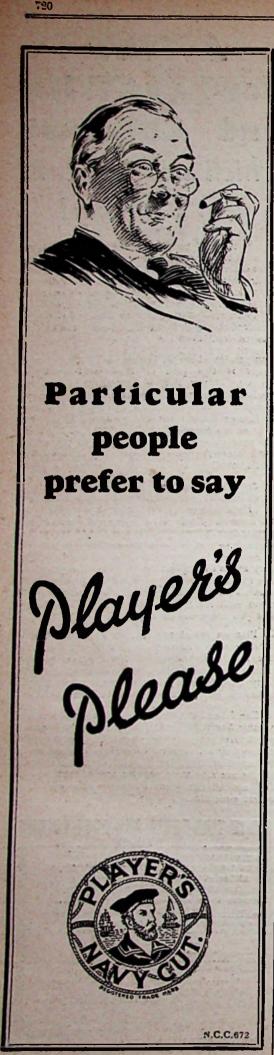


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(Exact Date of Birth)

Song Cycle, 'The Lovers' Confession ' . . Purcell Cease, O my sad soul; More Lovo or More Disdain; Ah, how pleasant 'tis to lovo HERDERT STEPHEN Elégio Martini, arr. W. H. Squire Serenade Godard ORCHESTRA First Ballet Suite, 'Coppélia ' Delibes, arr. Mouton 5.30 'The Pied Piper,' a Play by Bladon Peake SYDNEY HEARD (Flute and Piccolo) Songs by MARJORIE PALMER (Soprano) and HAROLD CASEY (Baritone) 6.15 TIME SIGNAL, GREENWICH; WEATHER FORE-CAST, FIRST GENERAL NEWS BULLETIN 6.30 Relayed from THE CAFÉ RESTAURANT, Corporation Petite Suito de Concert Colcridge-Taylor Overture, Idomeneo'..... Mozart NORRIS STANLEY (Violin) Siciliano and Rigaudon . . Francocur, arr. Kreisler The Bce Schubert Saltarolle



THE VARSITY MATCH BROADCAST THIS AFTERNOON. Captain Wakelam will broadcast a running commentary on the Oxford v. Cambridge Rugby Match from Twickenham today, starting at 2.10.



TUESDAY, DECEMBER 10 7.45 SOUTHERN STATIONS WALES AND CARDIFF THE WEST 5₩A 968 kc/s. (309.9 m.) COUNTRY 2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry come Sunday'; the second, which the composer has called 'Intermezzo,' is 'My Bonny Boy,' with a short, merry section in the middle of the 5.15 The Children's Hour Relayed to London and Daventry movement ; the third is a March built up on folk-songs from Somerset—an effective and vigorous March with an alternative section in 6-8 time. 'THE PRISONER IN THE DUNGEON' By DOROTHY HOWARD ROWLANDS An Adventure in Bristol Castle in 1139 Incidental Music played by the STATION TRIO EDNA WILSON (Soprano) Sea Wrack Stanford 5.55 Birthdays Shepherd, thy demeanour vary Thomas Brown, arr. Lane Wilson 6.0 Alderman A. A. SENINGTON: 'How the Watch Committee Watches.' Relayed from The ORCHESTRA. From 'West Country Suite' .. Reginald Redman In the Valley of the Dart; Sunrise on Hey COLSTON HALL, Bristol 6.15 S.B. from London Tor Egwyl Gymraeg VICTOR HUNT (Tenor) 7.0 Lohr Roadways Lohr The English Rose (' Merrie England ')...German A WELSH INTERLUDE Darlith. Gan O Ganeuon Gwerin Cymru. Gan RowLinds-James Folk-song Quinter **ORCHESTRA** Selection, 'Tom Jones'..... German A Short Lecture Recital of Welsh Folk-songs. By THE ROWLANDS-JAMES FOLK-SONG QUINTET KATHLEEN WILLS (Contralto) Softly awakes my heart ('Samson and Delilah') Saint-Saëns Like to the Damask Roso Elgar ORCHESTRA Welsh Rhapsody .. German SIR EDWARD GERMAN'S OWD light operas and the universally popular music which he has written for so many of the Shakespeare plays no doubt have the strongest hold on our affections. But of his purely orchestral music, of which there is a considerable volume, this 'Welsh Rhapsody is easily the best known. Specially composed for the Cardiff Festival of 1904, and produced there, it has ever since duced there, it has ever since figured constantly in pro-grammes, wherever the best British music is played. It is built up on four tradi-tional Welsh tunes, and these are presented with constantly varied interest, and with all German's skill WELSH FOLK-SONGS TONIGHT. The Rowlands-James Folk-song Quintet sings during the Welsh interlude from Cardiff tonight at 7.0. in the use of orchestral tone is based on the tune 'Loudly proclaim.' It is in a vigorous Allegro, but after its announcement, it passes through Can y Preseb (Cradle) Can yr Hen Forch (The Old Maid's Song).... Calan Gaust (All Hallowvigorous Allegro, but after its announcement, it passes through many changes of time in the development which follows. The second part, corresponding to the Scherzo movement of a symphony, is vivacious and merry, in 6-8 rhythm. The tune used in it is 'Hunting the Hare.' A slow section comes next, quiet and thoughtful, founded on that beautiful old tune 'David of the White Rock.' The last section, often played expected is a straine approximate. tide)..... Y Perrot Purlon (The Cheerful Parrot).... Cwyd Dy Galon (Cheer arr. J. Lloyd Williams Up) Pren ar Y Bryn (The Tree on the Hill) and L. D. Jones often played separately, is a stirring exposition of the fine march ' The Men of Harlech.' 9.0 S.B. from London 7.25 S.B. from London 9.15 West Regional News 7.45 Echoes Across the Channel 9.20-12.0 S.B. from London A PROGRAMME FROM WALES AND THE WEST COUNTRY 1,040 k/cs. 5SX SWANSEA, NATIONAL ORCHESTRA OF WALES Cerddorfa Genedlaethol Cymru 2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry English Folk-songs Vaughan Williams My Bonny Boy; Folk-songs from Somerset 5.15 S.B. from Cardiff 6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry VAUCHAN WILLIAMS' enthusiastic interest in English folk-tunes is known to everybody. It has influenced his own composition in a striking 6.15 S.B. from London 7.0 S.B. from Cardiff way, leading it much of its distinctively English character. In the Suite which we are now to 7.25 S.B. from London 7.45 S.B. from Cardiff hear, the tunes are presented to us quito simply,

RADIO TIMES

hear, the tunes are presented to us quito simply, 7.45 S.B. from Cardy and toll their own story with no other added 9.0 S.B. from London

interest than that of effective accompaniment and

instrumentation.

9.15 West Rogional Nows. S.B. from Cardiff

DECEMBER 6, 1929.

The first movement is on the tune 'Seventeen 9.20-12.0 S.B. from London

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RADIO TIMES

Tuesday's	Programmes	continued	(December 10)
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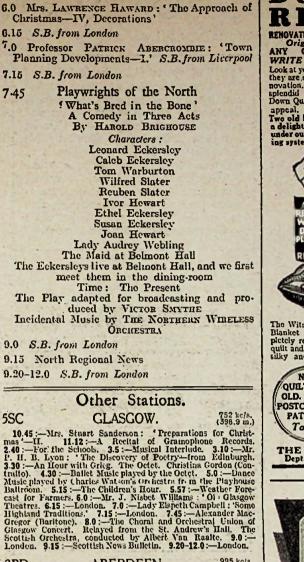
7.0

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2BD

Tuesday's Programm
6BM BOURNEMOUTH. 1,040 kc/s. (288.5 m.)
12.0-1.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry
5.15 Cardiff Programme relayed from Daventry 5.50 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.15 S.D. from London
7.0 LicutColonel J. H. COOFE: 'The Story of Calshot Castle'
7.15 S.B. from London
9.15 Local News 9.20-12.0 S.B. from London
5PY PLYMOUTH. (1,040 kc/s. (288.5 m.)
12.0–1.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry
5.15 The Children's Hour No. II DAY IN REQUEST WEEK
A Reading from 'Pickwick Papers' (Charles Dickens): 'Mr. Pickwick meets the Wardles'- and Humorous Items and Chorus Songs
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.15 S.B. from London
7.0 The Venerable Archdeacon F. WHITFIELD DATKES! 'St. Andrew's Parish Church,' II
7.15-12.0 S.B. from London (9.15 Local News)
2ZY MANCHESTER. (376.4 m.)
12.0 A Gramophone Lecture Recital by Moses Barrz
1.0 Gramophono Records
1.15-2.0 THE MANCHESTER TUESDAY MIDDAY SOCIETY'S CONCERT
Relayed from The Houldsworth Hall A RECITAL by OLCA HALEY (Soprano)
2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry
4.30 THE NORTHERN WIRELESS ORCHESTRA
Overture, 'Zampa'
5.15 The Children's Hour CHRISTMAS IS COMING
Poems by ROBERT DONAT. Songs by BEATRICE

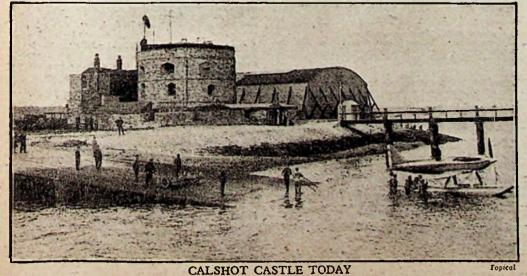
COLEMAN



11.0-12.0:--Relayed from Daventry. 2.40:--Glasgow. 3.10:--Mr. P. H. B. Lyon : "The Discovery of Poetry---XI, from Edinburgh. 3.30:--Glasgow. 6.15:--London. 7.0:--Glasgow. 7.15:--London. 7.45:--Glasgow. 9.20-12.0:--London. BELFAST. 1.238 kc/s. (242.3 m.) 2BE 2.30:-London Programme relayed from Daventry. (242.3 m.) Light Music. The Radio Quartet: Selection, 'Merrie England' (German): May Day at Helston (Holliday); Hymn to the Sun (Rimsky-Korsakov); Three Irish Pictures (Ausell); Selection, 'Toni' (Hirsch). 5.15:-The Children's Hour, 6.0:-London Programme relayed from Daventry. 6.15-12.0:-London.

ABERDEEN.

(301.5 m.)



is the base of the British high-speed flight and it was the training-ground of this year's victorious Schneider Trophy team. The history of the castle will be told by Lieut.-Colonel J. H. Cooke from Bournemouth this evening at 7.0.



721

DECEMBER 6, 1920.

Tonight's B.B.C. Symphony Concert, from the Queen's Hall, at 8 p.m. will take the form of a complete performance of Part I. of

FOCK'S R KHA

A descriptive note on the work appears on page 724, and the names of artists will be found on the opposite page.

I. The Stars before him from the Field of Night Drives Night along with them from Heav'n, and strikes The Sultan's Turret with a Shait of Light.

II. Before the phantom of False morning died, Methought a Voice within the Taværn cried, ' When all the Temple is prepared within, Why nods the drowsy Worshipper outside ?'

III. And, as the Cock crew, those who stood before The Tavern shouted : 'Open then the Door I You know how little while we have to stay, And, once departed, may return no more.'

IV. Now the New Year reviving old Desires. The thoughtful Soul to Solitude retires, Where the II thand of Mose: on the Bough Puts out, and Jesus from the Ground suspires.

V. Iram indeed is gone with all his Rose, And Janshýd's Sev'n-ring'd Cup where no one knows : But still a Ruby kindles in the Vine, And many a Garden by the Water blows.

VI. And David's lips are lockt; but in divino High-piping Pehlevi, with 'Wine! Wine! Wine! Red Wine ! '--the Nightingale cries to the Rose That sollow check of hers to' incarnadine.

VII. Come, fill the Cup, and in the fire of Spring Your Winter-garment of Repentance fling : The Bird of Time has but a little way To flutter-and the Bird is on the Wing.

VIII. Whether at Naishapur or Babylon, Whether the Cup with sweet or bitter run, The Wine of Life keeps oozing drop by drop, The Leaves of Life keep failing one by one.

IX. Each Morn a thousand Roses brings, you say; Yes, but where leaves the Rose of Yesterday? And this first Summer month that brings the Rose Shall take Janshyd and Kuikobad away.

X. Well, let it take them 1 What have we to do With Kaikohad the Great, or Kaikhosri 7, Let Zai and Rustum bluster as they will, Or Hatim call to Supper—heed not you.

XI. With me along the strip of Herbage strown That just divides the desert from the sown, Where name of Slave and Sultan is forgot— And Peace to Mahmud on his golden Throne?

XII. A Book of Verses underneath the Bough. A fug of Wine, a Loaf of Bread—and Thou Beside me singing in the Wilderness— Ob, Wilderness were Paradise enow !

NIII. Some of the Glorics of this World ; and somo Sigh for the Prophet's Paradise to come ; Ah, take the Cash, and let the Credit go. Nor heed the rumble of a distant Drum !

XIV. Look to the blowing Rose about us-' Lo, Laughing,' she eays, ' into the world I blow. At once the silken tassel of my Purse Tear, and its Treasure on the Garden throw.'

NV. And those who husbanded the Golden grain, And those who flung it to the winds like Rain, Alike to no such aureate Earth are tum'd As, buried once, Men want dug up again.

XVI. The Worldly Hope men set their Hearts upon Turns Ashes—or it prospers; and anon, Like Snow upon the Desert's dusty Face, Lighting a little hour or two—is gone.

XVII. Think, in this batter'd Caravanserai, Whose Portals are alternate Night and Day, How Sultán with his Pomp Abode his destined Hour, and went has way.

NVIII. They say the Lion and the Lizard keep The Courts where Janshid gloried and drank deep; And Bahrian, that great Hunter-the Wild Ass Stamps o'er his Head, but cannot break his Sleep.

XIX. I sometimes think that never blows so red The Rose as where some buried Casar bled; That every Hyacinth the Garden wears Dropt in her Lap from some once lovely Head.

XX. And this zeviving Herb whose tender Green Fledges the River-Lip on which we lean-Ab, lean upon it lightly! for who knows From what once lovely Lip it springs unseen 1.

THESE verses from the Rubáiyát of I Omar Khayyam are from Edward FitzGerald's well-known translation. Omar was a Persian mathematician and astronomer, but his fame as a scientist has been eclipsed in England by his Rubáiyát—a collection of epigrams of which these represent about a third. FitzGerald's version is unique among translations for the way in which it trans-mutes the original into 'something rich and strange.' Omar, whose father was a tent-maker, was born in A.D. 1123.

XXI. Ah, my Beloved, fill the Cup that clears To-day of past Regrets and Future Fears : To-morrow I may be Myself with Yesterday's Sev'n thousand Years.

XXII. For some we loved, the loveliest and the best That from his Vintage rolling Time hath prest, Have drunk their Cup a Round or two before, And one by one crept silently to rest.

XXIII. And we, that now make merry in the Room They left, and Summer dresses in new bloom, Ourselves must we beneath the Couch of Earth Descend—ourselves to make a Couch—for whom ?

XXIV. Ah, make the most of what we yet may spend, Before we, too, into the Dust descend ; Dust into Dust, and under Dust to lie Sans Wine, sans Song, sans Singer, and—sans End !

NXV. Alike for those who for *To-day* prepare, And those that after some *To-merrow* stare, A Muezzin from the Tower of Darkness cries, 'Fools! your reward is neither Here nor There.'

XXVI. Why, all the Saints and Sages who discuss'd Of the Two Worlds so wisely—they are thrust Like foolish Prophets forth; their Worlds to Scorn Are scatter'd, and their Mouths are stopt with Dust.

XXVII. Myself when young did cagerly frequent Doctor and Saint, and heard great argument About it and about : but evermore Came out by the same door where in I went.

NXVIII. With them the seed of Wisdom did I sow, And with mine own hand wrought to make it grow; And this was all the Harvest that I reap?d-'I came like Water, and like Wind I go.'

XXIX Into this Universe, and Il'hy not knowing Nor Whence, like Water willy-nilly flowing ; And out of it, as Wind along the Waste, I know not Whither, willy-nilly blowing.

XXX. What, without asking, bither hurried Whence? And, without asking, Whither hurried hence! Oh, many a Cup of this forbidden Wine Must drown the memory of that insolence!

XXXI. Up from Earth's Centre through the Seventh Gate I rose, and on the Throne of Saturn sate; And many a Knot unravel'd by the Road; But not the Master-knot of Human Fate.

XXXII. There was the Door to which I found no Key; There was the Veil through which I might not see; Some little talk awhile of Me and Thee There was—and then no more of Thee and Me.

XXXIII. Earth could not answer; nor the Seas that mourn In flowing Purple, of their Lord forlorn; Nor rolling Heaven, with all his Signs reveal'd And hidden by the sleeve of Night and Morn.

XXXIV. Then of the These in Me who works behind The Veil, I lifted up my hands to find A Lamp amid the Darkness; and I heard, As from Without—' The Me Within Thee Blind I'

XXXV. Then to the lip of this poor earthen Urn I lean'd, the Secret of my Life to learn : And Lip to Lip it murmur'd-' While you live, Drink !--for, once dead, you never shall return.'

XXXVI. I think the Vessel, that with fugitive Articulation answer'd, once did live, And drink; and Ah I the passive Lip I kiss'd, How many Kisses might it take—and give I

XXXVII. For I remember stopping by the way To watch a Potter thumping his wet Clay ; And with its all-oblicerated Tongue It murmur'd—' Gently, Brother, gently, pray [*

XXXVVIII. And has not such a Story from of Old Down Man's successive generations roll'd, Of such a clod of saturated Earth Cast by the Maker into Human mould ?

XXXIN. And not a drop that from our Cups we throw, For Earth to drink of, but may steal below To quench the fire of Anguish in some Eye There hidden—far beneath, and long ago.

XL. As then the Tulip for her morning sup Of Heav'nly Vintage from the soil looks up, Do you devoutly do the like, till Heav'n To Earth invert you—like an empty Cup.

XLI. Perplext no more with Human or Divine. To-morrow's tangle to the winds resign, And lose your fingers in the tresses of The Cypress-slender Minister of Wine.

XLII. And if the Winc you drink, the Lip you press, End in what *All begins* and ends in—Yes; Think then you are *To-day* what *Yesterday* You were—*To-Morrow* you shall not be less.

XLIII. So when that Angel of the Darker Drink At last shall find you by the river-brink, And, offering his Cup, invite your Soul Forth to your Lips to quaff—you shall not shrink.

XLIV. Why, if the Soul can fling the Dust aside, And naked on the Air of I leaven ride, Were't not a Shame-were't not a Shame for him In this clay carcase crippled to abide ?

XI.V. "Tis but a Tent where takes his one day's rest A Sultán to the realm of Death addrest; The Sultán rises, and the dark Ferrish Strikes, and prepared it for another Guest.

XLVI. And fear not lest Existence closing your Account, and mine, should know the like no more; The Eternal Siki from that Bowl has pour'd Millions of Bubbles like us, and will pour.

NLVII. When You and I behind the Veil are past, Oh, but the long, long while the World shall last, Which of our Coming and Departure heeds As the Sea's self should heed a pebble-cast.

XLVIII.

A Moment's Halt—a momentary taste Of Being from the Well amid the Waste— And Lo 1—the phantom Caravan has reach'd The Nothing it set out from—Oh, make haste l

XLIX. Would you that spangle of Existence spend About *The Secret*—quick about it, Friend I A Hair perhaps divides the False and True-And upon what, prithee, may life depend ?

L. A Hair perhaps divides the False and 'True ; Yes ; and a single Alif were the clue— Could you but find it—to the 'Treasure-house, And peradventure to *The Master*, too ;

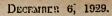
LI. Whose secret Presence, through Creation's veins Running Quicksilver-like cludes your pains; Taking all shapes from Mah to Máhi; and They change and perish all—but He remains. LI.

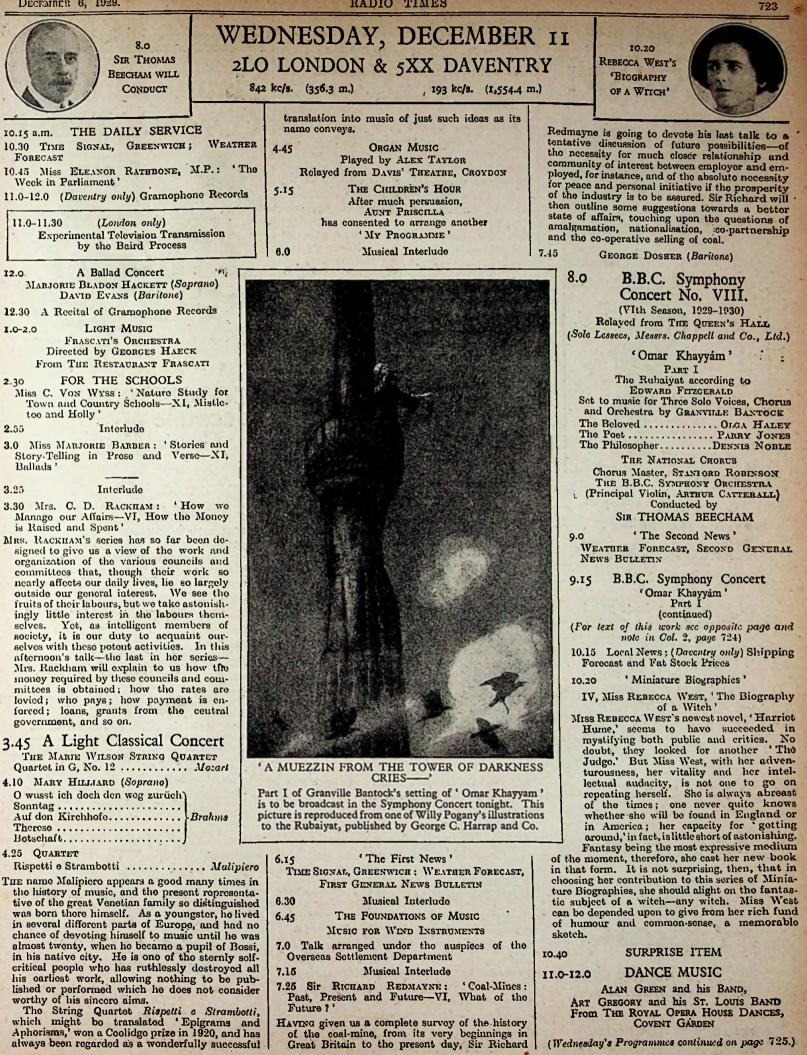
LII. A moment guess'd—then back behind the Fold. Immerst of Darkness round the Drama roll'd Which, for the Pastime of Etermity, He doth Himself contrive, enact, behold.

LIII. But if in vain, down on the stubborn floor Of Earth, and up to Heav'n's unopening Door, You gaze *To-day*, while You are You-how then *To-morrow*, You when shall be You no more ?

LIV. Waste not your Hour, nor in the vain pursuit Of This and That endeavour and dispute; Better be jocund with the fruitful Grape Than sadden after none, or bitter, Fruit,

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HAVING given us a complete survey of the history of the coal-mine, from its very beginnings in Great Britain to the present day, Sir Richard (Wednesday's Programmes continued on page 725.)

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RADIO TIMES

SYMPHONY CONCERT.

Bantock's 'Omar Khayyam.'

Part I. of this work will be relayed from the Queen's Hall, London, on Wednesday, December 11th. It will be conducted by Sir Thomas Beecham.

THOUGH Omar's patronymic denotes a handicraft (Khayyám means 'tent maker'), and though he won renown among his fellows as a great mathematician and astronomer who reformed the calendar of his own day, it is only as the author of the Rubáiyát that we know him now. And that we know anything of him at all is due to the enthusiasm of that 'idle fellow,'Edward FitzGcrald, friend of Rossetti and Tennyson.

His verses, with the uncanny sense of belonging to our own unstable era as truly as they expressed the thoughts of their age-old author, have attracted composers more than once or twice ; Liza Lehmann, for instance, made a very effective song-cycle, 'In a Persian Garden,' on verses selected from the Rubáiyát. But no one has exploited old Omar in music on anything like so big a scale as Professor Bantock; his Omar Khayyan for solo voices, chorus, and orchestra is a truly monumental work in three parts, each of which can furnish a whole evening's programme by itself. The first part appeared at the Birmingham Festival of 1906, the second at Cardiff a year later, and the third again at Birmingham in 1909; all three have since been sung by Arthur Fagge's London Choral Society, at the Queen's Hall.

Bantock's knowledge of the East, turned to good account not only in this work but in others, too, was gained at first hand; there are not many parts of the habitable globe which he has not seen with his own eyes, and wherever British music has made its way, in the world's theatres, he has conducted. His knowledge of music is no less wide, and his generous sympathy with earnest work in any of its many branches has much to do with his success as a teacher; he has been Professor of Music in the University of Birmingham since 1908.

Part one of his Omar Khayyám, which is the programme of the Eighth of this Season's Symphony Concerts in the Queen's Hall, is a setting for three solo voices, chorus, and orchestra, of the first fifty-four quatrains in the Fifth Edition of FitzGerald's version. The contralto singer is 'the Beloved,' and the words of the poet and the philosopher arc sung by a tenor and a baritone.

The work begins, in a very striking way, with the Muezzin's Call to Prayer, sung, as it would actually be from the minarct, without accompaniment, and then there is an impressive orchestral Prelude, leading straight into the first big chorus—' Wake.'

The varying moods of the text are set forth by solo voices, alone or in combination, and by the chorus in four, eight, and occasionally twelve, parts, always with a rich orchestral accompaniment which has a large share in lending the music its warm and brilliant Eastern colour. And once or twice the effect is heightened by brief orchestral interludes.

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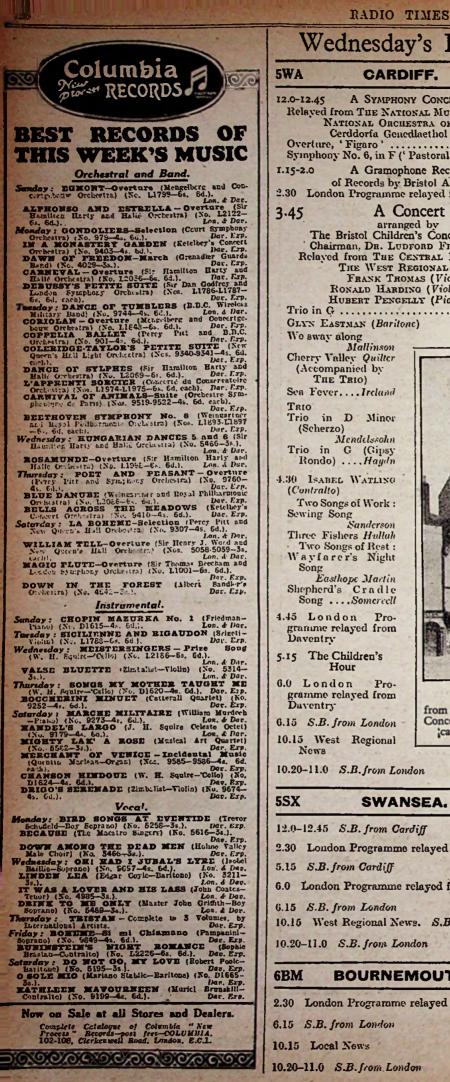
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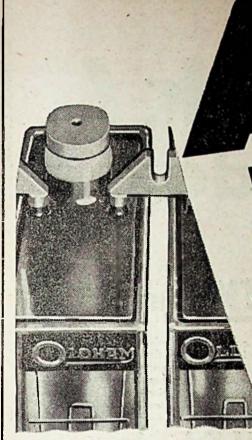
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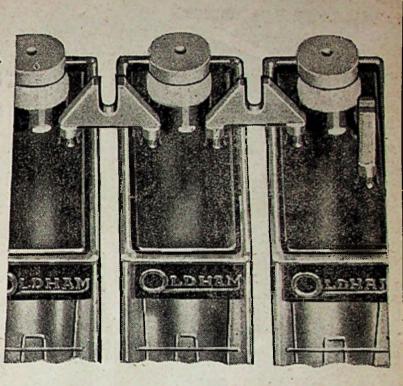
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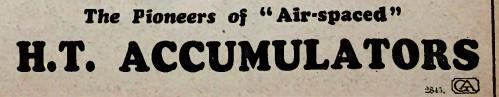


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WIRELESS IN THE WELSH VALLEYS.

What Broadcasting Means to Unemployed Miners-A Talk on Films-The Church on the Cliff-The Life of J. Orlando Parry-What His Diaries Reveal.

The Institute Set.

ERE are some interesting incidents which Hell a story of the pleasure which broad-casting has brought to those whose lot is cast in the mining valleys of South Wales, a sturdy people experiencing anything but an easy life while the long, dreary years of bad trade and unemployment hang over them. Whole pages of human documents are contained in the following simple facts. At Cwmbach, Aberdare, a large audience listened to Journey's End on Armistice Day, and the Institute Committee granted an extension of hours so that they might hear the whole of the play. This Committee has also been asked to open the Institute on Sundays so that the men might listen to sermons. The request was signed by about thirty men, most of whom do not attend any place of worship. Unfortunately, it was found impossible to grant the request, chiefly for fear lest various political

bodies should make it a precedent in the future. A group of forty at Cwmbach are listening to Sir Richard Red-mayne's talks. Some of the men declare that conditions today are not, as a fact, so much better than they were thirty years ago. This may be due to the fact that they are now working in more difficult places and the most easily accessible coal has been worked out.

Coal-But No Coal.

AT Blaina during the first of Sir R. Redmayne's talks, a group of about twenty-five men listened most attentively. They met in the Queen's Park Pavilion, which has a concrete floor, and was not heated in any way, so that it said much for the interest of the listeners that they remained to the end. The meeting, with a discussion, lasted a good two hours, and after this experience in the cold, the local Sanitary Inspector, who has done a great deal to assist the cause

of broadcast adult education in Blaina, said that he would see that a stove was available by the next week.

A Spot of High Tension.

THE floods in the Rhondda had a serious effect on many people other than those ▲ who live by the roadside. The Educational Engineer started out in his car to take a new high tension battery to Ynyshir and was held up by a wall of mud four feet deep and some hundreds of yards long. The mud was caked, and although the surface was sufficiently solid to take the weight of a car, the engineer found it impossible to get over the road. The set at Ynyshir was therefore left without a high tension battery for two or three days. The need has now been supplied, and the set is working splendidly.

Ar Dowlais.

HE Society of Friends has installed a wireless set at their Unemployed Miners' Club at Dowlais, and intend to use it

fully for both education and recreation.

Taliesin Again.

R. F. O. MILES, having deputized, as he puts it, for the leading film producers in his talks on Y Mabinogion, as prepared for the screen, afterwards took the story of Talicsin as seen by a talkie producer, and subsequently in a further talk, the story as seen by himself. On Tuesday, December 17, he will take The Story of Taliesin as seen by You. Doubtless in differentiating his own point of view from that of the listener, he will take into account the fact that few listeners have his encyclopædic knowledge of film production in Europe and America. The average listener whc goes to see a film does so for pleasure. We may suspect that Mr. Miles soldom does that, for his standard is so high that he would be doomed to constant disappoint-ment. But if he goes as a dispassionate observer every fresh experience must be grist to his mill.

A Welsh Bohemian.

R. ISAAC WILLIAMS, Keeper of Art at the National Museum of Wales, returns to the microphone on Friday, December 20, at 6 p.m., when he gives the first of a new series of talks on the life of J. Orlando Parry, famous for his illustrated journals. This writer was one of those versatile artists who pass easily from one form of art-expression to another. He was known, during his day, throughout the whole of England and Wales as a distinguished singer, a brilliant musician, and a master of mimicry. He became famous for his monominicry. He became tamous for his mono-logue entertainments which, after his retire-ment, developed into the 'variety' form of amusement which popularized the modern music-hall and still keeps alive, and prosperous, the high-class Continental cabarets. His journals are descriptive of his entertainment tours in England and Wales and abroad, during the years 1828-24 and 1850-54

during the years 1828-34 and 1850-51. His comic drawings exceed, in number, the well-filled pages of the five volumes of his manuscript.

A Draughtsman Genius.

TIS genius as a draughts-Han, grave and gay, brought him into collaboration with George Cruickshank for the purpose of a publication called Scraps, and, in 1854, he produced a book of droll drawings called 'Ridiculous Things.' Perhaps his greatest achievement was the improvement he brought about in vocalization and pianoforte playing in domestic circles and on the platform of provincial concerts through his satirical impersonation of amateur musicians which were always a feature of his public and private performances.

The Everyday Book.

THE diaries of J. Orlando Parry were discovered by.Mr. Isaac Williams in the quest of material by comparatively unknown Welsh artists. They

have never been published. His earliest diary was written in 1828 when he made a tour of North Wales with his father, John Parry, who was conducor of the Eisteddfod at Denbigh that year. Perhaps the most interesting of his journals is his Everyday Book for 1850, which has illustrations on the left page and notes of his concert engagements and his takings on the right.

In The Museum.

R. ISAAC WILLIAMS has held the position of Keeper of Art since shortly after the foundation of the Museum. Previously he established the first thoroughly educational Museum and Art Gallery in the provinces at Cyfarthfa Castle. While this series of talks is being given, Mr. Williams will exhibit the drawings and journals in the National Museum, and listeners who are in Cardiff or the neighbourhood should make a point of seeing them.



THE 'BLUE TRAIN' OF 1833.

This drawing of the Calais-Paris diligence is by J. Orlando Parry, the eighteenth-century artist, singer, and monologist, who is the subject of a new series of talks by Mr. Isaac Williams, which will begin on Friday, December 20, at 6 p.m.

Welsh Music.

R. CYRIL JENKINS, the well-known Welsh composer, will be responsible for the talk on 'The Music of Wales' on Saturday, December 21, at 7 p.m. His subject will be, 'Music, Past and Present.' Although some of the speakers in this series have taken a particular aspect of Welsh music and others a more general one, their personal standing and attainments make each talk extremely individual as well as informative.

Clevedon Old Church.

ERHAPS one of the most popular subjects in the series of talks on 'Old Churches of the West' has been chosen by the Rev. Gordon Hamlin, when he tells of 'Clevedon Old Church,' on Monday, December 16, at 4.45 p.m. The Old Church is in a quiet hollow quite near the edge of the cliff and it is surrounded by a little grey stone wall. Cole-ridge lived at Clevedon for a while at Myrtle Cottage, and Clevedon Court is the Castle-wood of Thackeray's *Esmond*.



DECEMBER 6, 1929.

RADIO TIMES

THURSDAY, DECEMBER 12 **5GB DAVENTRY EXPERIMENTAL** 626 kc/s. (479.2 m.)

TRANSMISSIONS FROM LONDON EXCEPT WHERE OTHERWISE STATED.

A Symphony Concert 3.0

Relayed from THE PAVILION, Bournemouth (No. X of the 35th Winter Series) ANTON RUBINSTEIN CENTENARY THE BOURNEMOUTH MUNICIPAL SYMPHONY

ORCHESTRA Conductor, Sir Dan Godfrey

Triumphal Overture Pianoforte Concerto in D Minor

Moderato; Moderato assai; Allegro assai (WILLOUGHDY WALMISLEY) Extracts, 'The Ocean Symphony' Allegro: The Storm; Adagio—Allegro con

fuoco

ORGAN MUSIC 4.30

Played by REGINALD NEW Relayed from the Beaufort Cinema, Washwood Heath, Birmingham

...Suppe Overture, ' Poet and Peasant' Nola Songs my Mother Arnelt, arr. Zamccnik

taught mo Dvorak, arr.

Lcopold PRYLLIS ROSE (Mezzo-Soprano) Like to the Damask Elgar

Rose The Shepherd's Song-

REGINALD NEW Minuet . . Boccherini Lady Divine Shilkret

PHYLLIS ROSE Longing..... Keel REGINALD NEW Waltz, 'The Blue Danube'

Johann Strauss

6.15

5.30

7.0

Intermezzo, 'Bells across the Meadow ' Ketelbey Fantasy, 'Rigoletto' Verdi, arr. Tavan

The Children's Hour 5.30 (From Birmingham) 'Grandpa Grumblo at the Party '-a Play by GLADYS WARD Songs by BETTY BOND (Soprano) and ALFRED BUTLER (Baritone) CYRIL DAVIS (Violin)

' The First News '

TIME SIGNAL, GREENWICH; WEATDER FORE-OAST, FIRST GENERAL NEWS BULLETIN

ORGAN MUSIC Played by Dr. HAROLD RHODES

Relayed from Coventry Cathedral Fantasy and Toccata Stanford Melody, Op. 45 Guilmant Prelude and Fugue in ABach Study (Canon) in ESchumann Finale, Symphony No. 6Widor

JACK PAYNE and his B.B.C. DANCE ORCHESTRA

A Wagner Concert 7.30

Relayed from the Town Hall, Birmingham THE CITY OF BIBMINGHAM ORCHESTRA Conducted by ADRIAN BOULT ROSINA BUCKMAN (Soprano) FRANK MULLINGS (Tenor)

Overture, 'The Mastersingors' Duet, 'Tristan and Isolda,' Act II Tannhäusor's Narration ('Tannhäuser') Siegfried Idyll

Tristan and Parsifal were both running in Wagner's ristan and Parsifal were both running in Wagner's mind while ho was at work on the Nibelung's Ring, and in the summer of 1857 he put the big work aside, partly because he had begun to doubt whether there was any chance of its ever coming to performance. Just then he was waited on by an envoy from the Emporor of Brazil with a request that he would compose an opera specially for Rio de Janeiro. Taken somewhat by surprise, Wagner gave no dofinito answer, but began work, novertheless, on Tristan. He has left it on record that the poem and the music were written with 'an artist's perfect abandonment in his task,' and he had no doubt himself that the union of poetry and music was the most completely task, and he had no doubt himself that the union of poetry and music was the most completely satisfying of any he had achieved. But some years elapsed before the opera was produced, one disappointment after another delaying the performance, and only gradually did it win its way to the position it now holds.

Tho story is known to overy good Briton; the germ of it is in our good Sir Thomas Malory's 'Morte d'Arthur.' In

Wagner's opera, the second Act is chiefly given to a long love duct between Tristan and Isolda at night in the garden of the King's palace.

7.30

A

WAGNER

CONCERT

TANNEAUSER had been to Romo with a band of pilgrims to pray for forgiveness. His sin was that ho had been beguiled into the magic Grotto of the goddess Venus, and in the great contest of song before the Court, had boasted of its unholy joys. In the third Act, the pilgrims return without him

and the Princess Elizabeth, who has never ceased to pray for him, dies of her grief. Aftor the others, Tannhäuser drags his weary body along. Meeting Wolfram, he treats him first as an enemy, and only gradually, learning of his friendly thoughts, tells him of his trials and sufferings on the pilgrimage, and how the Popo refused him pardon for so grievous a sin.

READING

Mr. RONALD WATKINS reading 'Frost in April,' by MALACHI WHITAKER

Wagner Concert (Continued)

- Rhine Funeral March Closing Scene
- 9.40 (approx.) HERBERT WITHERS (Violin) Irish Lullaby Trowell Orientale Bercouse (Cradle Song) Un Same FaursFrank Bridge Mélodie ...
- 'The Second News' 10.0 WEATHER FORECAST, SECOND GENERAL NEWS BULLETIN

10.15-11.15 'Love in Greenwich Village' Being a Modernized Version of Love in a Village' (Sce centre of page.)

(Thursday's Programmes continued on page 732.)

Serve everyone's favourite-New green peas

731



The favourite vegetable, tender, plump, juicy garden peas. Just what you get in a packet of Farrow's. You can enjoy new green peas with all their natural flavour, colour and sweetness all the year round if you insist on Farrow's. FARROW'S PEAS are gathered fresh and the

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to cat. FARROW'S PEAS are not only the most delightfully succulent and appetising of vegetables, but are remarkably nutritious, being exceedingly rich in what doctors call. "proteins" and "vitamins." More nourish-ing than beef, recommended for workers and growing children.

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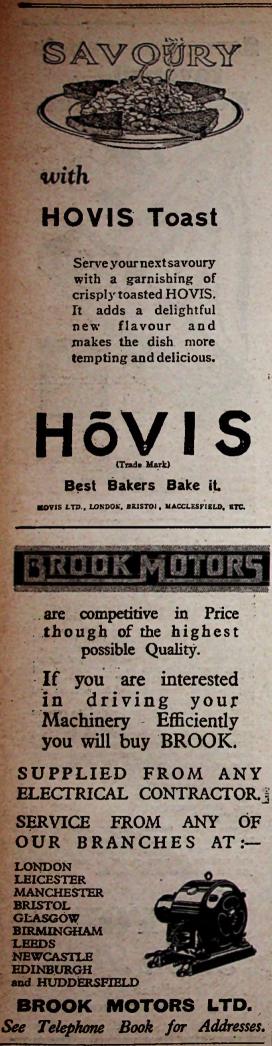
If your grocer cannot supply, send us his name and address and 7¹/₄d. in stamps, for a full size packet. We will send it post free and arrange for your grocer to stock or tell you the names of those who do.





8.20

8.40



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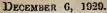
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Thursday, December 12 (0	Continued)	10.20	N. N. Y
SOUTHERN STATIONS		A ONE-ACT	
CARDIFF		PLAY	
5WA 968 kc/s (309.9 m.)		FROM BRISTO	Γ.
2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry	The States in the		_
3.45 Miss N. DEBNOTT HARDING: 'Notable Bristol Women.' Relayed from THE COLSTON HALL, Bristol	Bristol's Lit	resented by the Theatre Company LITTLE THEATRE, Bristol	
4.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry		Characters	
445 LIGHT MUSIC		e Passenger The Other	
BOBBY'S STRING ORCHESTRA Relayed from BOBBY'S CAFÉ, Clifton, Bristol	Channel boat. Mo sound the ship make	annel. The deck of a cross onshine and stars, and the escutting through a calm set	10
5-15 The Children's Hour	The far-off croon of		
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry	10.40-12.0 S.B. from	London	
6.15 S.B. from London	ECV OW	1.040 kc/	
6.30 Market Prices for Farmers	5SX SW	ANSEA. (288.5 m	
6.35 S.B. from London	2.30 London Program	nme relayed from Daventry	,
7.45 A CONCERT	3.45 S.B. from Card	ijſ	
BRISTOL ARTISTS	4.0 London Program	mo relayed from Daventry	
EILEEN LOVELL (Pianoforte)	5.15 S.B. from Card	io -	
Prelude in F} Chopin		me relayed from Daventry	
HILDA EAGER (Soprano) To a Bird at my WindowCadman	6.15 S.B. from Lond 6.30 S.B. from Card		1
From the Land of the Sky Blue Waters Tomlinson A Thrush's Love Song	6.35 S.B. from Lond	1 AL	
ARTHUR JORDAN (Baritone)	7.45 S.B. from Man		
O, let no star compare with thee} Head	9.0 S.B. from Londo	and the second sec	
DOBIS VEVERS (Violoncello) Roundelay		News. S.B. from Cardiff	
Allegro Appassionato	9.20-12.0 S.B. from	London	
MADGE THOMAS (Contralto) Songs of Exmoor Laurence Tanner Winter, Dawn; Night, Summer	6BM BOUR	NEMOUTH. 1,040 kc/	9.)
BLANCHE M. ROGERS (Recital)		IGAN MUSIC	
The Lake Isle of Innisfree		REGINALD FOORT ENT CINEMA THEATRE,	
Dobis Vevers	Bo	URNEMOUTH	
To DaisiesQuilter La Cinquantaino	and the second s	London and Daventry nme relayed from Daventry	
ARTHUR JOBDAN	and the second se	AIN: 'An Englishwoman i	
Negro Spirituals: Swing low, sweet chariot	Siam		
Go down, Moses !	4.0 London Program 6.15 S.B. from Lond	me relayed from Daventry	
EILEEN LOVELL	and the second of the same state	or South of England Farmer	гз
March of the Wooden Soldiers The Old Musical Box arr. E. Goossens	6.35 S.B. from Lond		1
Hurdy-Gurdy ManJ Shepherds Heyarr. Grainger	7.45 S.B. from Manc 9.0 S.B. from Londo		
CORENE GOOSSENS, the third bearer of the name to achieve distinction as a conductor, bids fair to add	9.15 Local News		1
greater lustre to the family annals as a composer	9.20-12.0 S.B. from	London	
than his distinguished father and grandfather. Sturdily English in spite of his Belgian descent,		1.040 kc/s	-
he owes less than most of his contemporarios to English folk song. His music is quite definitely	SPY PLY	MOUTH, 1,040 kc/s (288.5 m	
original, and though in many ways as modern as most of the music of the present day school, it is	12.0-1.0 London Progr	amme relayed from Daventr	y
not so strange in its idiom as some of late years, by which concert-goers have been rather baffled.	2.30 London Program	nme relayed from Daventr	y
0 S.B. from London		e Children's Hour	
15 West Regional News		IN REQUEST WEER y grand thing,' a story b	
20 S.B. from London	A. A. Milno; and	entertaining by Top'em an	
o.o Gramophone Records	OI HOLL TO THE ARH IN.	Bot'om	
by Bristol Artists	6.15 S.B. from Lond	mme relayed from Daventr	y
0.20 'Smooth Crossing'	7.45 S.B. from Man		i
A Play in One Act		London (0.15 Local New	5)
by From Trler	(Thursday's Program	nmes continued on page 735	-)
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RADIO TIMES

DECEMBER 6, 1929.

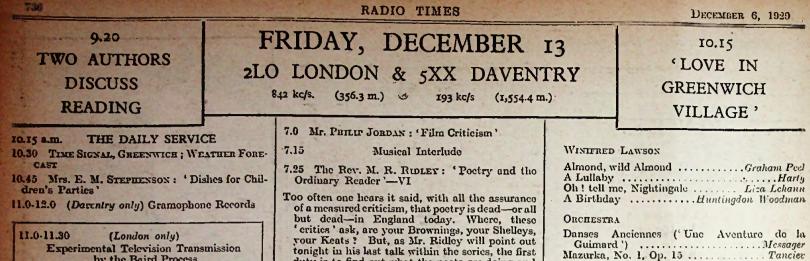


73









duty is to find out what the poets arc doing and

(London only) Experimental Television Transmission by the Baird Process

TONIGHT AT 10.15

12.0 A Sonata Recital CYRIL HELLILE (Violin) CLIFFORD HELLIER (Pianoforte) Sonata in C Minor Gricg Allegro molto; Alle-gretto espressivo alla Romanza; Allegro animato

ORGAN MUSIC 12.30 Played by LEONARD H. WAENER Relayed from St. Bot-olph's, Bishopsgato Sonata No. 5. . Guilmant Allegro Appassionato; Adagio; Scherzo Toccata in F.....Bach

1.0.2.0 A Recital of Gramophone Records By CHRISTOPHER STONE

2.30 FOR THE SCHOOLS Dr. B. A KEEN: 'Farm-ing-VI, The Work of Bakewell and Others'

2.55 Interlude

3.0 'Peoples of the World and their Homes '-XII. Captain M. W. HILTON-SIMPSON : 'Algeria-The Berbers, or the Hill Folk of Barbary '

3.25 'Hints on Athletics and Games '-XII, Mr. H. P. MARSHALL : 'Rugger

3.40 Interludo

4.30

5.15

45

3.45 Concert for Schools THE SYMIL EATON QUARTET

CHRISTINE MCCLURE (Mesto-Soprano)

LIGHT MUSIC MOSCHETTO and his ORCHESTEL From THE MAY FAR HOTEL

THE CHILDREN'S HOUR Invitations have been sent to 'THE FAMILY' for the Last ' Party ' of the Year

6.0 Mrs. L. K. HEAL: 'Sweets for the Christmas Holidays'

5.15 'The First News' TIME SIGNAL, GREENWICH ; WEATHER FORE-CAST, FIRST GENERAL NEWS BOLLETIN

1.30 Ministry of Agriculture Fortnightly Bulletin

THE FOUNDATIONS OF MUSIC MCSIC FOR WIND INSTRUMENTS

'LOVE IN Greenwich Village'

BEING A MODERNISED VERSION OF 'LOVE IN A VILLAGE.' Music composed and arranged by Dr. Arne, 1760

> New Book and Lyrics by John Watt Renovated Music by George Barker

Production and Additional Lyrics by Gordon McConnel

CAST.

Lucy	ANONA WINN
Lord Woodcock (her father)	
Rosetta (friend of Lucy)	WYNNE AJELLO
Eustace (Lucy's unofficial fiancé)	JOHN RORKE
Young Meadows	STANLEY VILVEN
Aunt Deborah (Eustace's aunt)	
Lord Acres	VINCENT STERNROYD

THE REVUE CHORUS PIANOS: GEORGE BARKER AND DORIS ARNOLD.

> succeeding, rather than denounce them for what they are not doing. If Mr. Ridley does not essay the lengthy task of showing us what the modern poets are after, he will, anyway, show us the necessity of an intelligent appraisal.

7.45 A Light Orchestral Concert WINIFRED LAWSON (Soprano) THE WIBELESS ORCHESTRA Conducted by JOHN ANSELL ORCHESTRA Festival March Dance-Fantasy, 'The Nursery' Danse d'AlméeDvorak Carse WINIFEED LAWSON, with Orchestra Je suis Titania (I am Titania) (' Mignon ') Ambroise Thomas

OBCHESTRA

Overture, 'Prince Igor'.....Borodin Waltz, 'Dream of Spring'.....Gung'l Chinoiserie

Tazz: Has Pinched much From such As Bach! Ach! Ah me! Now see ! How we Don't give a darn For Arne!

then to weigh the question as to how far they are | THERE were two Tancievs among the leading figures

in the modern Russian school of music, one of whom was born in 1850 and the other in 1856; they both died in June, 1915. Alexander, the elder, studied with Rimsky-Korsakov and came under Balakirov's influence, too ; like most of his compatriots, ho chose opera as the medium by which to express himself most fully, but he wrote besides symphonics, or-chestral suites, a sym-phonic poem, as well as chamber music and pianoforte pieces.

Sergius inade a big name for hunself as a solo pianist, touring in various parts of Europe as a virtuoso, until in 1878 he succeeded Tchaikovsky as a professor at the Moscow Conservatoire. In 1885 he became its Director, and com-pletely reorganized the students' orchestra. For some years he was re-garded as above all others the authorised interpreter of Tchaikovsky's pianoforte music, especially of the big B Flat Minor concerto. He also wrote for the stage, as well as for the concert orchestra and chorus, and many smaller piccos, and he did much to popularizo Tchaikovsky's music by making pianoforto arrangements of

' The Second News '

9.0 WEATHER FORECAST, SECOND GENERAL NEWS Forecast and Fat Stock Prices

> Mr. HUGH WALPOLE and Mr. GERALD GOULD A Talk on Reading

9.20

10.15 'Love in Greenwich Village' Being a modernized version of

> 'Love in a Village' (See centre of page)

'Love in a Village,' arranged by JULIAN HERBAGE, was broadcast on June 7, 1929.

DANCE MUSIC II.15-12.0

JACK HYLTON'S AMBASSADOR CLUB BAND, directed by RAY STARITA, from THE AMBASSADOR CLUB (Friday's Programmes continued on page 739.)

DECEMBER 6, 1929.

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RADIO TIMES

/ HIRLWIN



DECEMBER 6, 1929.

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BADIO TIMES.

9.0 VAUDEVILLE

FROM

BIRMINGHAM

FRIDAY, DECEMBER 13 **5GB DAVENTRY EXPERIMENTAL** (479.2 m.) 626 kc/s.

TRANSMISSIONS FROM LONDON EXCEPT WHERE OTHERWISE STATED.

ORGAN MUSIC

Played by LEONARD H. WARNER Relayed from St. Botolph's, Bishopsgate

Fautasie Dorienne Lemare Trumpet Tunes and Air Purcell, arr. Ley

ANNA FILIPOVA (Soprano)

LEONARD H. WARNER Minuct in G..... Beethoven, arr. Archer

ANNA FILIPOVA

J'ai pleuró en rêve (In my dreams I have wept) (In French)......Hue The Star (' Plato ') James Rogers

Early in the Morning Phillips LEONARD H. WARNER

Fantasia in F Minor Mozari

JACK PAYNE 4.0 and his B.B.C. DANCE ORCHESTRA HARRY JACOBSON (Syncopaled Pianist)

5.30 The Children's Hour

(From Birmingham) 'The White Blackbird.' by AGNES TAUNTON BILLY NOBLE and a

Piano JACEO and TONY will Entertain

'Christmas 'Secrets,' by BARBARA WILLIAMS

6.15 The First News'

TIME SIGNAL, GREENWICH ; WEATHEB FORECAST, FIRST GENERAL NEWS BULLETIN

Light Music 6.30

(From Birmingham)

THE BIRMINGHAM STUDIO ORCHESTBA Conducted by FRANK CANTELL

ERIC CROSS (Tenor)
Serenade Massenet
Beauty Edgar Barralt
The Magic of thy Presence Quiller
Trado Winds Kccl

7.0 ORCHESTRA

Selection, 'Clovertown' Haydn Wood CISSIE WOODWARD (Pianoforte)

CLISTE HOODWARD (L'UMOJORO)	
Ecossaiscs in E Flat	Beethoven
Arabesque in G	
Danse Negre (Negro Dance)	

The original Ecossaise, actually and not merely in name a Scottish dance, was always a bagpipe tune, whose metro varied between two in the bar and a slow three. By the time of Schubert and Boothoven, a modified form of it had become popular, danced by partners who faced one another, and both those great masters wrote a good many Ecossaisos as pianoforto pieces. By that time it had developed a much livelier step,

and was almost always in a quick two in the bar, consisting of clear-cut sections, either of four or eight bars which were repeated. ORCHESTRA Intermezzo, ' Moonlight '..... Lemare Funeral March of an Elephant Guitton

7.35 ERIC CROSS

DunaJosephine McGill Must we go ?Burr Over the MountainsQuilter CISSIE WOODWARD

Three Waltzes, Op. 39 (Nos. 1, 2, 15) ... Brahms

ORCHESTRA

Three Dances (' Tom Jones ')..... German

8.0 Three Quarrel Scenes from

Shakespeare

(From Birmingham) 'RICHARD III' Act I-Scenes 2 and 3 THE TAMING OF THE SHREW'

Act II-Scene 1

'SEA SILENCE' By EDWIN LEWIS

Alec Dan Lieut. Armstrong, H.M.S. Musk of

Bob Adams, Bo'sun of H.M.S. Musk

On the deck of the Sca Lark at night in the Tropics—a night that is starless and black as pitch.

Incidental Music by the MIDLAND PLANOFORTE TRIO

Vaudeville

(From Birmingham) Doris and Elsie Waters (Light Songs and Harmony) MABEL ADEANE (The Versatility Girl in Story and Song) BILLY NOBLE (Syncopated Pianisms) BEN OSBORNE and NELLIE PERRYER

TOM CLARE (Some Songs and a Piano) LESLIE TAYLOR and his MIAMI BAND

'The Second News' 10.0 WEATHER FORECAST, SECOND GENERAL NEWS BULLETIN

10.15-11.15 DANCE MUSIC TEDDY BROWN and his BAND From CIRO'S CLUB

(Friday's Programmes continued on page 740.)

This Weck's Epilogue : 'LORD, WHAT IS MAN?' **VICTORY** Hymn, ' Alloluia, sing to Jesus ' 1 Corinthians xv, 50-57 Hymn, 'Praise God from whom all blessings flow

Isaiah xxv, 8



GEMS FROM THIS WEEK'S PROGRAMME ON "HIS MASTER'SVOICE"RECORDS

THADIER JUCILE RECORDS
EGMONT OVERTURE-New Light Symphony Orchestra-CI385, 44, London and Daventry, Sunday, 343
WA DOP YOUTH SUITES (Elevand Elevand Eleva EGMONT OYERTURE-New Light Symphony Orches-tra-Cl385, 48, London and Daventry, Sunday, 343

TANNHÄUSER - ROME - NARRATION - Melchior and Land n Symphony Orchestra-Di675, 66. Daventry Ex, Thursday, 7.43. Si£ GFRIED IDYLL - London Symphony Orchestra (conducted by Sicei/red Wagner) - Di574 and Di584 8/6 each. Daventry Ex., Thursday, 7.50. DUET FROM THE PROL 502E - "TWILIGHT OF THE GODS" - Austral and Wildon - Di574, 66. (In-cluded in Album Series No. 79.) Daventry Ex., Thurs, 8.40. Si GFRI-D'S JOURN Y TO THE FMINE-TWILIGHT OF H. GODS" - Herlin State Opera Orchestra (conducted by Karl Muck-Di675, 6/6. (Included in Album Series No. 76). Daventry Ex., Thursday, 8.30. JE SUIS TITANIA - "MIGNON" - TOT Dall Monte-DB1318, 5%. London and Daventry. Friday, 8.5. MI CHIAMANO MIMI-"LA BOHEME"- Margaret Sherlano-DB3 8, 8(8. Daventry Ex., Friday, 3.0. TRADE WIND3 - Failarc - B2317, 3/. Daventry Ex., Friday, 5.5.

DANSE NEGRE - Scott - B285, 3/4. Daventry Ex.,

Friday, 720. MARCHE MI ITAIRE (Schubert) - Royal Opera Orchestra (conducted by Eug ne Goossens)-CLT9, 48. London and Inventry. Saturday, 339 WILLIAM TBLLOY! RTURE Royal Opera Orchestra, Covent Gard in (conducted by Dr. Malcolm Sargent)-B345 and B248, 34. Saturday, 8.0. LABGO (Handel)-Essic Ackland - Cl599, 43. London

Caturday, S.O. LARGO (Handel)-Essic Ackland - Cl599, 4.9, London and Daventry, Saturday, 8.10. I OWN IN THE FOREST - Walter Glyano-B2488, 3/-, Daventry Ex., Saturday, 7.8. MIFANWY - Bennett - B3095, 3/-, Daventry Ex., Saturday, 7.10.

O SOLE MIO -De Groot Trio - B2388, 3. Daventry Ex., Saturday 10.50.

SERENADB (Drigo) - Reginald Foort - B2141, 3/-, Daventry Ex., Saturday, 10.55.



739



tonight.

9.0



Where do **Oil Kings Grow?**

IUST as the richest million-J aires come from America, and the biggest diamonds from South Africa, everyone knows that the finest of all oats come from Scotland.

In Scott's Porage Oats you have the finest Breakfast Oats that even Scotland can produce. They stand alone for their delightful flavour, their wonderful strengthgiving properties.

Yet, weight for weight, they



RADIO TIMES

1040 kc.s.

SWANSEA.

Friday's Programmes continued (December 13)

5SX



WHERE TOM SAYERS TRAINED. The Hatchet Inn, one of Bristol's famous old inns, which Mr. A. G. Powell will mention in his lecture at the Colston Hall this afternoon, which Cardiff is broadcasting at 6.0.

5WA CARDIFF.

12.0-1.0 London Programmo relayed from Daventry

968 kc 4 (309.9 m.)

2.30 London Programmo relayed from Daventry

5.0 JOHN STEAN'S CARLTON CELEBRITY ORCHESTRA

Relayed from THE CARLTON RESTAUBANT

The Children's Hour 5.15 'A KING IN HIDING' A Play by DOROTHY HOWARD ROWLANDS which tells the story of Charles II's flight to Abbot's Leign after the Battle of Worcester Guitar Solos and Songs by BARBY KENDALL 6.0 Mr. A. G. Powell, 'Old Inns of Bristol,' relayed from THE COLSTON HALL, Bristol

6.15 S.B. from London

7.45

VARIETY

by BRISTOL ARTISTS LILIAN KEYES (Soprano) in Light Songs DOROTHY GODWIN and EDGAR HAWKE (Harp and

Saxophone Ducts) BARRY KENDALL (Italian and Russian Songs with

Guitar) WILLIAM JOYCE (Comedian)

POWELL EASTBURY and MARJORIE ROWYA (Entertainers with a Violin and a Pianoforte)

Songs and Choruses 8.30

by

STUDENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF BRISTÓL Relayed from THE PHYSICS LECTURE THEATRE, Royal Fort, Bristol

- 9.0 S.B. from London
- 9.15. West Regional News

9.20 S.B. from London

DANCE MUSIC 11.15-12.0

THE CLIFFORD ESSEX DANCE BAND Relayed from THE GLOUCESTERSHIRE TERRITORIAL BALL, VICTORIA ROOMS, Bristol

2.30	London Programme relayed for	rom Daventry
5.15	S.B. from Cardiff	
i. 0	London Programme relayed fro	om Daventry
5.15	S.B. from London	
.15	West Regional News, S.B. from	n Cardiff
.20	11.15 S.B. from London	
BM	BOURNEMOUTH	1.040 KC 8. (288.5 m)
2.30	London Programmo relayed in	rom Daventry
3.15	S.B. from London	
9.15		1.1.1
9.20-	11.15 S.B. from London	
5PY	PLYMOUTH.	1,040 kc/s (288.5 m.)
2.30	London Programme relayed f	rom Daventry
5.15	The Children's Hou	ır
	No. V DAY IN REQUEST	
TI	is day, we spend at the Curiosity	Stores, where
WC Af	discover an old Celtic Fairy orin), entitled 'King Fergus of	Ulster and the
W	ater Shoes -and some old-tim	o favourites of
	Monty's	
	London Programme relayed fr -11.15 S.B. from London (9.14	
	rents; Local News)	797 kc/s.
2ZY	MANCHESTER	(376.4 m.)
2.30	London Programme relayed f	nom Davonter
4.30	THE NORTHERN WIRELESS C	
5.15	The Children's Hou	
	Mrs. G. L. ROBINSON : Christ	
th	e North-I, 'Grimes Kursmiss Ge from the story by the late Joh	n Hartley)
6 15	S.B. from London	
0.10	C.B. from London	
(1	lanchester Programme continued	on page 743.)
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(3)	Ianchester Programme continued	on page 743.)

BRISTOL'S OLDEST INN. 'Ye Llandoger Trow,' established in 1664, and first kept by the famous smuggler Long John Silver. Mr. A. G. Powell's lecture on 'Old Inns of Bristol' is being relayed from the Colston Hall by Cardiff this evening at 6.0.

DECEMBER G, 1929.

RADIO TIMES



741

"Sphere."

DECEMBER 6, 1929.



Programmes for Friday

(Manchester Programme continued from page 740.) 7.45 A MILITARY BAND CONCERT THE LANCASHIRE MILITARY BAND Conducted by PAT RVAN RONALD HOYLE (Bass-Baritone) Love that's True Handel Life and Death Colcridge-Taylor Reuben Ranzo Eric Coates BAND Melodies, 'Iolanthe' Sullivan RONALD HOYLE So ! Sir Pago (' Figaro') Mozart Screnade Bantock Trado Winds Keel The Yeomen of England German BAND Reminiscences of Mozart arr. Godfrey 9.0 S.B. from London 9.15 North Regional News

9.20-11.15 S.B. from London

Other Stations.

GLASGOW.

5SC CLASCOW. (392.9.m.)
Example: Classical and the schools of the school of the 752 kc/s. (398.9 m.) 5SC

2BD · ABERDEEN.

 2BD ·
 ABERDEEN.:
 995 kcs.

 2.30: --For the Schools. 'Travellers' Tales of Other Lands'

 --XI. Dr. Dugald Christle: 'Chinese Eliquette and Customs.'

 S.B. from Edinburgh. 2.50: --Musical Interlude. S.B. from

 Glasgow. 2.55: -- My Day's Work '--XI, Mr. T. P. Maley:

 'As a Ship's Engineer.' S.B. from Glasgow. 3.10: -- Musical

 Interlude. S.B. from Glasgow. 3.10: -- A Christmas Carol,'

 by Charles Dickens. S.B. from Glasgow. 4.0: -- Dauce Musica

 'SO, Tarlees Dickens. S.B. from Glasgow. 4.0: -- Dauce Musica

 'SO, Tarlees J. B. from Glasgow. 5.57: -- Weather Fore

 'Gorano). The Octet. S.B. from Glasgow. 6.0: -- London Pro

 'Children's Hour. S.B. from Glasgow. 6.15: -- S.B. from Glasgow.

 6.30: -- Bulletin of Scottish Market Prices for Farnners. S.B.

 'from Glasgow. 6.15: -- S.B. from Glasgow.

 6.30: -- Bulletin of Scottish Market Prices for Farnners. S.B.

 'from Glasgow. 6.10: -- Musical Interlude. S.B. from Glasgow.

 6.40: -- Musical Interlude. S.B. from Glasgow.

 's-S.B. from London. 7.45: --A Band Concert. Mag

 's-S.B. from London.

 's-S.B. from London.

 's-S.B. from London.

 's-S.B. from Glasgow.

 's-S.B. from London.

 's-S.B. from London.

 's-S.B. from Glasgow.
 </ 995 kc/s. (301.5 m.)

ADD	DELEVET	1,238 kc/
2BE	BELFAST.	(242.3 m.

2BE BELFAST. (1238 kc/s. (242.3 m.) 12.0:--Organ Music. Played by Herbert Westerby, relayed from the Groavenor Hall. 12.30-1.0:--Granophone Records. 230:--London Programme relayed from Daventry. 4.30:--Dance Music. Jan Rallini's Regal Band, relayed from the Plaza, Belfast. 6.0:- May Sheppard (Planoforto). 5.15:--The Children's Hour. 60:--Miss Florence Irwin : Household Taik : 'Christmas Cake, Plum Putding and Mince Ples.' 6.15:--S.B. from Loudon. 7.45:--A Batlad Concert. Albert Taylor (Barltone): Beloved, It is morn (Ayward); Thouchts have wings (L. Lehmann); Devon, O Devon (C. V. Stantord). 7.55:--Lottle Miller (Contaito): Annio Laurie (arr. L. Lehmann); Yonder (H. Oliver); The Three Ravens (arr. Randegger). 8.5:--J. Lesile Kenny: Spinnlied, Op. 81 (Litolif); Sylphe. Op. 62, No: 1 (Grieg). 8.15:--Hugh Mills (Tenor): Linden Lea (Yaughan Williams); The Ninepenny Hildi (arr. H. Hughes); Tim seventeen como Suuday (Cech Siarpo). 8.25:--Albert Taylor : An Old Garden (Templo); The Rebei Song (Wallace); King Charles (M. V. Whito). 8.35:--Lottie Miller : A Song of Autumn and The Sheyherd's Song (Ejar); My dear Soul (Sanderson). 8.43:--J. Lesile Kenny (Planoforte): Nocturme In F Sharp, Op. 15, No. 2 (Chopin); Berceuse, Op. 57 (Chopin). 8.51:-- Hugh Mills: Thou art risen, my beloved (Coleridge-Taylor); Sigh no more (Aiken); Maldon of Morven (arr. M. Lawson). 9.0-11.15:--London.

Testing London's Second Transmitter.

How and When to Listen to the Tests. (Continued from page 695.)

mental programme, at first consisting of speech, will be radiated on 356 metres.

Many listeners in the Metropolitan area have never attempted to receive below a wavelength of 356 metres because a London transmitter has never been in operation on a wavelength lower than this. There may, in consequence, be some temporary difficulty in tuning down to 261 metres, and in order to assist this operation as far as possible, it has been arranged for the 261 metre transmitter at Brookman's Park to transmit for two periods of half an hour on each day without the complication of the presence of the 356 metre transmitter.

The times of these tests have been arranged so as to enable those who wish to consult local wireless engineers to do so in the morning, and those who wish to experiment for themselves to do so at night. It should be borne in mind that the daily programme would be more seriously dislocated if test transmissions were radiated carlier in the evening than the time stated. Those who normally have to rise early to go to business, and who are not at home at mid-day, can, if they wish to do so, listen to a test on one of the Saturday nights.

The schedule of tests given below will continue until further announcements are made.

TIMES OF TESTS.

Commencing on Monday, December 9, 1929. MORNING

URIVING.		l
11.30 a.m. to 12 noon (Monday to Friday inclusive)	5XX programme on 261 metre wavelength.	
(Saturday only)	*Special programme on the 261 metre wave- length and 5XX.	
12 noon to 1 p.m. (Monday to Friday inclusive)	The normal scheduled programme on the 261 metre wavelength. Special programme on	
I p.m. to 2 p.m. (Saturdays only)	the 356 metre wave- length.	
t p.m. onwards (Mon- day to Friday inclu- sive) 2 p.m. onwards (Satur- day only)	The 356 metre wave- length returns to the normal scheduled pro- gramme.	
VENING.		
First half - hour of dance music period.	Scheduled dance music on the 261 metre wave- length only.	
Remainder of dance music period.	Scheduled dance music on the 261 metre wave- length and special pro- gramme on the 356 metre wavelength.	

EV

5XX at all times does its normal scheduled programme, in addition to the special pro-gramme on Saturday mornings.

There will be no test transmissions on Sundays, Christmas Day, or Boxing Day. While fully sympathizing with those who

may find that their sets require modification, and appreciating that the change may involve some inconvenience in the first few weeks, the B.B.C. is confident - that afterwards it will be recognized as a great improvement in the service.

It is appreciated that the introduction of a new high-power transmitter will make it less easy to receive distant stations; but it is the main duty of the B.B.C. to provide the best possible service with the best possible signal strength to the majority of British listeners. Brookman's Park, the London regional trans-mitter, is the first high-power dual-programme transmitter in the world. London listeners will rapidly accustom themselves to make full use of the choice of programmes which it will offer.

* There is no scheduled programme at this time.

SAMUEL PEPYS, Listener.

By R. M. Freeman.

Nov. 13.-Great pleasure I had this night in

Now. 13.—Great pleasure I had this night in hearing Richard of Taunton Dene, given (among other matters) by The Wireless Singers. The first time of my hearing this good old Somersetshire song for Heaven knows how long, and was a particular favourite with g⁴ cozen Jason, the minor-canon of Wells, that was extraordinarily strong on the way they aspirate the 'R' in Somerset, the same as in Ancient Greece, but nowhere else. Where-from did deduce Greek settlers into the county at some cerely date, conjecturing their leader to from did deduce Greek settlers into the county at some early date, conjecturing their leader to have been one Menippus, who, besides bringing-in aspirated 'R,' did also give his name to the Mendips. But the strange thing was, cozen's perpetually insisting on this, nor could ever talk of aught else, came so to work on the nerves of the Black or and Arthur Harney, that he nerves of aught else, came so to work on the nerves of the Bishop, my Lord Arthur Hewey, that he pre-sented cozen to his next vacant living, onelie ('twas said) to get quitt of him from Wells. Whereupon Dr. Plumptre, the Dean, to remark on the aspirated minor-canon's having got a very signal rise out of the exasperated Bishop; being a most witty Dean as well as scholarly, and his cribb to Sophocles the greatest possible comfort to me all my school days, God rest him.

Nov. 14 .- Hearing a most furious altercatioun Nov. 14.—Hearing a most furious altercatioun in the kitchen, my wife is about to ring and de-mand the cause of it, when it suddenly subsides. Presently, Doris bringing tee, my wife questiouns her hereof, and confesses to a pretty violent set-to of words betwixt cook and Harriett, the housemayd from No. 12. Which did arise, it seems, from Cook's George allready being Harriett's George, or so the girl declares, and, if Cook thinks to pinch him and get away with it, has the surprise of her life coming to her. if Cook thinks to pinch him and get away with it, has the surprise of her life coming to her. So they at it with the utmost fury, till Doris-to distract them from theyr quartell-did inter-pose with word of her having seen George, onelie yesterday, on top of a 'bus with the girl from the flower-shopp. Whereat Cook and Harriett instantly to leave slanging each other and to join in a common slanging of the girl from the flower-shopp, what they shall do to her when they catch her. Goes on, very coolly methought, to acquaint us of George and the flower-shopp girl's sitting at far ends of the 'bus when she saw them, but for peaceable distrac-tioun's sake had not thought necessary to men-tioun this to Cook and Harriett; upon a con-sideratioun that, in any case, the girl deserves sideratioun that, in any case, the girl deserves no sympathy, being a most notorious pincher of other girls' men, and not long since made a determined effort to pinch Doris's William.

Nov. 15.—Listening-in Circle was at Snigsby's this night, but could not with my wife thereto by a sneazy rheum that do red my nose and water mine eyes most devilishly. So having mixt me a curative jorum of hott lemon, with whisky to it, for my rheum, did have a coazy listen-in on mine own by the fire, with a very particular enjoyment of the musick from The Beggar's Opera.

Nov. 17 (Lord's Day) .- Breaks a most fair Nov. 17 (Lord's Day).—Breaks a most fair bright, allbeit cold day, for November that ever I know. So, being a sin to lose it, eeven by church-going, I with my wife to dear little Friday Street, walking from Wotton. Prospects lively beyond everything, in particular the little winding valley before the woods. Here lies snow in great patches, with the sun glistening thereon, and the water-brook at the bottom allmost black against the snow, with all around the flaming glories of the dying foliage. Come to The Stephen Langton, here a good hott lunch of roasted veal, and an uproarious company of young hes and shes that sing catches round the of roasted veal, and an uproartous company of young hes and shes that sing catches round the fire. Of whom one youth, getting into discourse with me, asks enquiringly 'indicating my wife with his cye) 'your daughter?' Which I can see do please her mightily, allbeit feigning otherwise. Whereby she is in a heavenly temper all the rest of the day, to my very good content.

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 14

DECEMBER 6, 1929.

7.30 BERMONDSEY SCHOOLBOYS' **ORIGINAL OPERA**

10.15 a.m THE DAILY SERVICE 10.30 TIME SIGNAL, GREENWICH ; WEATHER FORECAST

10.45-11.0 Miss IDA TODD : ' Fancy Dresses costing under 10s."

ILLUSTRATIONS in connection with this talk will be given in the Christmas issue of The Radio Times

> LIGHT MUSIC MOSCHETTO and his ORCHESTRA From THE MAY FAIR HOTEL

2.55 Arsenal v. Huddersfield Town

A Running Commentary on the second half of the match, relayed from the Arsenal F.C. ground, Highbury. Commenta-tors : Mr. GEORGE F. ALLISON and Mr. DEREX MCCULLOCU

(See plan on page 747)

A MILITARY BAND 3-55 CONCERT

FLORENCE LONG (Mezzo-Soprano) GEORGE PIZZEY (Baritone) THE WIRELESS MILITARY BAND Conducted by B. WALTON O'DONNELL Marche MilitaireSchubert GEORGE PIZZEY The Fortune Hunter Willeby

The Yeoman's Wedding Song Poniatorski Love went a-riding Frank Bridge

FLORENCE LONG The Curtain Fallsd'Hardelo! You gave me all my Sunshine Haydn Wood

Winds in the Trees ... Goring Thomas BAND Selection, 'La Bolièmo' Puccini

GEOBGE PIZZEY

The Rolling English Road.....Besly Yarmouth Fair.....Peter Warlock FLORENCE LONG

Morning.....Speaks All my very own Barbara Melville Hope

I'm lonely Eric Coales BAND

Ballet, ' La Source ' (' The Fountain ') Delibes Scari Dance ; Love Scene : Varia-

tion ; Circassian Danco

Orchestral Selection 4-45 Conducted by CHARLES WILLIAMS Relayed from Davis' THEATRE.

Croydon THE CHILDREN'S HOUR 5.15

'THE PRINCESS WHO HAD NO FUNNYBONE' A Play made for the microphone by LANGFORD REED

With Music specially written by L. STANTON-JEFFERIES

6.0 Musical Interlude

"The First News 6.15

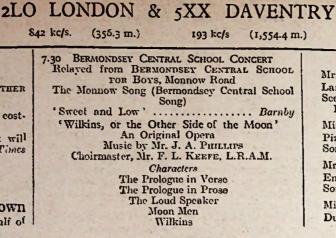
TIME SIGNAL, CREENWICH: WEATHER FORE-CAST, FIRST GENERAL NEWS BULLETIN; ADnouncements and Sports Bulletin

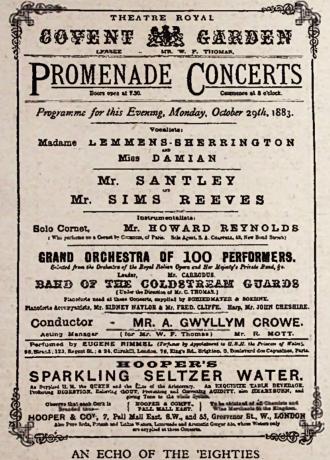
6.40 Musical Interlude

THE FOUNDATIONS OF MUSIC 6.45 MUSIC FOR WIND INSTRUMENTS

7.0 Mr. BASIL MAINE : 'Next Week's Broadcast Music '

7.15 The Week's Work in The Garden, by the **Royal Horticultural Society**





The programme of the concert to be broadcast tonight at 8.0 will be a replica of the one given at Covent Garden on October 29, 1883. The front page of the actual programme is reproduced above.

Two Choirs of boys from the Bermondsey Central School are taking part in this Concert.

AN ORCHESTRAL CONCERT 8.0

This programme is a replica of that given on Monday, October 29, 1883, at the Covent Garden Promenade Concer Vacalists

Miss MEGAN THOMAS and Miss GLADYS PALMER Mr. STUART ROBERTSON

and Mr. LEONARD GOWINGS Grand Orchestra

(Leader, Mr. S. KNEALE KELLEY) Conductor, Mr. JOHN ANSELL

VAUDEVILLE AND THE PALLADIUM Mr. STUART ROBERTSON

9.35

Largo......Handet Scena, 'Robert, toi que j'aime' (O Robert, my Beloved) ('Robert lo diable').....Meyerbeer Miss MEGAN THOMAS Mr. LEONARD GOWINGS

Miss GLADYS PALMER

Duct, 'All's Well' Braham

Mr. LEONARD GOWINGS and Mr. STUART ROBERTSON

Grand Selection, 'La Gioconda' Ponchielli

For a good many years before the or a good many years before the Queen's Hall Proms began in 1895, under the auspices of Mr. Robert Newman and Mr. (as he then was) Henry J. Wood, nothing of the kind had been happening in London. But the idea was by no means a new one; ever since the early days of Vauxhall and Ranchard Cardens similar projects and Ranelagh Gardens, similar projects had often been tried with varying success. After the days of the Gardens, theatres were generally used, with the pit and stalls boarded over to form the actual 'promenade,' and the last series, before those in the Queen's Hall were set on foot, was in Covent Garden Theatre. Then, as now, the autumn was the Promenade season-a time when not much elso is being done in London on behalf of the devotee of orchestral music.

Among the many conductors who had charge of the concerts, one after another, were two at least whose names are still known to the present day—Arditi, composer of the ever-green 'Il Bacio,' and the beloved Arthur Sullivan. A comparison Arthur Shihvan. A comparison of the programme with those in vogue today is interesting as showing how little public taste changes in such matters from one generation to another. There are only two comparatively slight numbers in the programme, which are not regularly heard in today's concerts and broadcasts—Hatton's song, 'Good-byc, Sweetheart' and the duet, 'All's Well,' by Braham. But neither of these composers has fallen wholly into nealest into neglect.

' The Second News 9.0

WEATHER FORECAST, SECOND GEN-EBAL NEWS BULLETIN; Local News (Daventry only.) Shipping Forecast and Fat Stock Prices

9.20 Mr. GERALD BARRY : 'The Week in London'

Vaudeville

9.35 LEONARD HENEY (Comedian) DESTEFANO BROS. (Accordionists) STUART ROSS and JOE SARGENT (Syncopated Harmony) MURIEL GEORGE and ERNEST BUTCHER (Folk-Songs and Ducts) E CHLDS and VIVIENNE MAURICE (Light Comedy and Dancing) JACK PAYNE and his B.B.C. DANCE EDDIE ORCHESTRA and

AN ITEM

from THE PALLADIUM

DANCE MUSIC

10.45-12.0 AMBROSE'S BAND from THE MAY FAIR HOTEL (Saturday's Programmes continued on page 747.) ...

744

1.0-2.0

DECEMBER 6, 1929.

RADIO TIMES





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> Here is a shaving hint which will reduce the resistance of the beard and make matters easy for you: Wash your face before shaving. By wetting your face thoroughly with hot water before shaving you will get an easier shave, and you will actually save at least a minute's lathering.

first

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8.30 BIRMINGHAM

STUDIO

ORCHESTRA

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9.30 Dance Music

BILLY FRANCIS and his BAND Relayed from THE WEST END DANCE HALL, Birmingham JESSIE and MAX COYNE (Entertainers with a Piano)

Light Music

GLYN DOWELL (Tenor) REGINALD KING and his ORCHESTRA

ORCHESTRA

4.30

Suite, ' Cobwob Castle Lehmann I'll always be in love with you Ruby GLYN DOWELL The Maid I love O'Connor Morris

Roving in the dow arr. George Butterworth Let mo sit in your garden.... Kennedy Russell A Shepherd's Love Song Hubert Wilfrid Jones ORCHESTRA Suite, 'Hyde Park' Jalowicz GLYNN DOWELL ORCHESTRA

Nautical Scenes Fletcher

The Children's Hour 5.30 (From Birmingham) 'Gira, the Giraffe 'by Mary Haras Songs by CUTHBERT FORD (Baritone) 'A Cargo of Sunshine' by Frances Pearman

VICTOR HELY-HUTCHINSON (Pianoforte)

'The First News' 5.15 Inc FIGN INCWS TIME SIGNAL, GREENWICH; WEATHER FORECAST, FIRST GENERAL NEWS BULLETIN; Announcements and Sports Bulletin

6.40 Sports Bulletin (From Birmingham)

Light Music 6.45

THELMA TUSON (Soprano) CALLENDER'S BAND

Overture, ' Die Zauberflöte ' (' The Magic Flute ') Mozart

Selection from Schubert's Music .. W. Reynolds 7.5 THELMA TUSON

I know a lovely Garden d'Hardel The Night Wind	ld.
1.12 BAND Cornet Solo, 'My Dreams' Tos (Mr. R. W. HARDY) First Suite in E Flat Hol Chaconne; Intermezzo; March	st
Entracte, 'Coquette'Robert Chigne 7.32 THELMA TUSON Tho StarJames Roge Do not go, my LoveHageman Star o' Love (Estrellita)Manuel Pon Mighty lak' a RoseNew	rs in CO
7.40 BAND Selection, 'Festival of Empire' Mackenzie Rogo Incidental Music, 'The Merchant of Venice	in 3

Preludo; Doge's March

8.0 STORY READING

8.30 A Symphony Concert

(From Birmingham) THE BIRMINGHAM STUDIO AUGMENTED ORCHESTRA

(Leader, FRANK CANTELL) Conducted by Joseph Lewis

VICTOR HELY-HUTCHINSON (Pianoforte) ORCHESTRA

Overture, 'Solonelle,' Op. 73 Glazounov VICTOR HELY-HUTCHINSON and Orchestra Pianoforto Concerto in G Minor Arne

THIS is one of a set of Concertos edited by Dr. Arne's son Michael, and published after the great man's death. No one can say for certain when they were written, but Julian Herbage, who has they were written, out Junan ricroage, who has done so much in rediscovering forgotten works of Arne's, and to whom we owe the transcription of this work, among others, thinks it must have been about 1750. Ho has adhered to the original orchestration, a very simple one, consisting only of the choice and four string parts. The Concerto of two obocs and four string parts. The Concerto begins with a broad, dignified Largo, in which the attentive listoner will notice as its most striking feature a progression of three chords, more than once repeated.

The Allegro, which follows without a break, is very simple and straightforward; there is only one principal theme, which is elaborated to form the basis of the whole movement.

The Adagio is unusual in this way, that it is very short and for pianoforte solo throughout.

The last movement, not quite a rondo in form, nor yet wholly on the principle of an air with variations, but combining something of both, runs along merrily and at brisk speed which nover slackens. At two or three points the pianoforto has unaccompanied solo passages, in each of which a busy semiquavor figure has a largo share ...

9.0 ORCHESTRA

Symphony, No. 1, in E Minor, Op. 39 Sibelius VICTOR HELY-HUTCHINSON and Orchestra

The Young Idea Hely-Hutchinson **ORCHESTRA**

Piedmontese Dances (1 and 2)Sinigaglia . . ' The Second News ' 10.0

WEATHER FORECAST, SECOND GENERAL NEWS BULLETIN

10.15 Sports Bulletin (From Birmingham)

10.20-11.15 A CONCERT

HILDA BLAKE (Soprano) THE GERSHOM PARKINGTON QUINTET

HILDA BLAKE

Ah t Never sing to me again Nymphes et Sylvains (Nymphs and Shepherds) Bemberg Ah ! Never sing to me again Rachmaninov

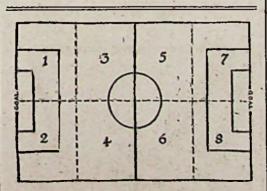
QUINTET

Rosso

Scènes Alsaciennes (Scenes of Alsace) ... Massenet

HILDA BLAKE Four Child Songs Quilter A Good Child; The Lamplighter; Where go the boats; Foreign Children

QUINTET O solo mio (O my Sun)Di Capua Kathleen Mavourneen Crouch (Saturday's Programmes continued on page 748).



London and Daventry (5XX) listeners should use this plan when listening to the running commentary on the Arsenal v. Huddersfield Town match at Highbury this afternoon.



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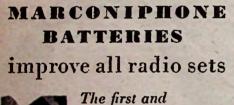
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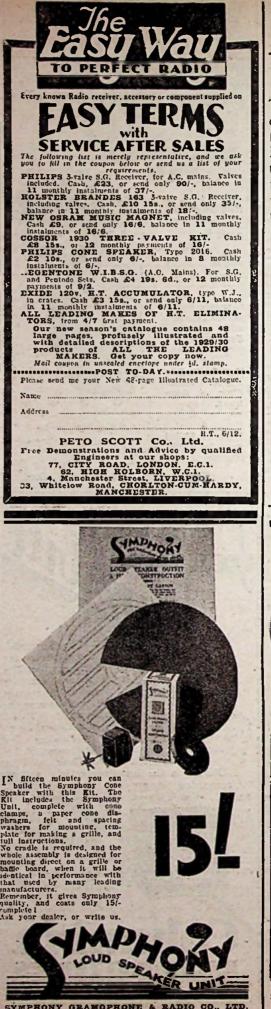
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Saturday's Programmes continued (December 14)

5SC

(Continued from page 748.)			
5SX	SWANSEA	1,040 kc/s. (288.5 m.)	
12.0-	12.45 S.B. from Cardiff	and the	
2.55	London Programme relay	ed from Daventry	
5.15	S.B. from Cardiff		
41 15	S. P. from Toudon	and the state of the	

0.15	B.B. from London	
6.40	S.B. from Cardiff	
6.45	S.B. from London	statistiph. A
7.0	S.B. from Cardiff	and a state
7.15	S.B. from London	
9.15	West Regional News.	S.B. from Cardiff
0.20-	12.0 S.B. from London	

6BM	BOURNEMOUTH. (288.5 m.)
12.0-	1.0 GRAMOPHONE RECITAL ·
2.55	London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.15	S.B. from London
6.40	SPORT BULLETIN
6.45	S.B. from London
9.15	Local Nows
9.20-	12.0 S.B. from London

PLYMOUTH. 1,040 kc/s. (288.5 m.) 5PY

12.0-1.0

Gramophone Recital FOLK AND TRADITIONAL MUSIC

Hungarian Folk Song Pot-pourti

Hungarian Folk Song Fot-pourt Two Folk Dances arr. Cecil Sharp Lille Burloro; Fourponco-halfpenny Farthing Song, 'Widdicombe Fair'..... arr. Van Hoorn Two Folk Dances arr. Cecil Sharp Newcastlo; Picking Up Sticks Two Russian Folk Dance Songs Kateor and Costcharing

Kedrov and Gretchaninov

Allegretto; Allegro Song, 'The Auld Scotch Sangs'..... Leeson Two Folk Dances arr. Cecil Sharp Epping Forest; Gathering Peascods Traditional

Two Hungarian Folk Songs Traditional Had a Horse; Shepherd, see thy Horse's foaming

The Keel Row (Northumbrian pipes) Traditional Three Russian Folk Songs arr. Dobrowen Greek Folk Song: 'Old Demos' .. Traditional

2.55 London Programmo relayed from Daventry

The Children's Hour 5.15

No. VI. DAY IN REQUEST WEEK

'The Fox Family carn their Dinner' (Marigold Hunt), and we hope to carn your applause

6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry

6.15 S.B. from London

6.40 Sports Bulletin

6.45-12.0 S.B. from London. (9.15 Items of Naval Information ; Local News)

797 kc/s. (376.4 m) 2ZY MANCHESTER.

12.0-1.0 THE NORTHERN WIRELESS ORCHESTRA FRANCES NEWTON (Soprano)

An Afternoon Concert 3.30 THE NORTHERN WIRELESS ORCHESTRA HELENA GORDON (Contralto) LEON FORRESTER (Pianoforte)

The Children's Hour 5.15

6.0 Mr. F. STACEY LINTOTT: An Eye-Witness account of the Association Football Match botween Burnley and Middlesbrough

6.15 S.B. from London

7.0 Councillor ARTHUR W. LAMBERT, M.C., J.P., 'The North-East Coast Exhibition, a Retrospect.' S.B. from Neucastle

7.15 The Royal Horticultural Society's Bulletin for Northern English Listeners		
7.25 Musical Interlude		
7.30 A Popular Orchestral Programme		
THE NORTHERN WIRELESS ORCHESTRA		
Overture, 'Oberon' Weber		
BETH BALLEY (Mezzo-Soprano)		
Bridel Song Rantock		
Morgon (Tomorrow) Straues		
ORCHESTRA		
Selection, 'The Glory of Russia' Krein		
GEORGE LISTER (A Yorkshire Comedian)		
ORCHESTRA		
Gypsy Suite		
BETH BAILEY		
The Heart Worships Holst		
Come, O como, my Lifo's Delight Harty		
The early Morning Graham Peel Love went a-riding Frank Bridge		
OROHESTRA Delection (Chin Chine) North		
Selection, 'Chu Chin Chow' Norton		
9.0 S.B. from London		
9.15 North Regional News		
9.20-12.0 S.B. from London		

Other Stations. GLASGOW.

5SC GLASGOW. (339.5 m.) 11.0-12.0:—A Recital of Gramophone Records. 3.30:—A Light Concert. The Octet: Overture to 'a French Concedy (Keler Biels); Three Dream Dances (Coleridge-Taylor). The Waverley Male Volce Quartet: Afton Water (Humo); The Waverley Male Volce Quartet: Afton Water (Humo); The Waverley Male Volce Quartet: Afton Water (Humo); The Waverley Male Volce Quartet: Solection, 'Cavalleria Rusticana' (Mascagai). The Waverley Male Volce Quartet: Who sails with Drake ((Candish) : The Tack (Park); Flecaninny Lulinby (Macy); Killarney (Baldo). The Octet: Sulte, 'Jeux Or hestra, relayed from the Playhouse Ballroom. 5.15:—The Children's Hour. 5.57:—Weather Forecast for Farmers. 6.0:— Mr. Alexander Adamson: 'An Eye-Witness Account of the Association Football Match—Queen's Park v. Aberdeen. 6.15:— S.B. from London. 7.0:—Mr. Robins Millar: 'A Review of Recent Events in Sociand.' 7.15:—Nusical Interfude. 7.30:— Srots Variety, with George Hutchison, Douglas Steen, and W. A. Murray. 8.0:—London. 8.15:—Scottish News Bulletin. 9.20-12.0:—London. ADEDDECEN. 995 kc/e.

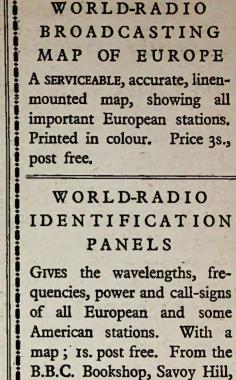
2BD ABERDEEN. 995 kc/s. (301.5 m.)

ABERDEEN. (301.5 m.) 11.0-12.0:—A Recital of Gramophone Records. (301.5 m.) 11.0-12.0:—A Recital of Gramophone Records. (301.5 m.) S.15:—The Children's Hour. S.B. from Glasgow. 5.57:— Weather Forecast for Farmers. S.B. from Glasgow. 6.0:— Mr. Alexander Adamson : "An Eye-Witness Account of the Association Football Match—Queen's Park v. Aberdeen.' S.B. from Glasgow. 6.15:—S.B. from London. 6.40:—S.B. from Glasgow. 6.45:—S.B. from London. 7.0:—Mr. Robias Millar : 'A Review of Recent Events in Scotland.' S.B. from Glasgow. 7.15:—Musical Interlude. S.B. from Glasgow. 7.30:—Scov. Yarlety. S.B. from Glasgow.' 8.0:—London 9.15:—Glasgow. 9.20-12.0: London.

BELFAST. 1,238 kc/s. (242.3 m.) 2BE

2BL BLLTAD1. (242.3 m.) 2.15 app.:—A Running Commentary on the Inter-Provincial Rugby Match, Uister v. Leinster. Relayed from Ravenbill Park, Belfact. Commentator: Wallace Harland (the International Referee). 40 app.:—Light Music. The Radio Quartet : 4.45:—Gramophono Records. 5.15:—The Children's Hour. 6.0:—Musical Interlude. 6.15:—S.B. from London. 6.40:— Sports Bulletin. 6.45:—8.B. from London. 7.0:—Mr. E. Godirey Rrown: 'Next Week's Music.' 7.15:—The Royal Hortkoul-(Taral Society's Week'y Huletin. 7.25:—Musical Interlude. 7.30:—Belfast Philharmonic Society. 'The Messiah' (Handel). May Blyth (Soprano), Elsis Black (Contraito), Ernest Hargreaves (Tenor), Robert Easton (Bass). The Society's Chorus and Orchestra (400 Performers). Conducted by E. Godirey Brown. Relayed from The Ulster Hall, Belfast. 6.0:—S.B. from London. 9.15:—'The Messiah' (Continued). 10.0:—Recional News and Sports Bulletin. 10.5-12.0:—S.B. from London.

Rates of Subscription to 'The Radio Times' (including postage): Twelve months (Foreign), 17s.; twelve months (British), 15s. Subscriptions should be sent to the Publisher of 'The Radio Times,' 8-11, Southampton Street, Strand, WCC 2 W.C.2.



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Notes from Southern Stations.

ROMAN VILLA IN A WESSEX GARDEN.

Another Antiquarian Talk from Bournemouth—A Welsh Composer—Interesting Sketches of Life in the West Country—Adventures in Afghanistan—Service for the People at Bristol.

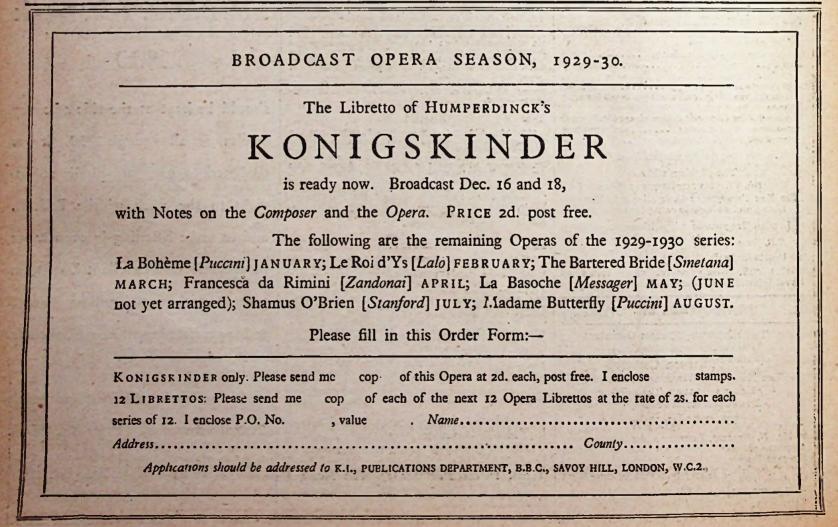
ON Tuesday, December 17, Mr. W. Owen Adams will tell the story, from the Bournemouth Studio, of his discovery in 1923, whilst digging in his garden near the shores of Langstone Harbour, and almost opposite Hayling Island, of what has been declared by experts to be a Roman villa of the better class. The talk will deal with facts of high antiquarian interest, but, for many, the choicest relic is that of the imprints of a tiny foot alongside those of a grown-up person, recorded for posterity on still undried tiles. There is evidence that the owner of the villa was an officer connected with the British Roman fleet which, at the time that Carausius was supreme on the South Coast (from 287-293 A.D.) often found shelter in the higher reaches of Langstone Harbour.

M R. W. S. GWYNN WILLIAMS, whose talk in the series on Welsh Music was heard on Saturday, November 2, at 7 p.m., will conduct a programme of his own music from the Cardiff Station on Monday, December 16, at 7.45 p.m. Mr. Gwynn Williams says that the profession of law was chosen for him and that he has gone through his articles as a solicitor, but Welsh music and literature have taken up his time and thought and for the last seven years he has devoted himself almost entirely to them. He has acted as one of the chief musical adjudicators at the National Eisteddfod of Wales, is Organiser of Music to the Gorsedd of Bards and has edited the only Welsh musical magazine since 1922-antil this summer. THE first of a new series of four talks on Life in Devon and Cornwall in the 'twenties' and 'thirties of the last century will be given by Mr. Charles Henderson on Tuesday evening, December 17. In his first talk Mr. Henderson will give a general sketch of life in the West Country between 1820 and 1840, and will show how the contrast between rich and poor was more marked than at present, and how the middle class overthrew the aristocracy, and gained control of Parliament and the municipalities.

A BRISTOL Journalist in Afghanistan' is the title of a talk by Mr. Roland Wild for Welsh listeners on Friday, December 20, at 6.30 p.m. Mr. Wild has a thrilling story to tell, for he went to Afghanistan just before the trouble started. He was the last Englishman to have the Kabul Legation stamp on his passport. The only other journalist on the spot was a Russian in daily touch with Moscow, and his story had to be used for propaganda purposes. Mr. Wild's story is interesting because it is a purely human document and his adventures in a car with a leak in the petrol pipe will be listened to with sympathy by every motorist. 'Every five minutes,' he says, 'I pushed the driver out of the car on the one side while I got out of the other, and we worked together to fill-the auto-vac with petrol from a can. I broke a hole in the tank at the back with a spanner !' These were the incidentals to an experience which, enthralling in retrospect, must have been hazardous at the time. 'THE Romance of Sixteenth Century Commerce' will be the subject of a talk by Mrs. Eric Sharpe from Bourienouth at 3.45 p.m. on Thursday, December 19. No reference to trading in this period would be complete without mention of those magnificent merchant princes, the Fuggers, and their extraordinary intricate news system, and of Richard Hakluyt, recorder of sixteenth century discoverics, and so it is with these that Mrs. Sharpe's talk will be largely concerned.

THE Bristol Radio Week ends officially on Saturday, December 14, yet it was a happy

thought to arrange a relay for Cardiff listeners from the Colston Hall of a Service for the People, on Sunday, December 15, at 6.30 p.m. This is the forty-second season of the services and Mr. F.A. Wilshire, who has been closely identified with the success of these gatherings for many years, will be the Chairman. The preacher will be the Dean of Bristol (the Very Rev. H. L. C. V. de Candole). From 1918 to 1925 he was Canon of Westminster and Rector of St. John's, but from 1912 to 1918 he was Vicar of Clifton. He had other Bristol associations, for he was Hon. Chaplain to the Bishop of Bristol and Rural Dean of Clifton for four years. The music is a special feature of the Colston Hall Services and the Vocalians Quartet will take part on this occasion. One of the features of the evening will be the singing by May Middleton of *Invocation*, a posthumous song by the late F. E. Weatherly, set to music by M. G. Crispin.

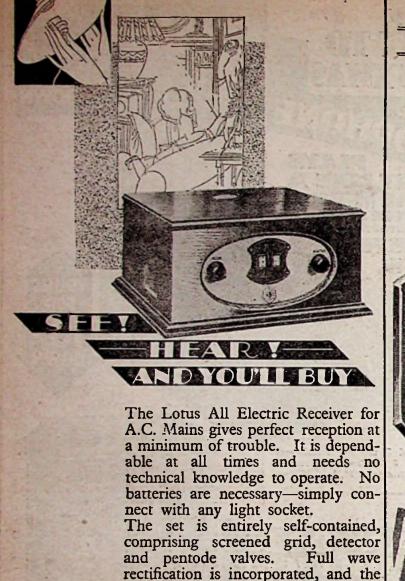




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